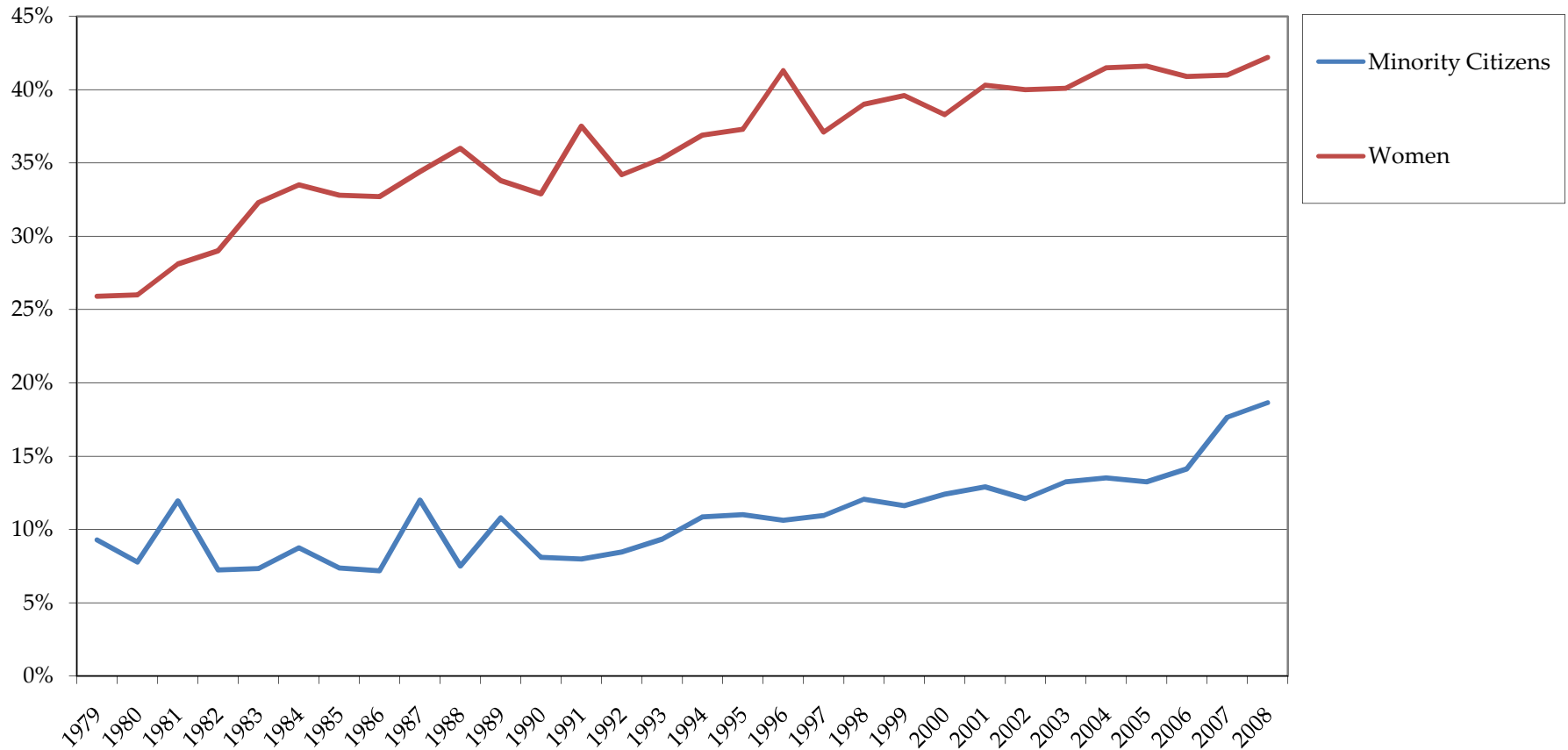


Figure 1: Proportion of Women and Minorities among Students Receiving History PhDs, 1979 to 2008



Source: Data from the annual Doctorate Recipients from United States Universities: Summary Report. "Minority citizens" include all U.S. citizens and non-U.S. citizens with permanent visas who indicated their racial or ethnic origins were American Indian, Asian, Black, Hispanic, or Multi-Race. Women include all history PhDs (citizen and non-citizen).