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2d Session. }

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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

FOR

THE YEAR 1892.



WASHINGTON:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.
1893.

LETTER OF SUBMITTAL.

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION,
Washington, D. C., February 28, 1893.

To the Congress of the United States:

In accordance with the act of incorporation of the American Historical Association, approved January 4, 1889, I have the honor to submit to Congress the annual report of said association for the year 1892.

I have the honor to be, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

S. P. LANGLEY,
Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution.

HON. LEVI P. MORTON,
President of the Senate.

HON. CHARLES F. CRISP,
Speaker of the House.

ACT OF INCORPORATION.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That Andrew D. White, of Ithaca, in the State of New York; George Bancroft, of Washington, in the District of Columbia; Justin Winsor, of Cambridge, in the State of Massachusetts; William F. Poole, of Chicago, in the State of Illinois; Herbert B. Adams, of Baltimore, in the State of Maryland; Clarence W. Bowen, of Brooklyn, in the State of New York; their associates and successors, are hereby created in the District of Columbia a body corporate and politic, by the name of the American Historical Association, for the promotion of historical studies, the collection and preservation of historical manuscripts, and for kindred purposes in the interest of American history and of history in America. Said association is authorized to hold real and personal estate in the District of Columbia so far only as may be necessary to its lawful ends to an amount not exceeding five hundred thousand dollars, to adopt a constitution, and to make by-laws not inconsistent with law. Said association shall have its principal office at Washington, in the District of Columbia, and may hold its annual meetings in such places as the said incorporators shall determine. Said association shall report annually to the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution concerning its proceedings and the condition of historical study in America. Said secretary shall communicate to Congress the whole of such reports, or such portions thereof as he shall see fit. The regents of the Smithsonian Institution are authorized to permit said association to deposit its collections, manuscripts, books, pamphlets, and other material for history in the Smithsonian Institution or in the National Museum, at their discretion, upon such conditions and under such rules as they shall prescribe.

[Approved, January 4, 1889.]

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION.
Organized at Saratoga, New York, September 10, 1884.

OFFICERS FOR 1892.

President:

JAMES B. ANGELL, LL. D.,
Ann Arbor, Mich.

Vice-Presidents:

HENRY ADAMS,
Washington, D. C.

EDWARD G. MASON,
Chicago, Ill.

Treasurer:

CLARENCE WINTHROP BOWEN, Ph. D.,
Fulton and Nassau Sts., New York City.

Secretary:

HERBERT B. ADAMS, Ph. D., LL. D.,
Professor of History, Johns Hopkins University.

Assistant Secretary and Curator:

A. HOWARD CLARK,
Curator of Historical Collections, National Museum, Washington, D. C.

Executive Council:

(In addition to the above-named officers)

HON. ANDREW D. WHITE, LL. D., L. H. D.,
Ithaca, N. Y.

†HON. GEORGE BANCROFT, LL. D.,
Washington, D. C.

JUSTIN WINSOR, LL. D.,
Cambridge, Mass.

WILLIAM F. POOLE, LL. D.,
Librarian of the Newberry Library, Chicago.

CHARLES KENDALL ADAMS, LL. D.,
President Wisconsin University, Madison.

HON. JOHN JAY, LL. D.,
New York City.

HON. WILLIAM WIRT HENRY,
Richmond, Va.

G. BROWN GOODE, Ph. D., LL. D.,
Assistant Secretary Smithsonian Institution, in Charge of the National Museum.

JOHN GEO. BOURINOT, C. M. G., LL. D., D. C. L.,
Clerk of the Canadian House of Commons.

JOHN BACH McMASTER,
Professor of History, University of Pennsylvania.

GEORGE B. ADAMS,

Professor of History, Yale University.

†Deceased.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION,
Baltimore, Md., February 15, 1893.

SIR: In compliance with the act of incorporation of the American Historical Association, approved January 4, 1889, which requires that "said association shall report annually to the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution concerning its proceedings and the condition of historical study in America," I have the honor to transmit herewith my general report of the proceedings of the American Historical Association during the year 1892. In addition to the general summary of proceedings I send also several valuable contributions to American history, including a paper on Lotteries by the Librarian of Congress, an account of General Washington's library and manuscript records, by Dr. J. M. Toner, and the concluding portion of an elaborate Bibliography of the publications of the State Historical Societies, prepared by Mr. A. P. C. Griffin, of the Boston Public Library.

Very respectfully,

HERBERT B. ADAMS,
Secretary.

Prof. S. P. LANGLEY,
Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution.

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I.—SUMMARY OF THE WORK OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION DURING THE YEAR 1892, BY HERBERT B. ADAMS, SECRETARY.

REPORT OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION.

By HERBERT B. ADAMS, Secretary.

No annual meeting of the association was held during the year 1892 in consequence of the resolution passed by the Executive Council in Washington, December 30, 1891, to hold the ninth annual meeting in Chicago in 1893. The work of the association has, however, gone forward in literary ways. The progress of historical literature in the United States from 1887 to 1892 has been carefully reviewed by one of our members, Dr. John Martin Vincent, an American contributor to the *Jahresberichten der Geschichtswissenschaft*, annually published by the Berlin Historical Society, and his work will be printed in the report for 1893. In view of the requirements of our charter to report annually to the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution on the condition of historical study in America, it has seemed wise to initiate systematic and classified reviews of recent contributions to historical literature in this country.

The bibliography of the published writings of members of the American Historical Association has been continued by Mr. A. Howard Clark during the year 1892 and supplemented by additions to bibliographies belonging to previous years. The bibliography of the publications of the historical societies of the United States has been completed by Mr. A. P. C. Griffin, of the Boston Public Library, and its publication is now continued from the annual report of 1890. Certain papers read before the association, or long promised, are included in the present report. Among such contributions are *The United States Provisional Court for the State of Louisiana*, by Judge Charles A. Peabody; *Some Account of the Historic Value and Dispersion of the Autograph Papers of Gen. George Washington*, by J. M. Toner, M. D.; *Lotteries in American History*, by A.

R. Spofford, Librarian of Congress; Copies of Certain Tracts relating to America, found by Prof. James E. Thorold Rogers in the Bodleian Library at Oxford, and by him obtained for the American Historical Association.

The American Historical Association was organized at Saratoga, N. Y., September 10, 1884. It was incorporated by act of Congress, approved January 4, 1889, "for the promotion of historical studies, the collection and preservation of historical manuscripts, and for kindred purposes in the interest of American history and of history in America." Since its foundation the Historical Association has published five volumes of "Papers" through G. P. Putnam's Sons, or the Knickerbocker Press, New York and London, 1885-1891. Through the Smithsonian Institution it has published three "Annual Reports," for the years 1889, 1890, and 1891. All future publications of the society will be issued from the Government Printing Office in Washington. The first series, published by the Putnams, has been discontinued.

The following complete list of the "Papers of the American Historical Association" and of the "Annual Reports of the American Historical Association," is reprinted and supplemented from the bibliography prepared by Mr. A. P. C. Griffin, of the Boston Public Library, for the Annual Report of the American Historical Association for the year 1890:

I. PAPERS OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION.

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. Papers of the American Historical Association, vol. I. New York and London, 1885.

8 vo, pp. v, 502.

CONTENTS.

No. 1. Secretary's Report of the Organization and Proceedings, Saratoga, September 9, 10, 1884, pp. 5-44. Prefaced by a reprint of an article by H. B. Adams on "A New Historical Movement," from *The Nation*, September 18, 1884.

No. 2. On Studies in General History and the History of Civilization, by Andrew D. White, president of the association, pp. 1-28 [45-72].

No. 3. History and Management of Land Grants for Education in the Northwest Territory, by George W. Knight, pp. 1-175 [73-247].

No. 4. The Louisiana Purchase in its influence upon the American System, by the Rt. Rev. C. F. Robertson, D. D., Bishop of Missouri, pp. 1-42 [249-290].

No. 5. History of the Appointing Power of the President, by Lucy M. Salmon, pp. 1-129 [291-419].

No. 6. Report of the Proceedings of the American Historical Association, Second Annual Meeting, Saratoga, September 8-10, 1885, by Herbert B. Adams, secretary of the association, pp. 1-73 [421-493]; index, pp. 75-82 [495-502].

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. Papers of the American Historical Association, vol. II. New York and London, 1887.

8 vo, pp. iv, 565.

CONTENTS.

No. 1. Report of the Proceedings of the American Historical Association at Washington, D. C., April 27-29, 1886, Third Annual Meeting, by Herbert B. Adams, secretary of the association, pp. 1-104. Includes abstracts of the following papers: Columbus, by Gen. James Grant Wilson; Graphic Methods of Illustrating History, by Dr. Albert Bushnell Hart; The Neglect and Destruction of Historical Materials in this Country, by Prof. Moses Coit Tyler; New Views of Early Virginia History, 1606-1619, by Alexander Brown, esq.; The Part taken by Virginia under the Leadership of Patrick Henry in Establishing Religious Liberty as a Foundation of American Government, by Hon. William Wirt Henry; The Causes of the Revolution, by Dr. Edward Channing; The Development of Municipal Government in Massachusetts, by T. Jefferson Coolidge; The March of the Spaniards across Illinois, by Edward G. Mason; The Northwest Territory, its Ordinance and its Government, by Dr. Israel W. Andrews; Did the Louisiana Purchase Include Oregon? By William A. Mowry; The Settlement of the Lower St. Lawrence, by Eben Greenough Scott; The Origin of the Highest Functions of the American Judiciary, by Prof. Austin Scott; Jefferson's Use of the Executive Patronage, by J. M. Merriam; The Early Protective Movement and the Tariff of 1828, by Dr. F. W. Taussig; The Attack on Washington City in 1814, by Maj. Gen. George W. Callum; Confederate and Federal Strategy in the Pope Campaign before Washington in 1862, by Col. William Allan; The State-Rights Theory, Its Evolution and Involvement in American Politics, by James C. Welling; the Reconstruction of History, by Dr. George E. Ellis; William Usselinx, by J. F. Jameson; Franklin in France, by Dr. Edward Everett Hale; Historical Studies in Canada, by George Stewart, jr.

No. 2. A History of the Doctrine of the Comet, by Andrew D. White, president of the association, pp. 1-43 [105-147].

No. 3. William Usselinx, Founder of the Dutch and Spanish West India Companies, by J. Franklin Jameson, Ph. D., pp. 1-234 [149-382].

No. 4. Church and State in the United States, or the American Idea of Religious Liberty and its Practical Effects, by Philip Schaff, D. D., LL. D., pp. 1-161 [383-543]; index [546-565].

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. Papers of the American Historical Association, vol. III. New York and London, 1889.

8vo, pp. iv, 536.

CONTENTS.

No. 1. Report of the Proceedings at Boston and Cambridge, May 21-24, 1887, Fourth Annual Meeting, by Herbert B. Adams, secretary of the association; Manuscript Sources of American History—The Conspicuous Collections Extant, by Justin Winsor, pp. 9-27; Diplomatic Prelude to the Seven Years War, by Herbert Elmer Mills, pp. 29-40; A Short Account of the Life and Times of Silas Deane, by Charles Isham, pp. 40-47; Historical Grouping, by James Schouler, pp. 48-52; The Constitutional Relations of the American Colonies to the English Government at the Commencement of the Revolution, by Mellen Chamberlain, pp. 52-74; On the Peace Negotiations of 1782-'83 as illustrated by the Secret Correspondence of France and England, by John Jay, pp. 79-100; Biographical Sketel of Leopold von Ranke, with an account of Ranke and the Historical Commission of the Bavarian Academy of Science, and Bibliographical Notes on Leopold von Ranke, by Herbert B. Adams, pp. 101-133; A Reminiscence of Ranke, by Frederic A. Bancroft, pp. 121-124; The Parliamentary Experiment in Germany, by Kuno Francke, pp. 133-140; A Study in Swiss History, by John Martin Vincent, pp. 146-164; The Spaniard in Mexico, by W. W. H. Davis, pp. 164-178; Abstract of paper by Prof. Moses Coit Tyler: The Historical Name of Our Country, pp. 176-178; The Biography of a River and Harbor Bill, by Dr. Albert Bushnell Hart, pp. 180-197; Extract from a paper by Col. Carroll D. Wright on The Study of Statistics in American Colleges, pp. 197-202; Abstract of a paper by Prof. Arthur M. Wheeler on The Government of London, pp. 203-205; Religious Liberty in Virginia, and Patrick Henry, by Charles J. Stillé, pp. 205-211; Abstract of a paper by Philip

Schaff on The American Chapter in Church History, pp. 211-213; Notes on Historical Studies in Canada, by George Stewart, jr., pp. 213-215; A letter written in 1500 from Hispaniola by a Franciscan missionary, pp. 215-219; Necrology: Calvin Holmes Carter and James Carson Brevoort, pp. 223-227; List of members of the American Historical Association, pp. 229-238.

No. 2. Report of the Proceedings, Washington, D. C., December 26-28, 1888, Fifth Annual Meeting, by Herbert B. Adams, secretary of the association, pp. 1-30 [245-274]; The Early Northwest, inaugural address by William F. Poole, LL. D., president of the association, pp. 31-56 [275-300]; Remarks by Hon. George B. Loring on Dr. Poole's Address, pp. 56-64 [300-308]; The Influence of Governor Cass in the Development of the Northwest, by Prof. A. C. McLaughlin, pp. 65-83 [309-327]; The Place of the Northwest in General History, by William F. Allen, pp. 85-104 [329-348]; Internal Improvements in Ohio, 1825-1850, by Charles N. Morris, pp. 105-136 [349-380]; The Old Federal Court of Appeal, by Prof. J. Franklin Jameson, pp. 137-148 [381-392]; Canadian Archives, by Douglas Brymner, pp. 149-163 [393-407]; The States-Rights Conflict over the Public Lands, by James C. Welling, LL. D., pp. 165-188 [409-432]; The Martyrdom of San Pedro Arbués, by Henry Charles Lea, pp. 189-209 [433-453]; A Reply to Dr. Stillé upon Religious Liberty in Virginia, by Hon. William Wirt Henry, pp. 211-220 [455-464]; American Trade Regulations before 1789, by Willard Clark Fisher, pp. 221-249 [465-493]; Museum-History and History of Museums, by George Brown Goode, LL. D., pp. 251-275 [495-519]; Appointment of Committees, etc.; index, pp. 276-292 [520-530].

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. Papers of the American Historical Association, vol. IV. New York and London, 1890.

8vo, pp. viii, 537.

CONTENTS.

Part 1, January, 1890. Report of the Proceedings of the American Historical Association at the Sixth Annual meeting, Washington, D. C., December 28-31, 1889, by Herbert B. Adams, secretary of the association, pp. 1-21; List of Members, pp. 23-34; Report of the Treasurer, Clarence W. Bowen, p. 35; Recent Historical Work in the Colleges and Universities of Europe and America: Inaugural Address of President Charles Kendall Adams, LL. D., pp. 37-65; A Catechism of the Revolutionary Reaction, by Andrew D. White, pp. 67-92.

Part 2, April, 1890. The origin of the National Scientific and Educational Institutions of the United States, by G. Brown Goode, Ph. D., LL. D., pp. 3-112 [93-202].

Part 3, July, 1890. The Mutual Obligation of the Ethnologist and the Historian, by Otis T. Mason, pp. 3-13 [203-213]; Historical Survivals in Morocco, by Talcott Williams, pp. 13-34 [213-234]; The Literature of Witchcraft, by Prof. George L. Burr, pp. 35-66 [235-266]; The Development of International Law as to Newly Discovered Territory, by Walter B. Scaife, Ph. D., pp. 67-93 [267-293]; The Spirit of Historical Research, by James Schouler, pp. 95-106 [295-306]; A Defense of Congressional Government, by Dr. Freeman Snow, pp. 107-128 [307-328].

Part 4, October, 1890. Materials for the History of the Government of the Southern Confederacy, by John Osborne Sumner, pp. 3-19 [329-345]; The Constitutional Aspect of Kentucky's Struggle for Autonomy, 1784-'92, by Ethelbert D. Warfield, pp. 21-39 [347-365]; The Pelham Papers—Loss of Oswego, by William Henry Smith, pp. 41-53 [367-379]; Notes on the Outlook for Historical Studies in the South, by Prof. William P. Trent, pp. 55-65 [381-391]; Economic and Social History of New England, 1620-1789, by William B. Weedon, pp. 67-78 [393-404]; The Early History of the Ballot in Connecticut, by Prof. Simeon E. Baldwin, pp. 79-96 [407-422]; Bibliography of the American Historical Association, by Paul Leicester Ford, pp. 97-103 [423-429]; Brief Notes on the Present Condition of Historical Studies in Canada, by George Stewart, jr., D. C. L., LL. D., pp. 105-109 [433-435]; The Trial and Execution of John Brown, by Gen. Marcus J. Wright, pp. 111-126 [437-452]; A few Facts from the Records of William and Mary College, by President Lyon G. Tyler, pp. 117-141 [453-467]; The Impeachment and Trial of President Johnson, by Dr. William A. Dunning, pp. 143-177 [469-503]; Committees, Historical Societies, etc., 179-211 [505-537].

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. Papers of the American Historical Association, vol. v. New York and London, 1891.

8 vo, pp. iv, 503.

CONTENTS.

Parts 1-2, January and April, 1891. Report of the Proceedings of the American Historical Association, at the Seventh Annual Meeting, Washington, D. C., December 29-31, 1890, by Herbert B. Adams, secretary of the association, pp. 1-16; The Demand for Education in American History: Inaugural Address of Hon. John Jay, LL. D., President of the Association, pp. 19-43; The Theory of the Village Community, by Dr. Charles M. Andrews, pp. 47-60; Remarks on Dr. Andrews' Paper, by William B. Weedon, pp. 60-61; Karl Follen and the German Liberal Movement (1815 to 1819), by Professor Kuno Francke, pp. 65-81; Bismarck as the Typical German, by William G. Taylor, pp. 85-109; State Activities and Politics, by Wm. F. Willoughby, A. B., pp. 113-127; Mirabeau's Speech of May 20, 1790, by Dr. Fred. Morrow Fling, pp. 131-139; The Organization of Historical Material, by W. H. Mace, M. A., pp. 143-161; The Origin of American Institutions, as Illustrated in the History of the Written Ballot, by Douglas Campbell, pp. 165-185; Remarks on Mr. Campbell's Paper, by Dr. Williston Walker, pp. 185-186; Remarks on Mr. Campbell's Paper, by Prof. J. F. Jameson, p. 186.

Part 3, July, 1891. The Fate of Dietrich Flade, by Prof. George L. Burr, pp. 3-57 [189-243]; The Philosophic Aspects of History, by Wm. T. Harris, LL. D., pp. 61-68 [247-254]; Brief Notes on the Present Condition of Historical Studies in Canada, by George Stewart, D. C. L., LL. D., D. Litt., F. R. G. S., F. R. S. C., pp. 71-74 [257-260]; Is History a Science? by Prof. R. H. Dabney, Ph. D., pp. 77-86 [263-272]; Canada and the United States: An Historical Retrospect, by John George Bourinot, C. M. G., LL. D., D. C. L., pp. 89-147 [275-333].

Part 4, October, 1891. Slavery in New York: The Status of the Slave under the English Colonial Government, by Edwin Vernon Morgan, A. M., pp. 3-16 [337-350]; Amendments to the Constitution of the United States, by Dr. Herman V. Ames, pp. 19-29 [353-363]; Congressional Demands upon the Executive for Information, by Edward Campbell Mason, pp. 34-41 [367-375]; A Plea for Reform in the Study of English Municipal History, by Dr. Charles Gross, pp. 45-58 [379-392]; The Yuzoo Land Companies, by Dr. Charles H. Haskins, pp. 61-103 [395-437]; The Lost Colony of Roanoke, Its Fate and Survival, by Prof. Stephen B. Weeks, Ph. D., pp. 107-146 [441-480]; Index, pp. 147-169 [481-503].

II.—ANNUAL REPORTS OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION.

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. Annual Report of the American Historical Association for the year 1889. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1890.

8vo, pp. viii, 427.

Transmitted by the secretary of the association to the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution and submitted to Congress in accordance with the act of incorporation of the association. Printed as Senate miscellaneous document No. 170 of the Fifty-first Congress, first session.

CONTENTS.

Report of Proceedings at Sixth Annual Meeting, by Herbert B. Adams, pp. 1-18; Recent Historical Work in the Colleges and Universities of Europe and America, by Charles Kendall Adams, pp. 19-42; The Spirit of Historical Research, by James Schouler, pp. 43-51; The Origin of the National Scientific and Educational Institutions of the United States, by G. Brown Goode, pp. 53-161; A Partial Bibliography of the Published Works of Members of the American Historical Association, by Paul Leicester Ford, pp. 163-386; Index, pp. 387-427.

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. Annual Report of the American Historical Association for the year 1890. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1891.

8vo, pp. x, 267.

Transmitted by the secretary of the association to the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution and submitted to Congress in accordance with the act of incorporation of the association. Printed as Senate's miscellaneous document No. 83 of the Fifty-first Congress, second session.

CONTENTS.

Report of Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, held in Washington, D. C., December 29-31, 1890, by Herbert B. Adams, pp. 3-12; The Demand for Education in American History, inaugural address by Hon. John Jay, LL. D., pp. 15-36; The following references are abstracts of papers read by the persons named: Canada and the United States from Historical Points of View, by J. G. Bourinot, C. M. G., LL. D., pp. 39-40; New England Settlements in Acadia, by Benjamin Rand, Ph. D., pp. 41-42; The Legislative Work of the First Parliament of Upper Canada, by William Houston, M. A., pp. 43-44; The Fate of Deitrich Flade, by Prof. George L. Burr, p. 47; Theory of Village Community, by Dr. Charles M. Andrews, pp. 49-50; A Plea for Reform in the Study of English Municipal History, by Dr. Charles Gross, pp. 51-52; Mirabeau's Speech of May 20, 1790, by Dr. Frederick M. Fling, pp. 53-54; The Formation of the French Constitution, by Prof. Adolphe Cohn, pp. 55-56; Karl Follen and the Liberal Movement in Germany, by Prof. Kuno Francke, pp. 57-58; Bismarck the Typical German, by William G. Taylor, p. 59; How the Written Ballot came into the United States, by Douglas Campbell, pp. 63-65; A Virginia Bill of Attainder—The Case of Josiah Philips, by Prof. William P. Trent, pp. 67-68; Amendments to the Constitution of the United States, by Herman V. Ames, pp. 66-70; Congressional Demands upon the Executive for Information, by Edward Campbell Mason, pp. 71-72; Responsible Government in Canada, by J. G. Bourinot, C. M. G., LL. D., pp. 73-74; Bills of Rights in State Constitutions, by Gen. R. D. Mussey, pp. 75-77; The Historical Development of the Budget in the United States, p. 81; The Yazoo Land Companies, by Dr. Charles H. Haskins, p. 83; State Activities and Politics, by Wm. F. Willoughby, pp. 85-86; Slavery in New York—The Status of the Slave under the English Colonial Government, by Edwin Vernon Morgan, A. B., pp. 87-88; Slavery in the District of Columbia—The Policy of Congress and the Struggle for Abolition, by Mary Tremain, A. M., pp. 89-91; Remarks on Miss Tremain's Paper, by William Birney, pp. 91-93; Raleigh's Settlements on Roanoke Island—An Historical Survival, by Dr. Stephen B. Weeks, pp. 97-98; The Political Ideas of the Puritans, by Dr. Herbert L. Osgood, pp. 99-100; State Historical Societies, by Gen. C. W. Darling, pp. 101-102; Organization of Historical Material, by W. H. Mace, A. M., pp. 103-107; Is History a Science? by Prof. A. H. Dabney, Ph. D., p. 109; Webster's Seventh of March Speech, by James Schouler, pp. 111-112; The Border Land between the Historian and the Archæologist, by Prof. Otis T. Mason, p. 113; Bibliography of the Writings of the Members of the American Historical Association for the year 1890, by Paul Leicester Ford, pp. 117-160; Bibliography of the Historical Societies of the United States, by Appleton Prentiss Clark Griffin, pp. 161-267.

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. Annual Report of the American Historical Association for the year 1891. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1892.

8vo, pp. ix, 499.

Transmitted by the secretary of the association to the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution and submitted to Congress in accordance with the act of incorporation of the association. Printed as Senate miscellaneous document No. 173 of the Fifty-second Congress, first session.

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Report of Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, held in Washington, D. C., December 29-31, 1891, by Herbert B. Adams, pp. 3-11; Inaugural Address of Hon. William Wirt Henry, LL. D., president of the association, on The Causes which Produced the Virginia of the Revolutionary Period, pp. 15-29; The Expenditures of Foreign Governments in Behalf of History, by Prof. J. Franklin Jameson, pp. 33-61; The United States and International Arbitration, by Prof. John Bassett Moore, pp. 65-85; Some Recent Discoveries Concerning Columbus, by President Charles Kendall Adams, pp. 89-99; The History and Determination of the Lines of Demarcation Established by Pope Alexander VI between the Spanish and Portugese Fields of Discovery and Colonization, by Prof. Edward G. Bourne, pp. 103-130; Slavery in the Territories, by President James C. Welling, pp. 133-160; The Enforcement of the Slave-Trade Laws, by W. E. B. Du Bois, pp. 163-174; State Sovereignty in Wisconsin, by Albert H. Sanford, pp. 177-195; The Earliest Texas, by Mrs. Lee C. Harby, pp. 199-205; Governor William Leete and the Absorption of New Haven Colony by Connecticut, by Dr. Bernard C. Steiner, pp. 209-222; The Visitorial Statutes of Andover Seminary, by Prof. Simeon E. Baldwin, LL. D., pp. 226-241; Some Neglected Characteristics of the New England Puritans, by Prof. Barrett Wendell, pp. 245-253; Henry Clay as Speaker of the United States House of Representatives, by Mary Parker Follett, pp. 257-265; Lord Lovelace and the Second Canadian Campaign, 1708-1710, by Gen. James Grant Wilson, pp. 269-297; Commerce and Industry of Florence during the Renaissance, by Walter B. Scaife, Ph. D., pp. 301-308; Parliamentary Government in Canada—A Constitutional and Historical Study, by J. G. Bourinot, C. M. G., LL. D., D. C. L., pp. 311-407; Bibliography of Published Writings of Members of the American Historical Association for 1891, by A. Howard Clark, pp. 411-463; Index, pp. 465-499.

In response to circular letters issued by the American Historical Association, many of the State and local historical societies throughout the United States have submitted annual statements recording the history and present condition of each organization. In a future report the American Historical Association will publish a general review of local historical work. The accompanying list of societies was compiled by Gen. Charles W. Darling, secretary of the Oneida Historical Society, and member of the American Historical Association.

HISTORICAL SOCIETIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

ALABAMA.

ALABAMA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Tuscaloosa.

ALASKA.

ALASKA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Sitka.

ARKANSAS.

ARKANSAS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Little Rock.

CALIFORNIA.

HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, Los Angeles.

SOCIETY OF CALIFORNIA PIONEERS, San Francisco.

CALIFORNIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, San Francisco.

COLORADO.

STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Denver.

CONNECTICUT.

THE CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Hartford.

NEW HAVEN COLONY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New Haven.

NEW LONDON COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New London.

TOLLAND COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Tolland.

SAUGATUCK HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Westport.

FAIRFIELD COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Bridgeport.

DELAWARE.

DELAWARE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Wilmington.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION, Washington.

COLUMBIAN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Washington.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Washington.

FLORIDA.

HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF FLORIDA, St. Augustine.

GEORGIA.

MACON PUBLIC LIBRARY AND HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION, Macon.

GEORGIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Savannah.

ILLINOIS.

CHICAGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Chicago.

HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF JOLIET, Joliet.

ILLINOIS STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Springfield.

INDIANA.

INDIANA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Indianapolis.

HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF THE COUNTY OF VIGO, Terre Haute.

VINCENNES HISTORICAL AND ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Vincennes.

MADISON COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Anderson.

BORDEN INSTITUTE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New Providence.

IOWA.

IOWA STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Iowa City.

MASONIC HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Cedar Rapids.

IOWA—Continued.

- THE ALDRICH HISTORICAL COLLECTION OF THE STATE LIBRARY, Des Moines.
 THE MUSCATINE ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND HISTORY, Muscatine.

KANSAS.

- KANSAS STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Topeka.
 LABETTE COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Oswego.
 MARSHALL COUNTY PIONEER ASSOCIATION, Marysville.
 OLD SETTLER'S ASSOCIATION OF CLAY, RILEY, AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES, Clay Centre.

KENTUCKY.

- KENTUCKY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Frankfort.
 HISTORICAL AND SCIENTIFIC SOCIETY, Maysville.
 HISTORICAL AND SCIENTIFIC SOCIETY OF MASON COUNTY.
 HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION OF FILSON CLUB, Louisville.

LOUISIANA.

- LOUISIANA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

- BANGOR HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Bangor.
 MAINE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Portland.
 GORGES SOCIETY, Portland.
 MAINE GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, Portland.
 MAINE GENEALOGICAL AND BIOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, Portland.
 SAGADAHOC HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Bath.
 YORK INSTITUTE, Saco.
 PEJEPSOT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brunswick.

MARYLAND.

- MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Baltimore.
 JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY HISTORICAL SEMINARY, Baltimore.
 SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF THE GERMANS IN MARYLAND, Baltimore.
 ANNE ARUNDEL HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Annapolis.
 HARFORD COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Belair.

MASSACHUSETTS.

- MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Boston.
 ARCHEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, Boston.
 NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, Boston.
 BOSTON NUMISMATIC SOCIETY, Boston.
 WEBSTER HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Boston.
 BOSTON MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION, Boston.
 MILITARY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Boston.
 BOSTONIAN SOCIETY, Boston.
 AMERICAN CONGREGATIONAL ASSOCIATION, Boston.
 UNIVERSALIST HISTORICAL SOCIETY, College Hill.
 DANVERS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Danvers.
 DEDHAM HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Dedham.
 POCUMTUCK VALLEY MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION, Deerfield.
 DORCHESTER HISTORICAL AND ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Dorchester.
 HYDE PARK HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Hyde Park.
 IPSWICH HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Ipswich.
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Lexington.
 OLD RESIDENTS' HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION, Lowell.
 NEW ENGLAND METHODIST HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Malden.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

MANCHESTER HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Manchester.
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF OLD NEWBURY, Newburyport.
 BERKSHIRE COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Pittsfield.
 PILGRIM SOCIETY, Plymouth.
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Rehoboth.
 ESSEX INSTITUTE, Salem.
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY, South Natick.
 NATURAL HISTORY AND LIBRARY SOCIETY, South Natick.
 CONNECTICUT VALLEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Springfield.
 OLD COLONY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Taunton.
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF WATERTOWN, Watertown.
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Winchester.
 RUMFORD HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Woburn.
 AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Worcester.
 SOCIETY OF ANTIQUITY (T. Dickinson, librarian), Worcester.

MICHIGAN.

PIONEER SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN, Lansing.
 MUSKOGON COUNTY PIONEER HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Muskegon.
 WAYNE COUNTY PIONEER SOCIETY, Detroit.
 OAKLAND COUNTY PIONEER AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Birmingham.
 PIONEER SOCIETY, Detroit.
 HOUGHTON COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, St. Paul.

MISSISSIPPI.

MISSISSIPPI HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Jackson.
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY, UNIVERSITY OF MISSISSIPPI, Lafayette County.

MISSOURI.

MISSOURI HISTORICAL SOCIETY, St. Louis.

MONTANA.

HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Helena.

NEBRASKA.

NEBRASKA STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Lincoln.
 NEBRASKA UNIVERSITY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION, Lincoln.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

NEW HAMPSHIRE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Concord.
 NEW HAMPSHIRE ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Contoocook.
 NASHUA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Nashua.

NEW JERSEY.

NEW JERSEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Newark.
 NEW BRUNSWICK HISTORICAL CLUB, New Brunswick.
 NEW ENGLAND SOCIETY, Orange.
 PASSAIC COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Paterson.
 SALEM COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Salem.
 VINELAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Vineland.
 HUNTERDON COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Flemington.
 SOMERSET COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Somerville.
 BURLINGTON COUNTY LYCEUM OF HISTORY, Burlington.

NEW MEXICO.

HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF NEW MEXICO, Santa Fe.

NEW YORK.

ALBANY INSTITUTE, Albany.
 CAYUGA COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Auburn.
 GENESEE COUNTY PIONEER ASSOCIATION, Batavia.

NEW YORK—Continued.

LONG ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brooklyn.
 NEW ENGLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brooklyn.
 BUFFALO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Buffalo.
 CHAUTAUQUA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Jamestown.
 ULSTER COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Kingston.
 LIVINGSTON COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Mt. Vernon.
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF NEWBURG Bay, Newburg.
 AMERICAN ARCHÆOLOGICAL COUNCIL, New York City.
 AMERICAN ETHNOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York City.
 AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, New York City.
 AMERICAN NUMISMATIC AND ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York City.
 AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York City.
 GENEALOGICAL AND BIOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, New York City.
 NEW ENGLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New York City.
 NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA, New York City.
 HUGUENOT SOCIETY OF AMERICA, New York City.
 THE HOLLAND SOCIETY, New York City.
 UNITED STATES CATHOLIC HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New York City.
 NEW YORK ACADEMY OF ANTHROPOLOGY, New York City.
 SCHOHARIE COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Schoharie.
 JOHNSTOWN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Johnstown.
 TARRYTOWN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Tarrytown.
 YONKERS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Yonkers.
 NEW YORK HISTORICAL AND FORESTRY SOCIETY, Nyack.

NEW YORK—Continued.

MINNISINK VALLEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Port Jervis.
 ONEIDA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Utica.
 WATERLOO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Waterloo.
 WESTCHESTER HISTORICAL SOCIETY, White Plains.
 JEFFERSON COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Watertown.
 ROCHESTER HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Rochester.
 MOHAWK VALLEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Canajoharie.
 ONONDAGA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Syracuse.

NORTH CAROLINA.

HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Chapel Hill.
 NORTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Secretary, Edwin A. Alderman, Greensboro.

OHIO.

SOCIETY OF EX-ARMY AND NAVAL OFFICERS, Cincinnati.
 HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY OF OHIO, Cincinnati.
 GERMAN PIONEER SOCIETY, Cincinnati.
 WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Cleveland.
 OHIO ARCHÆOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Columbus.
 LICKING COUNTY PIONEER HISTORICAL AND ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY, Newark.
 WESTERN OHIO PIONEER ASSOCIATION, New Carlisle.
 FIRELANDS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Norwalk.
 ASHTABULA COUNTY PIONEER ASSOCIATION, Jefferson.
 LORAIN COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Elyria.
 SANDUSKY COUNTY PIONEER AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Fremont.
 PIONEER SOCIETY, Madisonville.
 GAUGA COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Chardon.

OHIO—Continued.

NEW CENTURY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Marietta.
 MAHONING VALLEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Youngstown.
 PIONEER SOCIETY, Marietta.

OREGON.

PIONEER AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Astoria.
 OREGON PIONEER ASSOCIATION, Butteville.

PENNSYLVANIA.

LIBRARY OF THE ARCHIVES OF THE MORAVIAN CHURCH, Bethlehem.
 HAMILTON LIBRARY AND HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION, Carlisle.
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF FRANKLIN COUNTY, Chambersburg.
 BUCKS COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Doylestown.
 LUTHERAN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Gettysburg.
 DAUPHIN COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Harrisburg.
 LUTHERAN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Harrisburg.
 LINNEAN SCIENTIFIC AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Lancaster.
 CRAWFORD COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Meadville.
 MORAVIAN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Nazareth.
 NEWPORT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Newport.
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY, Norristown.
 AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia.
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA, Philadelphia.
 NUMISMATIC AND ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Philadelphia.
 FRIENDS' HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION, Philadelphia.
 CATHOLIC HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia.
 PRESBYTERIAN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

AMERICAN BAPTIST HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia.
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PITTSBURG AND WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA, Pittsburg.
 BRADFORD COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Towanda.
 WYOMING HISTORICAL AND GEOLOGICAL SOCIETY, Wilkesbarre.
 LACKAWANNA INSTITUTE OF HISTORY AND SCIENCE, Scranton.

RHODE ISLAND.

NEWPORT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Newport.
 HISTORICAL AND ECONOMIC SCIENCE ASSOCIATION, Brown University, Providence.
 RHODE ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Providence.
 RHODE ISLAND SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Providence.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Charleston.

TENNESSEE.

TENNESSEE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Nashville.

TEXAS.

HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF GALVESTON, Galveston.
 STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Austin.

VERMONT.

MIDDLEBURY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Middlebury.
 BENNINGTON HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Bennington.
 VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Montpelier.
 RUTLAND COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Rutland.

VIRGINIA.

VIRGINIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY,
Richmond.
HISTORICAL SOCIETY EASTERN VIR-
GINIA, Eastville.
SOUTHERN HISTORICAL SOCIETY,
Richmond.
HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF ROANOKE
COLLEGE, Salem.
PETERSBURG HISTORICAL SOCIETY,
Petersburg.
VIRGINIA BAPTIST HISTORICAL SO-
CIETY, Richmond.
THE RICHMOND COLLEGE HISTOR-
ICAL AND GEOGRAPHICAL SOCI-
ETY, Richmond.

WASHINGTON.

WHITMAN HISTORICAL SOCIETY,
WallaWalla.
WASHINGTON STATE HISTORICAL
SOCIETY, Tacoma.

WEST VIRGINIA.

WEST VIRGINIA HISTORICAL SOCI-
ETY, Morgantown.

WISCONSIN.

MILWAUKEE PIONEER SOCIETY,
Milwaukee.
STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF WIS-
CONSIN, Madison.