

PROGRAM  
*of the*  
EIGHTY-FOURTH ANNUAL MEETING  
*of the*  
American  
Historical Association

December 28, 29, 30  
1969

THE NAMES OF THE SOCIETIES MEETING WITHIN  
OR JOINTLY WITH THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL  
ASSOCIATION ARE LISTED ON PAGE 147



C. VANN WOODWARD

STERLING PROFESSOR OF HISTORY, YALE UNIVERSITY, PRESIDENT OF THE  
AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

The American Historical Association  
400 A Street, S. E., Washington, D. C. 20003

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## Planning and Arrangements, 1969 Meeting

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	RICHARD E. TITLOW, Internal Revenue Service

# GENERAL INFORMATION

**HEADQUARTERS:** Headquarters will be located in the Sheraton-Park Hotel, 2606 Woodley Road, N.W., which will also house the AHA offices, the Professional Register, and exhibits. Sessions will be held in both the Sheraton-Park Hotel and the Shoreham Hotel, Calvert Street, N.W. at Connecticut Avenue. The rear entrance of the Sheraton-Park opens on Calvert Street less than a block from the main entrance of the Shoreham, so that the inconveniences of moving from one hotel to the other are at a minimum. The two hotels are served by the Connecticut Avenue buses, lines L-4 and L-2.

One thousand rooms have been reserved in the Sheraton-Park Hotel, and 800 in the Shoreham, at the special rates of \$13 single and \$17 double. An additional 300 rooms have been reserved at the Windsor Park Hotel, 2300 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., (\$12 single, \$16 double) and 500 at the Washington Hilton, 1919 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., (\$15 single, \$20 double). For room reservations, please send the enclosed Hotel Information-Reservation Form to the Washington Convention and Visitors Bureau; do *not* apply directly to the hotel.

**AHA REGISTRATION:** Members may preregister for the Annual Meeting by completing the enclosed preregistration envelope, enclosing a check for the preregistration fee, and mailing the envelope to the AHA Business Office. Badges will be prepared and will be available to preregistrants in exchange for the enclosed Locator Listing and Badge Claim card, at the Locator File in Exhibit Hall #1 of the Sheraton-Park. Members who do not preregister by the deadline date of December 10 may register at the Annual Meeting Registration Desk, also in Exhibit Hall #1 of the Sheraton-Park.

The registration counters will be open Saturday, 27 December, from 2 to 9 p.m.; Sunday, 28 December, from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.; Monday, 29 December from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.; and Tuesday, December 30, from 8:30 a.m. until 12:30 p.m.

**LOCATOR FILE:** Because it is not possible to assign hotel rooms by number to registrants before arrival, no locator list will be printed in advance of the meeting. Instead, special efforts will be made to keep the Locator File in Exhibit Hall #1 of the Sheraton-Park up-to-date, and to offer swift service to members inquiring for room numbers and addresses. To do this, the enclosed Locator Listing and Badge Claim Card is to be presented by preregistrants at the Badge Claim area in Exhibit Hall #1, after checking into the hotel. The card will then be filed in the Locator File. Those who register at the meeting will be filling out the locator card automatically when they register since the locator card is the third part of the registration form.

**MEAL MEETINGS:** All luncheons are scheduled for 12:15 p.m. and priced at \$6.00; the dinner is scheduled for 6:15 p.m. and priced at \$9.75. All prices include local tax and gratuities. Tickets may be reserved in advance by use of the form attached to the enclosed *Annual Meeting Information* folder, or may be purchased at the Meal Tickets Desk in Exhibit Hall #1, Sheraton-Park. Early purchase is imperative, in view of the necessity for advance commitments to the banquet managements of the hotels concerned. The schedule of meal meetings is as follows:

## SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

Luncheon, Phi Alpha Theta

Luncheon, Conference on Latin American History



Luncheon, Conference on Peace Research in History  
Luncheon, The Labor Historians  
Dinner, Mediaeval Academy of America

#### MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

Luncheon, Modern European History Section  
Luncheon, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations  
Luncheon, Conference on Slavic and East European History  
Luncheon, Conference on Asian Studies  
Luncheon, American Catholic Historical Association and  
American Society of Church History

#### TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

Luncheon, American Military Institute  
Luncheon, American Society for Reformation Research  
Luncheon, Society of American Archivists

**GROUP MEETINGS AND REUNIONS:** Some historical societies and groups have arranged special meetings or receptions which cannot be listed in the *Program*. These groups should send their announcements in advance to the Local Arrangements Chairman, or should bring such announcements to the Information Desk of the Annual Meeting, located in the Main Lobby of the Sheraton-Park, at the entrance to the Esplanade, for posting on the bulletin boards in the Esplanade. All groups desiring to hold breakfasts, smokers, etc., should make arrangements directly with the Banquet Manager of either the Sheraton-Park or the Shoreham. *In order to coordinate function room assignments, it is imperative that a copy of the correspondence be sent directly to the AHA Local Arrangements Chairman, Thomas T. Helde, Department of History, Georgetown University, Washington, D. C. 20007.*

**PROFESSIONAL REGISTER:** Throughout the Annual Meeting, the Professional Register will be in operation in Exhibit Hall #3 of the Sheraton-Park. Candidates may join the Register if they have not already done so by mail. Prospective employers may review the Register's vita files, and they may also have their staff needs posted. Departmental representatives will further facilitate matters if they notify the Professional Register before the Annual Meeting, by December 10, of their hiring needs.

Candidates and employers alike should list their local addresses with the Professional Register as soon as they arrive in Washington, because the Register will make every effort to expedite the interviewing process.

Candidates must be AHA members before joining the Register. Upon joining the Register, candidates may pay a \$2.00 subscription fee in order to receive the *AHA Professional Register Bulletin* which appears nine or ten times a year. The services of the Register are available to employers without charge. For additional information see the descriptive sheet inserted in the *Program*, or page 161 of the *Program*, or the December, 1969 *AHA Newsletter*, or the December, 1969 *Professional Register Bulletin*.

**INFORMATION DESK AND BULLETIN BOARDS:** Information regarding the Annual Meeting, the American Historical Association, and Washington, D. C. will be available at the Information Desk in the Main Lobby, at the entrance to the Esplanade. Bulletin boards for notices of special meetings, messages, etc. will be located in the Esplanade.

DOWNTOWN MAP OF WASHINGTON, D. C.— SHOWING LOCATION OF HOTELS



1 Sheraton-Park  
2 Shoreham

3 Windsor Park  
4 Washington Hilton

## REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY FOR THE YEAR 1969

In proposing for this December the first major changes in our constitution for thirty years, the Council wishes to make the Association's central machinery more open to initiatives and involvement by members. For this to be a reality, it asks that the Executive Secretary's report be put in the hands of all members well in advance of the annual business meeting, and that it be a fuller report than those of the last few years. I welcome this as an opportunity, at the same time, to speak to some of the various questions that must be in the minds of members in this year of controversies.

Decisions made thirty years ago, at the annual meeting of December 1939, reaffirmed the importance of centering the Association's activities in Washington, D. C.; and with the proliferation of historical societies in recent years, our location at the nation's capital has become more than ever something that distinguishes the AHA in their company. Our founders hoped for a close institutional link to the U. S. government. But in the changing atmosphere of today many members may wonder whether the Association, in the human course of things, is not instead too close to the government.

One part of any candid answer is that the sole formal link tying this Association to the federal government, by the charter of 1889, now amounts annually to about three thousand dollars' benefit only. The Association is required to report to Congress through the Smithsonian Institution, and the printing of our *Annual Report* is therefore performed by the Government Printing Office at this slight saving to the Association. Better arrangements worked out this year with the Smithsonian staff are reducing the delays caused in recent years by the necessarily circuitous procedure, and the *Report* for 1968 is expected by early December to be in the hands of members requesting it. Since the *Report* is the one convenient record of our ongoing activities, I hope that its new and more attractive typography will hereafter encourage more members to request copies.

But any questioner may ask further about government grants. Since 1965, when the National Endowment for the Humanities was established and the Office of Education began funding NDEA summer institutes run by historians, more members of our profession have looked to Washington for financial aid. This year, once again, the Association's concerns have meant some of this for itself. The Endowment in June granted the Association \$63,000 for the costs of technical film work in the Feature Film Project, to



be used entirely by Teaching Film Custodians, with which the Association is in partnership on the Project. Some weeks earlier last spring, the Association's long-standing request to the Office of Education yielded support of our History Education Project in the amount of \$325,000, which, because of the Association's shortage of space and personnel, is being administered for us at Indiana University at Bloomington. On the other hand, in a somewhat reverse arrangement, the AHA is receiving government funds for the Consortium of Professional Association (CONPASS); as the Association of American Geographers did for the preceding two years, our Association is providing housing and fiscal management for CONPASS for the two years 1968-70.

Our housing of CONPASS involves a delegation to it of part of the AHA's relation to the federal government at the day-to-day working level. If the interests of historians are to be represented best and at the right points in the government's decision-making processes, we need to make the most of expanding opportunities for common action with other humanist and social science associations. CONPASS has been just such an expression of shared concern over the quality of the government's programs to improve education in the schools. In the second week of June 1969, in Asheville (North Carolina), its first major conference brought together a wide range of scholarly associations and stimulated a number of practical initiatives in response to the opportunities before them.

In the following week of June at a smaller gathering in the Adirondacks, the secretaries of societies constituent in the American Council of Learned Societies, and invited scholars, had a lively discussion of the role of the learned society in the special circumstances of today. This group of secretaries is at present exploring ways to coordinate representations on behalf of the humanities in Washington offices, where the government seldom thinks to give weight to the interests and insights of the humanities.

Our relation to government embodied in all this is necessarily now, and perhaps should remain, a watchdog role. As the one exception, our only regularized links with government operations are by way of advisory committees to historical operations, within agencies like the Department of State and the National Archives. Our advice on other matters is once in a while, of course, sought by a government officer. More often some member or friend calls to our attention a development in an agency or in Congress, on which the point of view of historian or humanist should be voiced, and a conversation over telephone or in person often either meets the need or clarifies how and by whom the point can best be made.

So the initiative of members in bringing such matters to our staff's attention is doubly important. It may make the difference between asking a question in time or asking it too late. It also helps the staff maintain the perspective of detachment and reasonable skepticism on federal government

intentions, which in our country seems the proper perspective of the history profession on government operations. To review the whole subject from exactly this perspective, the Association and the Organization of American Historians, on the latter's initiative, established this year a new Coordinating Committee of Historians on Federal Government Relations. As I write this, I expect that the Coordinating Committee at its first meeting will give special attention to the adequacy of present procedures for those special occasions when government offices and historian's feel mutually ill treated one by the other.

The next main concern of my report must be the promotion of historical studies: the central function for which our Association was chartered. Any member can properly ask whether the AHA is discharging this function as effectively as it should. I need not write here about the plans and policies of the *Review*, which are covered in the report of the Managing Editor, nor about this year's Annual Meeting, which is best reported in its program itself. What I need to speak to is how, faced with severely limited resources of time and money, the Association currently decides upon supporting one, rather than another, project to promote historical studies.

The Council at its September meeting, facing both its traditional responsibility to promote research and current wishes to contribute toward improving Negro or Black history, decided that each of these topics required further study prior to any specific directive to a committee. Initiative in recognizing what work can and should be done rests ordinarily and rightfully with individual members of the profession. AHA action proves possible on those occasions when a group of members comes forward with a specific project, one that seems workable and best handled by the Association, given its special limitations and strengths. Two projects now in their last stages, both funded by the Endowment on the Humanities, are examples in point: the survey of comparative historical statistics, and the preparation of a volume of select colonial court records on various aspects of freedom under law. But one project of at least equal importance to historians has been carried to conclusion this year apart from us, and as part of a larger survey under the sponsorship of the Social Science Research Council and the National Research Council: the forthcoming publication entitled *History as Social Science: A Report of the Behavioral and Social Science Committee*, edited by David Landes and Charles Tilly. Work important to us need not be done by the Association to deserve our gratitude, whether or not conducted with the cordial close liaison to our office that has characterized this survey.

A new grant to the Association this year by the Ford Foundation, however, illustrates an additional criterion. This was of \$142,000 for promoting a new combined field, the difficult one of American-East Asian relations. As East Asian studies have developed over the past generation in our country

to an impressive level of quality, they have stood relatively independent of other historical work. Now in the new AHA project representatives of their core of specialists are joining with specialists in American history to encourage the training of scholars able to investigate from both perspectives the meeting points of the two cultures. This promises interaction between quite distinct contexts of historical expertise, in a way that should prove exemplary for other parts of our profession. Equally important, it is a pioneer venture by the Association in "interdisciplinary" coordination within our own discipline.

This is an example, in short, of a project put forward by the Association because of its own special range of responsibility, as contrasted both with true interdisciplinary organizations like the Social Science Research Council and with the many specialist historical societies. The Association's major allocation of effort to improve history teaching in the schools has, similarly, been due not merely to the challenge offered historians by the NDEA programs since 1965. It is also justified by the fact that the AHA's range of responsibilities fits both the breadth of history—American and World—being taught in the schools and the specific problem of history's place in "social studies" teaching.

Our Association's Committee on Teaching has welcomed activities serving its purposes that can best proceed under wider auspices. First, it has been gratified to play a full share in the production, under the leadership of Phi Delta Kappa (the fraternity for men in education), of the small volume *As Others See Us: International Views of American History*, now available this fall for high school American history courses. The book's excerpts from textbooks in use abroad, in classes comparable to our high school classes, have been selected and translated with fullest cooperation by AHA members. Second, somewhat similarly, other social science associations are suggesting that we help develop scholarly recommendations for an advanced college-level course on the problem of social studies in the high schools: the problem, that is, of how history and the other social science disciplines can better fit their various contributions together in the social studies framework. Here is a problem that suddenly seems less baffling, both to me and to my colleagues of the other scholarly associations, thanks to three years of work by California's Statewide Social Sciences Study Committee, about which Charles Sellers, who served as its Vice-Chairman, reported at our last annual meeting.

But this year it is the AHA's own History Education Project, under a grant from the Office of Education and directed by Eugene Asher at Indiana University, on which the largest part of our relevant hopes and energies must be centered. Despite awkwardly late funding last spring the project is off to a good start. Its essence is an experiment of relying on understanding and cooperation between three different types of expertise which

are relevant to history education: each of the six regional teams active for 1969-70 is made up of a college or university historian, a college of education specialist, and a social studies specialist from a school system. The six-week preparatory workshop last summer at Bloomington proved remarkably successful in the eliminating of usual misunderstandings and in each team's developing its own distinctive notions of what it could and should do toward improving history teaching in the schools of its region. The Association's Advisory Committee for the project, which is to make a report to the profession next spring, has itself contributed substantially to the guidance and strength of what is being done. One way or another, the Association hopes to carry things forward after this academic year so as to exploit to the full whatever clarifications the project will achieve. In too many schools today history is being taught to no one's satisfaction, and in a few but distressing number of schools it is being brushed aside altogether.

Whenever on an urgent matter the Association's modest store of collective wisdom stands some real chance of being heeded, we may be justified in putting it forward. But just as college historians over the years have found it inappropriate to legislate curricula for history in secondary schools, so the Association this year found that it could best proceed by gathering information and offering advice, in its continuing attempts to shore up standards of quality in Ph.D. programs. The report by its Committee this year to the profession therefore took the form of a statement of findings in the June *Newsletter*. Now, after considering the findings of the *Behavioral and Social Science Survey*, it expects to collect by questionnaire selected data to help in revising and strengthening the statement of standards which it first issued in October 1967.

The most urgent claim on the Association's concern for promoting research remains that in the bibliographical field, now that the *Writings on American History* can no longer be carried forward in traditional fashion. These are difficult times to secure the major funding necessary for any new set of procedures adequate to the flood of publication and the range of inquiries being pursued in historical work. With less money needed and some of that generously supplied by several donors, the Association has proceeded with less delay on its Feature Film Project. This seeks to demonstrate how film cartridges may make available, for undergraduate homework assignments, materials selected out of the mass of what their generation sees on the screen, both in theaters and on television. The intellectual challenge here is to see in a new medium whether historian's expertise can do much or little, to the advantage of serious historical learning, with secondary materials that do not distinguish between fact and interpretation—which is much the same challenge long presented to us by the best of historical fiction. I should underline that, confronting the fact that films can mean large profits, the Association's Committee has designed its project

strictly to be a model and to set standards for future commercial efforts for the college market. The advancing of funds on this one project was agreed upon as a legitimate exception to the Association's otherwise unvarying rules of management. I believe it important testimony to the Association's vitality that it is attempting in this way to extend the range of serious historical studies in our world.

At every annual meeting a third category of question cannot be dodged. Is the Association serving its members and the profession with proper efficiency? This year 1969 is a year of a number of experimental changes. One of these is the shift from print back to mimeograph in circulating lists of positions available. The cumbersome of our Professional Register's listing in the *Newsletter*, and also of its circulation of vita forms, has provoked this change of procedure, which permits much shorter lapse of time between word of vacancy and response of applicant.

Another innovation this year is a standing committee component in the Program Committee for the Annual Meeting, which requires and permits an earlier start on the Committee's preparations. Members will accordingly find a return envelope in the December *Newsletter* for suggestions for the 1970 meeting, and I appreciate deeply the decision of Raymond Grew as Chairman to invite in this way a possible flood of individual suggestions, for the sake of beginning his plans with the better sense of relevant opinion in the profession.

As Executive Secretary I add here a word of my appreciation for the willingness of the Council to take on more work. In 1965 the Council added a special meeting in the spring to its regular December meeting. This year the Council is having three regular meetings and also one special meeting, and its fuller attention to Association business has brought more wisdom to operating decisions. In the same breath I need to express particular appreciation for the scrupulousness with which the Nominating Committee has performed its job of making sure that each year's elections bring new blood and new ideas into the Association's functioning. Consistently with this, members perhaps should know, the Nominating Committee never asks the Executive Secretary for suggestions, nor do I make any.

The main effort of the Council in this year 1969 has been to develop a sound proposal for constitutional amendment that might give us procedures less productive of irrelevant fears and recriminations. The first membership ballot laid before members, on the issue of the Moscow Congress, was the staff's attempt to set a precedent for proper presentation of any controversial issue. Consultation with those who led discussion on the floor of the 1968 Business Meeting readily identified the spokesmen preferred by the two sides in the Moscow debate, and the preamble and the statements of arguments by the two spokesmen were developed from drafts to final form in fullest consultation with these spokesmen. The same will be



attempted in any future membership ballots, and the IBM cards introduced for this fall's election are in anticipation of wider participation in future membership ballots. In a variety of ways, I am convinced, we can make sure that more members can participate in Association decisions at the policy level.

PAUL L. WARD, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

## REPORT OF THE MANAGING EDITOR FOR THE YEAR 1969

In 1895 the first issue of *The American Historical Review* appeared under a gentlemanly arrangement whereby the Macmillan Company of New York agreed to absorb the financial losses that the fledgling journal seemed likely to incur and did, in fact, incur, despite an impressive list of guarantors. To secure the financial future of the *Review*, the American Historical Association agreed in 1898 to pay a subsidy of two dollars per member to the Board of Editors, then an independent entity, in return for which copies would be sent to all members of the Association. In 1917 the Board of Editors sold their rights (for one dollar and other good and valuable considerations) to the Association. From 1917 until 1969—the conclusion of Volume 74—the American Historical Association and the Macmillan Company worked together in amiable tandem, the result of undoubted mutual advantage, even though the *Review* grew vastly in size and revenues, the Association in membership, and the Macmillan Company in corporate size, metamorphosed at last into a conglomerate. In the past year the decision was taken to terminate the contracts of 1895 and 1899, contracts more ancient than any our lawyers recall seeing in force, a claim that might give pause even to historians. The Association has now become the publisher of the *Review* and is the recipient of the full amount of its revenues, although, in fairness, we should note the loss of an annual payment of \$2400 per year from the Macmillan Company to the Association for editorial services: it met the salary of an assistant editor in 1895.

That the transition was accomplished with such ease and goodwill is owing to many people, but above all to Dr. Roger Shugg, formerly director of the University of Chicago Press and now director of the University of New Mexico Press, who was a constant adviser to the managing editor on the technical and business aspects of publishing; to Mrs. Louise M. Douglas, advertising manager for the *Review* at the Macmillan Company, who has now joined the staff of the *Review* in Washington in a similar, though broadening capacity; and to the officials of the Macmillan Company, in particular its controller, Mr. M. B. Finnegan. There has been, we believe, a minimum of dislocation or inconvenience to subscribers and advertisers, and it is hoped that over the next few years the financial gains will be translated from a credit item in the balance sheet into a *Review* that will provide yet more valuable and authoritative services—and wider interest—for the broad range of its readership.

The number of reviews printed dropped slightly from 1058 in Volume 73 to 1027, but, especially in view of the increasing practice of linking books on similar themes for a single review, this decrease cannot be taken to indicate that the publishing explosion has spent its force. There is no sign of its doing so, and the staff are constantly seeking better ways to deal with this sometimes alarming phenomenon so as to provide the conspectus of historical publishing that only a general journal can give and to go beyond merely reproducing the services of specialized periodicals. The most heartening proof of the scholarly vigor of the profession has been the marked increase in the submission of articles that are, literally, acceptable. Whereas last year I had to report that of 251 articles submitted, only twelve had been accepted, I can now say that out of 235 submitted, thirty-two have been accepted. We receive far too many manuscripts, still, that are inadequate, unfinished, or inappropriate for a journal like ours, but at least we seem to be working a claim somewhere between Sutter's Creek and the Comstock Lode.

To the staff, the section editors, and the Board of Editors, as always, the Managing Editor owes a particular debt of gratitude; he owes a profound debt as well to authors, reviewers, and readers, whose heartening interest and imagination—and whose occasional, firmly expressed complaints—guarantee the unpredictable excitement of the editorial life and, in the end, the quality of the *Review*.

R. K. WEBB, MANAGING EDITOR

## REPORT OF THE TREASURER FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 1968 TO JUNE 30, 1969

At the close of the fiscal year 1968-69, the total assets of the American Historical Association amounted to \$1,172,463.99 (1967-68: \$1,133,802.60). This amount is made up of three major funds:

- a) *General Fund*—cash and permanent investments forming the endowment of the Association \$479,608.65.
- b) *Special Funds and Grants*—permanent investments, restricted as to use of income, and grants \$500,491.13; and
- c) *Plant Fund*—property and equipment \$192,364.21.

All permanent investments are in the custody of the Fiduciary Trust Company of New York under the direction of the Board of Trustees. In the figures given above the book value of all permanent investments has been used. The market value has changed sharply from day to day. At the end of the year it was slightly over forty-nine thousand dollars less than at the close of the preceding year. The amount of investment income has remained relatively constant during the last two years.

The 1968-69 budget was a deficit budget with an expected deficit of \$22,650.00. Our estimate on the total of items in the budget was remarkably close, and, if we count as revenue profit on the sale of investments amounting to \$27,903.21, our excess of revenue over expenses was \$3,954.78.

The tables on the pages which follow give a condensed account of the Association's financial operations during the year. In comparing the two columns of figures on the statement of revenue and expenses, it should be noted that 1968-69 was the first year under the new fiscal year arrangement. The 1968-69 figures are for a twelve-month period, the 1967-68 figures for a ten-month period.

All financial accounts have been audited by Main Lafrentz and Company, certified public accountants, whose report is on file at the Association's headquarters where it is available for inspection by interested members. Filed also at headquarters and available for examination is the report of the Fiduciary Trust Company, approved by the Chairman of the Board of Trustees, on the securities held in its custody.

ELMER LOUIS KAYSER, TREASURER

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION  
STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENSES—GENERAL FUND  
(ON A CASH BASIS) FOR PERIODS INDICATED

	July 1, 1968 to June 30, 1969	September 1, 1967 to June 30, 1968
<i>Revenue:</i>		
Dues	\$203,394.49	\$178,942.09
American Historical Review	65,900.38	71,065.69
Publication sales	42,439.34	37,525.17
Annual meeting	85,068.66	54,046.23
Professional Register	4,591.22	
Service fees from contracts	21,497.25	3,088.33
Royalties	10,956.06	6,528.04
Investment income	25,873.34	20,708.40
Gain (loss) on sale of investments	27,903.21	(279.50)
Miscellaneous	11,520.68	2,888.72
<b>Total revenue</b>	<b>499,144.63</b>	<b>374,513.17</b>
<i>Expenses:</i>		
Salaries	107,287.80	67,218.50
Annuities—retirement	5,811.10	2,592.97
Retirement pay	641.63	583.30
Travel	4,726.87	4,195.25
Payroll taxes	8,910.92	2,686.18
Employees' insurance	2,637.16	1,293.09
General insurance	471.00	317.00
Office expense	15,767.06	13,137.28
House operating expense	5,846.16	2,226.58
Office furniture and equipment	2,226.47	3,023.78
Auditing and legal expense	15,706.41	2,489.09
Service Center for Teachers of History	50,168.04	58,812.30
American Historical Review:		
Salaries	47,734.93	45,123.33
Notes and articles	3,330.50	2,644.00
Publication, printing and distribution	97,271.11	73,010.10
Office expense	14,825.34	12,022.65
Newsletter	20,547.61	12,877.43
Annual subvention—Pacific Coast Branch	500.00	500.00
Council and committees	14,632.65	12,813.76
Annual meeting	51,446.26	35,716.56
Data processing supplies	14,782.52	5,715.49
Dues	2,126.50	475.00
Building maintenance and repair	4,224.44	3,493.00
Investment management fee	3,366.00	2,616.67
Contingent and miscellaneous	201.37	443.37
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<b>495,189.85</b>	<b>366,026.68</b>
<b>Excess of revenue over expenses</b>	<b>\$ 3,954.78</b>	<b>\$ 8,486.49</b>

Prepared on a cash basis, except for accrual of revenue noted on page 7.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN INDIVIDUAL SPECIAL FUNDS AND GRANTS (ON A CASH BASIS)  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Fund, Grant or Contract	Balances, July 1, 1968	Contributions, Grants and Contracts	Income	Transfers	Expenditures	Balances, June 30, 1969
Herbert Baxter Adams Prize Fund	\$	\$	\$ 632.17	\$4,726.28	\$ 300.00	\$ 5,058.45
Asia Foundation Grant for Travel Expenses and Membership Dues for Asian Historians	57.01	500.00			285.00	272.01
George Louis Beer Prize Fund	9,427.00		464.53			9,891.53
Albert J. Beveridge Memorial Fund	133,098.04		11,585.59		5,783.96	138,899.67
Consortium of Professional Associations for Study of Special Teacher Improvement Programs	9,105.29	297,372.76			269,610.28	36,867.77
Albert Corey Prize Fund	13,267.00		146.56			13,413.56
John H. Dunning Prize Fund	9,577.97		116.12		300.00	9,394.09
Endowment Fund	54,172.05	812.16	5,700.94	1,144.46		61,829.61
John K. Fairbank Prize Fund		7,990.00	128.48			8,118.48
Feature Film Project—AHA					7,413.87	7,413.87#
Ford Foundation Grants:						
Bibliographies of British History	4,623.12					4,623.12
Conference on Latin American History	14,949.04				14,949.04	-0-
Clarence H. Haring Prize Fund	3,263.28		141.21			3,404.49
Fund for The Historical Center	73.00			73.00#		-0-
Fund for History as a Career	660.63#			660.63(1)		-0-
J. Franklin Jameson Fund	7,639.76		244.44		406.99	7,477.21
Joint Committee for the Defense of the Rights of Historians Under the First Amendment	408.98	1,500.00				1,908.98
Littleton-Griswold Fund	51,494.19		2,568.21			54,062.40
David M. Matteson Fund	140,320.57		23,866.12		18,943.72	145,242.97
National Defense Education Act Follow-Up Study	3,206.15#			3,206.15(1)		-0-
National Foundation on the Arts and the Humanities Grants:						
Comparative Historical Statistics	7,438.25				3,902.00	3,536.25
Publication of American Colonial Society Court Records					2,724.70	2,724.70#
Office of Education Grant for Identification of Criteria for the Effective Use of Films in Teaching History in the Classrooms	482.62	74.00			556.62	-0-
Professional Register	5,131.91			5,131.91#(2)		-0-
Reserve for Extraneous Repairs and Renovations	3,324.16					3,324.16
Revolving Fund for Publications	4,726.28			4,726.28#		-0-
Rockefeller Foundation Grant for the Feature Film Project	2,205.43				2,205.43	-0-
Robert L. Schuyler Prize Fund	658.19	667.57	36.40			1,362.16
Lynn Thorndike Fund	1,071.46			1,071.46#		-0-
Watumull Foundation Prize		500.00			500.00	-0-
Andrew D. White Fund	1,876.44		66.35			1,942.79
TOTALS	\$474,524.26	\$309,416.49	\$45,697.12	\$1,265.13#	\$327,881.61	\$500,491.13

# Debit balance.

(1) Deficit absorbed by General Fund.

(2) Transferred to General Operations beginning July 1, 1968.

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## Schedule of Sessions

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 27

9:30-5:30 P.M.

MARSHALL ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

MEETING OF THE COUNCIL

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

MORNING SESSIONS

### I

9:30 A.M. AMBASSADOR ROOM, SHOREHAM

THE HISTORIAN'S AUDIENCE

Chairman: *R. K. Webb, American Historical Review*

Panel

*Herbert S. Bailey, Jr., Princeton University Press*

*Eliot Fremont-Smith, Little, Brown and Company*

*André Schiffrin, Pantheon Books*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

II

9:30 A. M. PARK ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

PERSPECTIVES ON BLACK STUDIES

Chairman: *Roy Jones, Howard University*

Panel

*John W. Blassingame, University of Maryland*

*Charles V. Hamilton, Columbia University*

*Otey M. Scruggs, Syracuse University*

*Andress Taylor, Federal City College*

III

9:30 A. M. THE FORUM, SHOREHAM

NATIONAL CHARACTER AND THE EUROPEAN LABOR  
MOVEMENT

Chairman: *Val R. Lorwin, University of Oregon*

The Opium of the Classes: The Appearance of Organized Sports in  
France, 1880-1900

*Eugen J. Weber, University of California, Los Angeles*

National Character and Comparative European Labor History

*Peter N. Stearns, Rutgers University*

Comment

*Robert Wohl, University of California, Los Angeles*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

IV

9:30 A.M. DIPLOMAT ROOM, SHOREHAM

THE TREATY FIFTY YEARS LATER: LODGE RECONSIDERED

Chairman: *Arthur S. Link, Princeton University*

Henry Cabot Lodge and the League of Nations

*James E. Hewes, Jr., Office, Chief of Military History, Department of the Army*

Comment

*N. Gordon Levin, Jr., Amherst College*

*Ralph A. Stone, Miami University, Ohio*

V

9:30 A.M. SOUTH COTILLION ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

JAPANESE MILITARY OCCUPATIONS IN ASIA: TRAGEDY OR OPPORTUNITY?

Chairman: *Grant K. Goodman, University of Kansas*

China

*John H. Boyle, Chico State College*

Indonesia

*H. E. Ambassador Soedjatmoko, Washington, D. C.*

Vietnam

*David G. Marr, University of California, Berkeley*

Comment

*Robert J. C. Butow, University of Washington*

*David J. Steinberg, University of Michigan*



SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

VI

9:30 A.M. NORTH COTILLION ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

THE UNITED STATES AND LATIN AMERICA

Chairman: *Bryce Wood, Social Science Research Council*

Recognition as a Weapon of Diplomacy

*C. Neale Ronning, New School for Social Science*

*The Honorable James Loeb, Saranac Lake, New York*

Comment

*Martin C. Needler, University of New Mexico*

*Robert N. Burr, University of California, Los Angeles*

VII

9:30 A.M. RICHMOND ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

Joint Session with

The American Society of Church History and the American Society  
for Reformation Research

THE REFORMATION, WOMEN AND THE FAMILY

Chairman: *Lawrence Stone, Princeton University*

The Appeal of Calvinism to French Noblewomen

*Nancy L. Roelker, Tufts University*

Women and the Movement for Reform in Strasbourg

*Miriam Usher Chrisman, University of Massachusetts, Amherst*

Comment

*Roland H. Bainton, Yale University*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

## VIII

9:30 A.M. ANNAPOLIS-FREDERICK ROOM, SHERATON-PARK  
ETHNOCENTRISM: THE RESPONSE OF MEXICO AND CAN-  
ADA TO THE UNITED STATES

Chairman: *David Pletcher, Indiana University*

Mexican Opinion, American Racism, and the War of 1846

*Gene M. Brack, New Mexico State University*

British American and *Canadien* Attitudes Toward the U. S. in the  
Early Nineteenth Century

*Michel Brunet, Université de Montréal*

### Comment

*Richard A. Preston, Duke University*

*Robert J. Knowlton, Wisconsin State University*

## IX

9:30 A.M. ASSEMBLY ROOM, SHERATON-PARK  
CITY ARISTOCRACIES IN THE RENAISSANCE

Chairman: *Gene A. Brucker, University of California, Berkeley*

The Venetian Patriciate in the Fourteenth Century

*Stanley J. Chojnacki, Michigan State University*

The Sienese Patriciate in the Fifteenth Century

*David L. Hicks, New York University*

The Florentine Patriciate in the Transition from Republic to Princi-  
pato: 1530-1610

*Samuel Berner, University of Virginia*

### Comment

*Richard A. Goldthwaite, The Johns Hopkins University*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

X

9:30 A.M. DOVER ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

LOYALISTS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Chairman: *Robert A. East, City University of New York*

The View at Two Hundred Years

*Wallace Brown, University of New Brunswick*

The Prospects for Historical Redress: The Loyalist Papers

*James E. Mooney, American Antiquarian Society*

Comment

*Clifford K. Shipton, Massachusetts Historical Society*

*Esmond Wright, M. P., University of London*

XI

9:30 A.M. TUDOR ROOM, SHOREHAM

Joint Session with  
The History of Science Society

RENAISSANCE LEGACY IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY

Chairman: *Richard S. Westfall, Indiana University*

The Medical World of the Paracelsians

*Allen G. Debus, University of Chicago*

Some Aspects of Newton's Alchemical Studies

*P. M. Rattansi, King's College, Cambridge University*

Comment

*Henry Guerlac, Cornell University*

*Owen Hannaway, The Johns Hopkins University*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

## XII

9:30 A.M. HERITAGE ROOM, SHOREHAM

Joint Session with  
The Society for the History of Discoveries

### DISCOVERING THE DISCOVERERS

Chairman: *J. H. Parry, Harvard University*

Pre-Columbian Contacts with the New World: Old World Records and  
New World Sites

*Vincent H. Cassidy, University of Akron*

European Access to North America in the Sixteenth Century

*David B. Quinn, University of Liverpool*

After Columbus: Castile in the Caribbean

*Bruce B. Solnick, State University of New York, Albany*

### Comment

*Lee F. Huddleston, North Texas State University*

## XIII

9:30 A.M. PALLADIAN ROOM, SHOREHAM

### LAOS AND VIETNAM: THE CONTINUING CRISIS

Chairman: *F. Hilary Conroy, University of Pennsylvania*

Views of a Former Control Commissioner

*Marek Thee, International Peace Research Institute, Oslo*

### Comment

*Jonathan Mirsky, Dartmouth College*

*Alexander Woodside, Harvard University*

*Martin Goldstein, Pennsylvania Military College*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

LUNCHEON CONFERENCES

I

12:15 P.M. BALTIMORE ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

PHI ALPHA THETA

Chairman: *Abraham P. Nasatir, San Diego State College*

A Variation on the Theme of Nationalism

*Boyd C. Shafer, Macalester College*

II

12:15 P.M. VIRGINIA SUITE, SHERATON-PARK

CONFERENCE ON LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY

Chairman: *Richard M. Morse, Yale University*

The Comparative Focus in Latin American History

*Eugene D. Genovese, University of Rochester*

III

12:15 P.M. CONTIENTAL ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

CONFERENCE ON PEACE RESEARCH IN HISTORY

Chairman: *Merle Curti, University of Wisconsin*

The Role of the University in the Quest for Peace

*Quincy Wright, Charlottesville, Virginia*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

IV

12:15 P.M. EXECUTIVE ROOM, SHOREHAM

THE LABOR HISTORIANS

Chairman: *Edward T. James, Dictionary of American Biography*

Race and Labor: Some Comments on Anti-Orientalism in the Far  
West

*Alexander P. Saxton, University of California, Los Angeles*



SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

AFTERNOON SESSIONS

I

2:30 P.M. EMPIRE ROOM, SHOREHAM

VIOLENCE IN AMERICA

Chairman: *Richard Hofstadter, Columbia University*

The Uses of Violence in American History

*Michael Wallace, Columbia University*

Comment

*Hugh Davis Graham, The Johns Hopkins University*

*John William Ward, Amherst College*

II

2:30 P.M. PARK ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

WHAT IS RADICAL HISTORY?

Panel

*Ann Gordon, University of Wisconsin*

*Jesse Lemisch, Roosevelt University*

*Staughton C. Lynd, Chicago Resistance*

*Leo Ribuffo, Yale University*

*Arthur I. Waskow, Institute for Policy Studies*

*Howard Zinn, Boston University*

III

2:30 P.M. PALLADIAN ROOM, SHOREHAM

SOCIALIST MOVEMENTS IN PRE-WAR JAPAN

Chairman: *Albert Craig, Harvard University*

Government Control of the Socialist Movement

*Henry Smith, Princeton University*

Communism in a Developed Nation—Japan

*Gail Bernstein, University of Arizona, Tucson*

The Egalitarian Left in the 1930's

*William Wray, Harvard University*

Comment

*Fred G. Nutehelfer, University of California, Los Angeles*

IV

2:30 P.M. AMBASSADOR ROOM, SHOREHAM

BLACK VALUES IN AMERICAN NEGRO SONGS

Chairman: *Nathan I. Huggins, University of Massachusetts, Boston*

Black Songs and Black Consciousness: An Exploration in Neglected Sources

*Lawrence W. Levine, University of California, Berkeley*

Comment

*Mike Thelwell, University of Massachusetts, Amherst*

*J. Saunders Redding, George Washington University*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

V

2:30 P.M. SOUTH COTILLION ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

HISTORY AS SOCIAL SCIENCE

Chairman: *Bruce Mazlish, Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

Report of the National Academy of Sciences—Social  
Science Research Council's Survey Committee on the  
Behavioral and Social Sciences

The Behavioral and Social Sciences Survey: An Overview

*Henry W. Riecken, Social Science Research Council*

The Report of the History Panel

*David S. Landes, Harvard University*

Comment

*Joseph Gusfield, University of California, San Diego*

*Lawrence Stone, Princeton University*

VI

2:30 P.M. DIPLOMAT ROOM, SHOREHAM

Joint Session with

The Conference on Peace Research in History

SANCTIONS AND PEACE

Chairman: *Quincy Wright, Charlottesville, Virginia*

The Uses of Non-Recognition as a Sanction by the United States

*Raymond G. O'Connor, University of Miami*

Comment

*Armin H. Rappaport, University of California, San Diego*

*Alexander DeConde, University of California, Santa Barbara*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

VII

2:30 P.M. THE FORUM, SHOREHAM

ZAPATA AND THE MEXICAN REVOLUTION

Chairman: *John J. Johnson, Stanford University*

Critique of John Womack, Jr., *Zapata and the Mexican Revolution*

Discussants

*Mark I. Mancall, Stanford University*

*Michael Maccoby, Institute for Policy Studies, Washington, D. C.*

Response

*John Womack, Jr., Harvard University*

VIII

2:30 P.M. TUDOR ROOM, SHOREHAM

THE 1850's: THE FAILURE OF POLITICS

Chairman: *David M. Potter, Stanford University*

The Futile Search for a Conservative Strategy: Pre-Civil War Unionism in the North

*Kenneth B. Shover, University of Texas, El Paso*

The Abolitionists and Confrontation Politics

*Jane H. and William H. Pease, University of Maine*

Comment

*Robert W. Johannsen, University of Illinois*

*Eric L. McKittrick, Columbia University*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

IX

2:30 P.M. ANNAPOLIS-FREDERICK ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

Joint Session with  
The Conference Group for Central European History

THE CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC ROLE OF THE JEWS IN  
CENTRAL EUROPE

Chairman: *R. John Rath, Rice University*

The Jews in the Habsburg Empire, 1879-1914

*William A. Jenks, Washington and Lee University*

The Jews in the Weimar Republic

*Donald L. Niewyk, Ithaca College*

Comment

*Andrew G. Whiteside, Queens College*

*Wolfgang W. Sauer, University of California, Berkeley*

X

2:30 P.M. RICHMOND ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

URBAN PLANNING IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

Chairman: *John W. Reps, Cornell University*

Patrick Geddes and the City

*Park Dixon Goist, Case Western Reserve University*

Social Goals in American Planning: The work of John Nolen

*John L. Hancock, University of Washington*

Comment

*Hans Blumenfeld, University of Toronto*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

XI

2:30 P.M. ASSEMBLY ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

LATIN INSTITUTIONS IN THIRTEENTH-CENTURY BYZANTIUM

Chairman: *Peter Charanis, Rutgers University*

Feudalism in Medieval Greece: The Impact of the West on Byzantine Society

*David Jacoby, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem*

Comment

*Charles M. Brand, Bryn Mawr College*

*Bryce D. Lyon, Brown University*

XII

2:30 P.M. HERITAGE ROOM, SHOREHAM

SPAIN IN THE GOLDEN AGE

Chairman: *De Lamar Jensen, Brigham Young University*

The Aristocracy: Honor and Faith

*John E. Longhurst, University of Kansas*

The Towns

*Ruth Pike, Hunter College*

The Universities

*Richard L. Kagan, University of Indiana*

Comment

*Albert J. Loomie, Fordham University*

*Paul J. Hauben, University of the Pacific*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28

DINNER

6:15 P.M. THE FORUM, SHOREHAM

MEDIAEVAL ACADEMY OF AMERICA

Chairman: *Kenneth M. Setton, Institute for Advanced Study,  
Princeton*

Henry of Huntingdon and William of Malmesbury  
*Robert Brentano, University of California, Berkeley*

ASSOCIATION MEETING

8:30 P.M. NORTH COTILLION ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

BUSINESS MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL  
ASSOCIATION

Presiding: *C. Vann Woodward, Yale University*

Reports of the Officers (previously distributed)

Report of the Nominating Committee

*Charles F. Delzell, Vanderbilt University*

Constitutional Amendments

Other Business



MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

MORNING SESSIONS

I

9:30 A.M. REGENCY BALLROOM, SHOREHAM

THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA

Chairman: *William Langer, Harvard University*

The Premises of American and Russian Foreign Policy: An Historical Inquiry

*Richard Pipes, Harvard University*

Comment

*Louis Fischer, Princeton, New Jersey*

*George F. Kennan, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton*

II

9:30 A.M. PARK ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

THE CHINA WHITE PAPER REVISITED

Chairman: *John K. Fairbank, Harvard University*

The Making of a White Paper

*John F. Melby, University of Guelph, Ontario*

Inside the China White Paper—From the Outside

*O. Edmund Clubb, United States Foreign Service Officer (Retired)*

The China White Paper from the Perspective of 1970

*James Peck, Harvard University*

Comment

*Norman A. Graebner, University of Virginia*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

### III

9:30 A.M. PALLADIAN ROOM, SHOREHAM

#### RACISM AND THE MIND OF THE SOUTH

Chairman: *Benjamin Quarles, Morgan State College*

The Crisis of the Radical Pro-Slavery Mind of the Old South

*Ronald T. Takaki, University of California, Los Angeles*

Tom Watson and Populism Reconsidered

*Charles Crowe, University of Georgia*

#### Comment

*James M. McPherson, Princeton University*

### IV

9:30 A.M. DIPLOMAT ROOM, SHOREHAM

#### Joint Session with

The Conference on Latin American History

#### THE USES OF HISTORY BY THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

Chairman: *Lyle N. McAlister, University of Florida*

Toward an Operational Definition of *caudillismo*: An Historical Approach to Latin American Social Structure and Leadership

*Anthony P. Maingot, Yale University*

Brickbats or Bedfellows? History and Sociology as Related Endeavors

*Gilbert W. Merx, University of New Mexico*

#### Comment

*Amitai Etzioni, Columbia University*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

V

9:30 A.M. AMBASSADOR ROOM, SHOREHAM

Joint Session with  
The History of Education Society

THE PROFESSOR AND SOCIETY

Chairman: *David B. Tyack, Stanford University*

The American Professor: A Study in Long-Term Social Deviance  
*Laurence R. Veysey, University of California, Santa Cruz*

Comment

*John S. Brubacher, University of Washington*  
*Frederick Rudolph, Williams College*

VI

9:30 A.M. SOUTH COTILLION ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

THE AGE OF SUSPICION REVISITED

Chairman: *Daniel Aaron, Smith College*

The Alger Hiss Case: An Assessment  
*Allen Weinstein, Smith College*

The American Left and the Dilemmas of Cold War, 1945-1952  
*Joseph R. Starobin, Glendon College, York University*

Comment

*Richard H. Rovere, The New Yorker*  
*Carey McWilliams, The Nation*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

## VII

9:30 A.M. ANNAPOLIS-FREDERICK ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

### EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT IN RUSSIA

Chairman: *William K. Medlin, University of Michigan*

The Reform of Higher Education in Russia, 1825-1855

*Steven H. Allister, Princeton University*

Education for Political Management in Central Asia

*Francis McKenna, Pennsylvania State University*

Higher Educational Policy under War Communism

*James C. McClelland, Stanford University*

#### Comment

*Patrick L. Alston, Coe College*

## VIII

9:30 A.M. BALTIMORE ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

### RELIGION AND REGIME: A NEW INTERPRETATION OF THE REFORMATION

Chairman: *Lewis W. Spitz, Stanford University*

#### Panel

*H. G. Koenigsberger, Cornell University*

*Natalie Zemon Davis, University of Toronto*

*Theodor Brodek, Emory University*

#### Comment

*Guy E. Swanson, University of Michigan*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

IX

9:30 A.M. ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA ROOM,  
SHERATON-PARK

THE ENLIGHTENMENT AND SOCIETY

Chairman: *Peter Gay, Yale University*

Toward a Social Interpretation of the French Enlightenment

*Robert Darnton, Princeton University*

Politics and Social Science in Eighteenth-Century France: The Société  
de 1789

*Keith M. Baker, University of Chicago*

Comment

*Isser Woloch, University of California, Los Angeles*

*Alan C. Kors, University of Pennsylvania*

X

9:30 A.M. DOVER ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

PURITAN STUDIES: PROBLEMS AND DIRECTIONS

Chairman: *Michael McGiffert, University of Denver*

Puritanism and New England Society

*David H. Flaherty, University of Virginia*

Coherence and Precision in the Recent Study of American Puritanism

*Richard M. Reinitz, Hobart and William Smith Colleges*

Comment

*Sydney E. Ahlstrom, Yale University*

*John M. Bumsted, Simon Fraser University*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

XI

9:30 A.M. ASSEMBLY ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

THE MERCHANT AND SOCIETY IN EARLY MODERN ENGLAND

Chairman: *Theodore K. Rabb, Princeton University*

Merchants and Bureaucrats in Elizabethan London

*Frank F. Foster, University of Illinois, Urbana*

The Jacobean Merchant: Social Background and Social Aspirations

*Robert G. Lang, University of Oregon*

The Merchant in the Civil War

*Robert P. Brenner, University of California, Los Angeles*

Comment

*James E. Farnell, New York University*

XII

9:30 A.M. EXECUTIVE ROOM, SHOREHAM

CAROLINGIAN POLITICS AND THEOLOGY

Chairman: *Schafer Williams, London, England*

Predestination and Politics in the mid-Ninth Century

*Peter R. McKeon, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle*

Comment

*Walter A. Goffart, University of Toronto*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

XIII

9:30 A.M. RICHMOND ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

THE EMERGENCE OF PARTY IN WESTERN POLITICAL SYSTEMS

Chairman: *Robert R. Palmer, Yale University*

A Model of "Party" for Comparative Analysis

*Donald E. Ginter, Duke University*

Anti-Parties and Parties *Manqués* in Italian Communal Politics

*Lauro Martines, University of California, Los Angeles*

Comment

*William N. Chambers, Washington University*

*Wallace K. Ferguson, University of Western Ontario*

XIV

9:30 A.M. NORTH COTILLION ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

THE FOUNDATIONS: CONTRIBUTIONS AND CRITICISMS

Chairman: *Arthur D. Trottenberg, Vice President, The Ford Foundation*

Tax-Exempt Foundations and their Critics

*Thomas C. Reeves, University of Colorado*

The Foundations and American Intellectual Life

*David F. Freeman, Director, The Council on Foundations*

Comment

*Robert H. Bremner, Ohio State University*



MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

LUNCHEON CONFERENCES

I

12:15 P.M. BLUE ROOM, SHOREHAM

MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION

Chairman: *H. Stuart Hughes, Harvard University*

Money, Morals, and the Pillars of Bismarck's Society

*Fritz Stern, Columbia University*

II

12:15 P.M. WILMINGTON ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

SOCIETY FOR HISTORIANS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS

Chairman: *Richard W. Leopold, Northwestern University*

Presidential Address: What's Wrong with American Diplomatic History?

*Alexander DeConde, University of California, Santa Barbara*

III

12:15 P.M. THE FORUM, SHOREHAM

CONFERENCE ON SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN HISTORY

Chairman: *John S. Curtiss, Duke University*

A Beneficent Imperialism

*Ralph T. Fisher, Jr., University of Illinois*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

IV

12:15 P.M. TUDOR ROOM, SHOREHAM

CONFERENCE ON ASIAN STUDIES

Chairman: *Stanley A. Wolpert, University of California, Los Angeles*

Southern Asia and European Diplomacy, 1600-1800

*Holden Furber, University of Pennsylvania*

V

12:15 P.M. CONTINENTAL ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

AMERICAN CATHOLIC HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION AND  
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

Chairman: *Edward T. Gargan, University of Wisconsin*

John Henry Newman: A Bridge for Men of Good Will

*John Tracy Ellis, University of San Francisco*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

AFTERNOON SESSIONS

I

2:30 P.M. PARK ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

THE UNITED STATES AND EAST ASIA

Chairman: *Arthur Schlesinger, jr., City University of New York*

Sino-American Images

*John K. Fairbank, Harvard University*

The American Liberal Tradition and Asia

*Akira Iriye, University of Chicago*

Comment

*Theodore H. White, New York City*

*Walt W. Rostow, University of Texas*

II

2:30 P.M. SOUTH COTILLION ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

RACISM IN THE UNITED STATES

Chairman: *Kenneth B. Clark, New York University*

Critique of Winthrop D. Jordan, *White Over Black*

Discussants

*Lerone Bennett, Jr., Institute of the Black World,*

*Martin Luther King Memorial Center*

*Price M. Cobbs, M.D., San Francisco*

*Charles A. Pinderhughes, M.D., Veteran's Administration*

*Hospital, Boston*

Response

*Winthrop D. Jordan, University of California, Berkeley*

### III

2:30 P.M. NORTH COTILLION ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

#### VICHY FRANCE IN HITLER'S NEW ORDER: PROBLEMS AND REINTERPRETATIONS

Chairman: *Gordon Wright, Stanford University*

France and the New Order: *Weltanschauung* and Warfare in NSDAP  
Attitudes towards France

*Robert Edwin Herzstein, Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

Vichy's Main Actors: Social and Psychological Dimensions

*Stanley Hoffmann, Harvard University*

#### Comment

*Norman Rich, Brown University*

*Robert O. Paxton, Columbia University*

*Henri Michel, Comité d'histoire de la 2e guerre mondiale, Paris*

(Henri Michel's comments will be read by the session chairman,  
Gordon Wright.)

### IV

2:30 P.M. AMBASSADOR ROOM, SHOREHAM

#### THE COMPARATIVE STUDY OF REVOLUTIONS

Chairman: *J. H. Hexter, Yale University*

Theories of Revolution

*Isaac Kramnick, Yale University*

Left versus Right in the Extremist Phase of Revolutions

*Robert V. Daniels, University of Vermont*

Learned Societies, Education, and Revolutionary Ideology

*Emmet Kennedy, Université de Toulouse*

#### Comment

*Carl Leiden, University of Texas*

*Lawrence Kaplan, City College, City University of New York*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

V

2:30 P.M. PALLADIAN ROOM, SHOREHAM

MUCKRAKING AND SOCIAL CRISIS

Chairman: *Louis Filler, Antioch College*

Lincoln Steffens: *The Science and Art of Muckraking*

*Herbert Shapiro, University of Cincinnati*

Ray Stannard Baker's *Following the Color Line*: Jim Crow and the White Progressive

*Robert C. Bannister, Swarthmore College*

Comment

*I. F. Stone, Washington, D. C.*

VI

2:30 P.M. DIPLOMAT ROOM, SHOREHAM

THE LIBERAL PARTY IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY ENGLAND

Chairman: *Richard W. Lyman, Stanford University*

The Triumph of Lloyd George: December 1916 Reconsidered

*Cameron Hazlehurst, Nuffield College, Oxford University*

The Failure of the Liberal Party during World War I

*Marvin Swartz, Yale University*

Liberal Politics and the Crisis of 1931

*Barbara C. Malament, Yale University*

Comment

*Philip P. Poirier, Ohio State University*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

VII

2:30 P.M. TUDOR ROOM, SHOREHAM

Joint Session with  
The Conference on British Studies

THE INTELLECTUAL IN POLITICS

Chairman: *Stephen R. Graubard, Brown University*

Locke, Newton, and the Establishment

*Frank E. Manuel, New York University*

The Stephen Family: The Duty of Politics

*Standish Meacham, University of Texas*

The Case of the Webbs

*Gertrude Himmelfarb, Brooklyn College, City University of New York*

VIII

2:30 P.M. ANNAPOLIS-FREDERICK ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

Joint Session with  
The Society for Italian Historical Studies

FIVE HUNDRED YEARS OF MACHIAVELLI INTERPRETATIONS: IN HONOR OF THE QUINCENTENARY OF THE BIRTH OF NICCOLÒ MACHIAVELLI (1469-1969)

Chairman: *Vincent Ilardi, University of Massachusetts, Amherst*

Machiavelli, The Advocate of Tyranny

*Donald R. Kelley, State University of New York, Binghamton*

Machiavelli, The Republican

*J. G. A. Pocock, Washington University*

Machiavelli, The Politician

*De Lamar Jensen, Brigham Young University*

Comment

*Felix Gilbert, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

IX

2:30 P.M. BALTIMORE ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

Joint Session with  
The American Society for Reformation Research

STRASSBURG IN THE AGE OF REFORM

Chairman: *Abraham Friesen, University of California, Santa Barbara*

Social Class and Legal Status in Strassburg in the Age of Reform

*Thomas A. Brady, Jr., University of Oregon*

Wolfgang Capito and the Reformation in Strassburg

*James M. Kittelson, University of Iowa*

Comment

*Harold J. Grimm, Ohio State University*

X

2:30 P.M. ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA ROOM,  
SHERATON-PARK

THE 1840'S IN THE UNITED STATES

Chairman: *William Goetzman, University of Texas*

The Social and Psychological Dynamics of Change: From the Bank to  
Slavery

*Frank Otto Gatell, University of California, Los Angeles*

Comment

*Richard P. McCormick, Rutgers University*

*Lynn Marshall, University of California, Santa Barbara*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

XI

2:30 P.M. RICHMOND ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

POLITICS AND MORALITY IN MEDIEVAL SOCIETY

Chairman: *Gaines Post, Princeton University*

Morality and Taxation in the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Centuries

*Elizabeth A. R. Brown, Brooklyn College, City University of New York*

Morality and War in Thirteenth-Century England

*William J. Brandt, University of California, Berkeley*

Comment

*John W. Baldwin, The Johns Hopkins University*

XII

2:30 P.M. DOVER ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

Joint Session with

The Society for the History of Technology

ENGINEERS AND THE PROGRESSIVE ERA

Chairman: *Samuel P. Hays, University of Pittsburgh*

Urban Reform

*Bruce Sinclair, University of Toronto*

Conservation

*Carroll Pursell, University of California, Santa Barbara*

Comment

*Samuel Haber, University of California, Berkeley*

*James L. Penick, Loyola University*



MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

XIII

2:30 P.M. ASSEMBLY ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

STUDIES IN WITCHCRAFT

Chairman : *George H. Williams, Harvard University*

Medieval Witchcraft and Medieval Heresy

*Jeffrey B. Russell, University of California, Riverside*

Witchcraft and Religion in Sixteenth-Century Germany

*H. C. Erik Midelfort, Stanford University*

From Folklore to Demonology : The Evolution of Witch Trials in the  
Jura

*E. William Monter, Northwestern University*

Comment

*John P. Demos, Brandeis University*

XIV

2:30 P.M. EXECUTIVE ROOM, SHOREHAM

CURRENT WORK IN HISTORICAL DEMOGRAPHY

Chairman : *Herbert Moller, Boston University*

Problems, Perspectives, and Present Research in French Historical  
Demography

*Pierre Goubert, VI<sup>e</sup> Section, Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Paris*

Comment

*J. T. Krause, State University of New York, Buffalo*

*Charles Tilly, University of Michigan*

*Kenneth A. Lockridge, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 29

ASSOCIATION MEETING

8:30 P.M. SHERATON HALL, SHERATON-PARK

GENERAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL  
ASSOCIATION

Presiding: *Paul L. Ward, American Historical Association*

Award of Prizes

**Presidential Address: The Future of the Past**  
*C. Vann Woodward, Yale University*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

MORNING SESSIONS

I

9:30 A.M. NORTH COTILLION ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

STUDENT ACTIVISM: AN HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE  
VIEW

Chairman: *Fritz Stern, Columbia University*

Russian Student Movements, 1855-1917

*Thomas J. Hegarty, Boston University*

Chinese Student Movements, 1945-1948.

*Jessie G. Lutz, Rutgers University*

Students, Professors, and Rebellion in Chile

*Myron Glazer, Smith College*

*Penina Migdal Glazer, Rutgers University*

Comment

*Martin E. Malia, University of California, Berkeley*

II

9:30 A.M. PALLADIAN ROOM, SHOREHAM

THE PAN-AFRICAN IMPULSE AMONG BLACK AMERICANS  
BEFORE MARCUS GARVEY

Chairman: *Clarence G. Contee, Morgan State College*

The Pan-African Impulse Before 1861

*Hollis R. Lynch, Columbia University*

The Meaning of Africa to Afro-Americans, 1890-1914

*Edwin S. Redkey, University of Tennessee*

Comment

*August Meier, Kent State University*

*John Bracey, Northern Illinois University*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

III

9:30 A.M. SOUTH COTILLION ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

THE INTELLECTUALS AND WORLD WAR I

Chairman: *H. Stuart Hughes, Harvard University*

European Intellectuals and the Coming of the War

*Roland N. Stromberg, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*

American Intellectuals and World War I

*Paul F. Bourke, The Flinders University of South Australia*

Comment

*Peter Stansky, Stanford University*

*Charles Forcey, State University of New York, Binghamton*

IV

9:30 A.M. AMBASSADOR ROOM, SHOREHAM

THE IDEOLOGY OF ELITISM IN THE SS

Chairman: *Edward L. Homze, University of Nebraska*

The SS Race and Settlement Main Office: Toward an *Orden* of Blood and Soil

*James J. Weingartner, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville*

Sicherheitsdienst des Reichführers SS: An Elite Within Elites

*George C. Browder, State University of New York, Fredonia*

SS Elitism, Captured and Created: Lebensborn and the Eugenics Policy of the Reichsführer SS

*Larry V. Thompson, United States Naval Academy*

Comment

*Robert Wolfe, National Archives and Records Service*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

V

9:30 A.M. THE FORUM, SHOREHAM

Joint Session with  
The Social Welfare History Group

RECENT WELFARE HISTORY

Chairman: *Walter I. Trattner, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*

Observations on the History of Welfare During the 1960's

*Wilbur J. Cohen, University of Michigan, former Secretary of  
Health, Education, and Welfare*

Comment

*Roy Lubové, University of Pittsburgh*

*Edward Newman, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare*

VI

9:30 A.M. ANNAPOLIS-FREDERICK ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

URBAN GROWTH IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

Chairman: *Bayrd Still, New York University*

Spatial Organization and Social Change, 1830-1900

*Stanley Buder, Illinois Institute of Technology*

The Suburban Trend in Pre-Civil War America

*Kenneth T. Jackson, Columbia University*

Comment

*Charles N. Glaab, University of Toledo*

*Sam Bass Warner, Jr., University of Michigan*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

## VII

9:30 A.M. DIPLOMAT ROOM, SHOREHAM

Joint Session with

The Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations

### DECISION-MAKING IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY DIPLOMACY

Chairman: *S. Everett Gleason, Department of State*

Senator Vandenberg and State Department Decision-Making

*Milton O. Gustafson, National Archives and Records Service*

Comment

State Department and Treasury Department, 1941-1945.

*Alfred E. Eckes, Ohio State University*

John Foster Dulles

*Louis L. Gerson, University of Connecticut*

## VIII

9:30 A.M. ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA ROOM,  
SHERATON-PARK

Joint Session with

The Labor Historians

### RADICAL INTELLECTUALS AND THE INSTITUTIONS OF POWER

Chairman: *Hugh G. Cleland, State University of New York, Stony  
Brook*

William English Walling and the American Federation of Labor

*Jack Stuart, California State College, Long Beach*

The Origins of State Department Socialism

*Ronald Radosh, Queensborough Community College*

Comment

*Hyman Berman, University of Minnesota*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

IX

9:30 A.M. BALTIMORE ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

Joint Session with

The Conference on Slavic and East European History

THE ENLIGHTENMENT IN EASTERN EUROPE

Chairman: *Paul P. Bernard, University of Illinois*

The Czech Lands

*Joseph F. Zacek, State University of New York, Albany*

Hungary

*George Barany, University of Denver*

Romania

*Stephen A. Fischer-Galati, University of Colorado*

Comment

*J. Robert Vignery, University of Arizona*

X

9:30 A.M. DOVER ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

Joint Session with

The American Catholic Historical Association

CRISES OF AUTHORITY IN THE THIRTEENTH-CENTURY  
CHURCH

Chairman: *Bonaventure Miner, Windsor University*

Frederick II and the Church in Council

*Richard Kay, University of Kansas*

The Renunciation of Celestine V

*Edward Murray Peters, University of Pennsylvania*

Comment

*James Muldoon, St. Michael's College*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

XI

9:30 A.M. WILMINGTON ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

Joint Session with  
The American Committee for Irish Studies

NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND

Chairman: *Joseph M. Hernon, University of Massachusetts, Amherst*

National Education and the Realities of Irish Life, 1831-1900.

*Donald H. Akenson, Yale University*

Educational Reform and the Realities of Irish Politics, 1900-1919

*David W. Miller, Carnegie-Mellon University*

Comment

*Emmet Larkin, University of Chicago*

XII

9:30 A.M. TUDOR ROOM, SHOREHAM

Joint Session with  
The Agricultural History Society

AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL POLICY IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

Chairman: *Wayne Rasmussen, United States Department of Agriculture*

Farm Liberals in the Black Spotlight

*Don F. Hadwiger, Iowa State University*

Eisenhower and Ezra Taft Benson: Farm Policy in the 1950's

*Edward L. Schapsmeier, Illinois State University*

*Frederick H. Schapsmeier, Wisconsin State University*

Comment

*John Schnitker, Kansas State University*



TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

XIII

9:30 A.M. ASSEMBLY ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

URBANIZATION IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY INDIA

Chairman: *Ainslie T. Embree, Duke University*

The District Town as an Arena of Change in India: 1840-1890

*Frank F. Conlon, University of Washington*

Local Politics in a Traditional Religious Center: Rajahmundry

*John G. Leonard, University of California, San Diego*

Social Change in Two Indian Cities: Lahore and Amritsar, 1849-1881

*Ian Kerr, University of Manitoba*

Comment

*Stephan A. Thernstrom, Brandeis University*

XIV

9:30 A.M. EXECUTIVE ROOM, SHOREHAM

Joint Session with

The American Jewish Historical Society

ETHNIC INFLUENCES ON AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY

Chairman: *Milton Plesur, State University of New York, Buffalo*

Ethnic Influences on Austro-American Relations, 1885

*Joseph P. O'Grady, La Salle College*

German-Americans and the Peace, 1918-1920

*John B. Duff, Seton Hall University*

Comment

*Jules Davids, Georgetown University*

*Victor R. Greene, Kansas State University*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

LUNCHEON CONFERENCES

I

12:15 P.M. CONTINENTAL ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

AMERICAN MILITARY INSTITUTE

Chairman: *Howard McGaw Smyth, Department of State*

Allied Strategy in the Mediterranean During World War II: Differing Interpretations

*Trumbull Higgins, City University of New York*

*Richard M. Leighton, Industrial College of the Armed Forces*

II

12:15 P.M. ASSEMBLY ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR REFORMATION RESEARCH

Chairman: *Carl S. Meyer, Concordia Seminary*

The Development of an Historical Image of Germany on the Eve of the Reformation

*Gerald Strauss, Indiana University*

Annual Business Meeting

III

12:15 P.M. BLUE ROOM, SHOREHAM

THE SOCIETY OF AMERICAN ARCHIVISTS

Chairman: *Herman Kahn, Yale University*

Address

*L. Quincy Mumford, The Librarian of Congress*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

AFTERNOON SESSIONS

I

2:30 P.M. AMBASSADOR ROOM, SHOREHAM

THE GRADUATE STUDENT AS TEACHER

Chairman: *Walter P. Metzger, Columbia University*

Panel

*David Allmendinger, Smith College*

*Kenneth E. Clark, University of Rochester*

*David Griffith, Yale University*

*William R. Taylor, State University of New York, Stony Brook*

II

2:30 P.M. NORTH COTILLION ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

ANARCHISM

Chairman: *Richard Drinnon, Bucknell University*

The Legacy of Bakunin

*Paul H. Avrich, Queens College, City University of New York*

The Living Experience of the Spanish Civil War Collectives

*Gabriel Jackson, University of California, San Diego*

Comment

*Paul Goodman, New York City*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

III

2:30 P.M. PALLADIAN ROOM, SHOREHAM

RECENT AMERICAN HISTORICAL WRITING

Chairman: *John Higham, University of Michigan*

Present-Mindedness Revisited: Anti-Radicalism as a Goal of American Historical Writing Since World War II

*Jesse Lemisch, Roosevelt University*

Comment

*Martin Duberman, Princeton University*

*Jerold S. Auerbach, Brandeis University*

IV

2:30 P.M. SOUTH COTILLION ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

Joint Session with

The National Council for the Social Studies

NEW DIMENSIONS FOR HISTORY TEACHING IN THE SCHOOLS

Chairman: *Daniel Roselle, Editor, Social Education*

Speaker:

*John A. Scott, Rutgers University*

Comment

*Eugene L. Asher, AHA History Education Project*

*Larry Cuban, District of Columbia Public Schools*

*Melvin E. Levison, EPDA Institute in History, Brooklyn College, City University of New York*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

V

2:30 P.M. DIPLOMAT ROOM, SHOREHAM

Joint Session with  
The American Studies Association

THE SEARCH FOR AMERICAN CULTURE: SOME PIONEER  
CULTURAL HISTORIANS

Chairman: *Warren I. Susman, Rutgers University*

- Van Wyck Brooks: American Literature as American Culture  
*Claire Sprague, Brooklyn College, City University of New York*
- Constance Rourke: The Search for an American Folk Tradition  
*Henry D. Shapiro, University of Cincinnati*
- Caroline Ware: The City and the Cultural Approach to History  
*Zane L. Miller, University of Cincinnati*

Comment

*Marvin Levich, Reed College*  
*Lawrence W. Chisolm, State University of New York, Buffalo*

VI

2:30 P.M. THE FORUM, SHOREHAM

THE DIPLOMACY OF 1848: REVISIONIST INTERPRETATIONS

Chairman: *Theodore S. Hamerow, University of Wisconsin*

- The French *Kleindeutsch* Policy  
*James G. Chastain, Ohio University*
- Belgium and the German Revolutions  
*Pierre H. Laurent, Tulane University*

Comment

*Paul W. Schroeder, University of Illinois, Champaign*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

VII

2:30 P.M. ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA ROOM,  
SHERATON-PARK

THE VISION OF THE PAST AND CONTEMPORARY NEEDS

Chairman: *Frederick Arts, Oberlin College*

Greek Humanism in the Twentieth Century

*Stanley J. Idzerda, College of St. Benedict*

American Catholics and the Vision of the Middle Ages

*J. Philip Gleason, University of Notre Dame*

Comment

*Franklin L. Baumer, Yale University*

VIII

2:30 P.M. BALTIMORE ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

Joint Session with  
The Canadian Historical Association

PROGRESSIVISM IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

Chairman: *George A. Rawlyk, Queen's University*

The Origins of Manitoba Progressivism

*Brian McCutcheon, McMaster University*

The Origins of Wisconsin Progressivism

*David Thelen, University of Missouri*

Comment

*W. L. Morton, Trent University*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

IX

2:30 P.M. ANNAPOLIS-FREDERICK ROOM, SHERATON-PARK  
THE WOMAN IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

Chairman: *Donald Meyer, Wesleyan University*

American Views of Sex in the Gilded Age

*Clifford H. Scott, Indiana University*

The Concept of the American Woman: Horace Bushnell, a Case Study  
in Masculine Ambivalence

*Ronald W. Hogeland, Wisconsin State University, Stevens Point*

Comment

*Barbara Solomon, Radcliff College*

X

2:30 P.M. DOVER ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

Joint Session with  
The Immigration History Group

MORMONS AND ETHNIC GROUPS

Chairman: *Leonard J. Arrington, Utah State University*

Mormons from Europe

*Carlton C. Qualey, Carleton College*

Nineteenth-Century European Images of Mormonism

*Klaus J. Hansen, Queen's University, Ontario*

Comment

*Richard D. Poll, Brigham Young University*

*Davis Bitton, University of Utah*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

## XI

2:30 P.M. WILMINGTON ROOM, SHERATON-PARK

### THE HISTORY OF EARLY MEDICINE

Chairman: *Lynn White, jr., University of California, Los Angeles*

Sources and Interpretation in Roman Medicine

*John S. Scarborough, University of Kentucky*

Some General Aspects of Medieval Medicine

*John M. Riddle, North Carolina State University, Raleigh*

The Origins and Development of Arabic Medicine

*Sami K. Hamarneh, The Smithsonian Institution*

#### Comment

*Jerry Stannard, University of Kansas*

*George N. Atiyeh, The Library of Congress*

## XII

2:30 P.M. TUDOR ROOM, SHOREHAM

### PRINCE ADAM CZARTORYSKI AS STATESMAN AND PHILOSOPHER

Chairman: *Peter Brock, University of Toronto*

Czartoryski as a Russian Statesman

*Patricia K. Grimsted, Russian Institute, Columbia University*

Czartoryski as a Polish Statesman

*Charles Morley, Ohio State University*

Czartoryski as Political Writer and Philosopher

*M. K. Dziewanowski, Boston University*

#### Comment

*William L. Blackwell, New York University*



TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30

XIII

2:30 P.M. EXECUTIVE ROOM, SHOREHAM

WHO SPOKE FOR THE URBAN MINORITIES?: BOSTON, A  
CASE STUDY, 1830-1865

Chairman: *Kenneth W. Wheeler, Rutgers University*

William Lloyd Garrison's *Liberator* and Boston's Blacks

*Donald M. Jacobs, Northeastern University*

The Irish Immigrant and the Boston *Pilot*

*Francis R. Walsh, Lowell Technological Institute*

Comment

*Louis Ruchames, University of Massachusetts, Boston*

XIV

2:30 P.M. HERITAGE ROOM, SHOREHAM

ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF COLONIALISM IN SOUTHEAST  
ASIA DURING THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

Chairman: *John F. Cady, Ohio University*

American Imperialism in Southeast Asia before 1898

*James W. Gould, Claremont Graduate School*

Empire and Trade in the Malay Peninsula, 1874-1914

*D. R. SarDesai, University of California, Los Angeles*

American Imperialism in the Philippines: Imperium or Consortium?

*Charles O. Houston, Western Michigan University*

Comment

*I. Milton Sacks, Brandeis University*

# SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS

## and

## KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

SHERATON-PARK HOTEL Exhibit Hall #1	December 27-30	REGISTRATION
Exhibit Hall #2	December 27-30	BOOK EXHIBITS
Exhibit Hall #3	December 27-30	PROFESSIONAL REGISTER
Exhibit Hall #1	December 27-30	INFORMATION, LOCATOR FILE, MEAL TICKETS

### Groups Meeting Jointly with the AHA

(See the following schedule chart for group functions.)

AAH	Anglican Association of Historians
ACHA	American Catholic Historical Association
ACIS	American Committee for Irish Studies
AHA	American Historical Association
AHS	Agricultural History Society
AJHS	American Jewish Historical Society
AMI	American Military Institute
ASA	American Studies Association
ASCH	American Society of Church History
ASRR	American Society for Reformation Research
CAS	Conference on Asian Studies
CBS	Conference on British Studies
CGCEH	Conference Group for Central European History
CHA	Canadian Historical Association
CLAH	Conference on Latin American History
CPRH	Conference on Peace Research in History
CSEEH	Conference on Slavic and East European History
HES	History of Education Society
HSS	History of Science Society
ICHU	International Commission for the History of Universities
IHG	Immigration History Group
LH	The Labor Historians
MAA	Mediaeval Academy of America
MEHS	Modern European History Section
NCSS	National Council for the Social Studies
PAT	Phi Alpha Theta
SAA	Society of American Archivists
SHAFR	Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations
SHD	Society for the History of Discoveries
SHOT	Society for the History of Technology
SIHS	Society for Italian Historical Studies
SWHG	Social Welfare History Group

# SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS

Sunday, December 28

SHERATON-PARK HOTEL	9:30 A.M.	LUNCHEON	2:30 P.M.	OTHER
Park Room	Perspectives on Black Studies		What is Radical History?	
South Cotillion Room	Japanese Military Occupations in Asia: Tragedy or Opportunity?		History as Social Science	
North Cotillion Room	The United States and Latin America			Business Meeting of the AHA (8:30 P.M.)
Richmond Room	Reformation, Women and the Family (ASCH and ASRR)		Urban Planning in the 20th Century	
Annapolis-Frederick Room	Ethnocentrism: The Response of Mexico and Canada to the U. S.		Cultural and Econ. Role of the Jews in Cen. Europe (CGCEH)	CGCEH (8:00 P.M.) Business Meeting and Bierabend
Assembly Room	City Aristocracies in the Renaissance		Latin Institutions in 13th Century Byzantium	
Dover Room	Loyalists of the American Revolution			
Baltimore Room		PAT		CSEEH (4:30 P.M.) Smoker
Arlington-Alexandria Room				ACHA (4:45 P.M.) Business Meeting and Social Hour
Virginia Suite		CLAH		
Continental Room		CPRH		
SHOREHAM HOTEL				
Empire Room			Violence in America	
Ambassador Room	The Historian's Audience		Black Values in American Negro Songs	
Palladian Room	Laos & Vietnam: The Continuing Crisis		Socialist Movements in Pre-War Japan	
The Forum	National Character and the European Labor Movement		Zapata and the Mexican Revolution	MAA Dinner (6:15 P.M.)
Diplomat Room	The Treaty Fifty Years Later: Lodge Reconsidered		Sanctions and Peace (CPRH)	
Tudor Room	Renaissance Legacy in the 17th Century (HSS)		The 1850's: The Failure of Politics	
Heritage Room	Discovering the Discoverers (SHD)		Spain in the Golden Age	
Executive Room		LH		

# SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS

Monday, December 29

SHERATON-PARK HOTEL	9:30 A.M.	LUNCHEON	2:30 P.M.	OTHER
Park Room	The China White Paper Revisited		The United States and East Asia	
South Cotillion Room	The Age of Suspicion Revisited		Racism in the United States	
North Cotillion Room	The Foundations: Contributions and Criticisms		Vichy France in Hitler's New Order: Problems and Reinterpretations	
Richmond Room	The Emergence of Party in Western Political Systems		Politics and Morality in Medieval Society	CPRH (4:30 P.M.) Business Meeting
Annapolis-Frederick Room	Education and Development in Russia		Five Hundred Years of Machiavelli Interpretations (SIHS)	CLAH (5:00 P.M.) Social Hour
Assembly Room	The Merchant and Society in Early Modern England		Studies in Witchcraft	IHG (4:30 P.M.) Business Meeting
Dover Room	Puritan Studies: Problems and Directions		Engineers and the Progressive Era (SHOT)	
Baltimore Room	Religion and Regime: A New Interpretation of the Reformation		Strassburg in the Age of Reform (ASRR)	SHAFR (5:00 P.M.) Social Hour
Arlington-Alexandria Room	The Enlightenment and Society		The 1840's in the United States	
Wilmington Room		SHAFR		
Sheraton Hall				General Meeting of the AHA (8:30 P.M.)
Continental Room		ACHA and ASCH		
SHOREHAM HOTEL				
Regency Ballroom	The United States and Russia			
Ambassador Room	The Professor and Society (HES)		The Comparative Study of Revolutions	
Palladian Room	Racism and the Mind of the South		Muckraking and Social Crisis	
The Forum	The Uses of History by the Social Sciences (CLAH)	CSEEH		
Diplomat Room			The Liberal Party in 20th Century England	
Tudor Room		CAS	The Intellectual in Politics (CBS)	
Executive Room	Carolingian Politics and Theology		Current Work in Historical Demography	
Blue Room		MEHS		

# SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS

Tuesday, December 30

<b>SHERATON-PARK HOTEL</b>	<b>9:30 A.M.</b>	<b>LUNCHEON</b>	<b>2:30 P.M.</b>	<b>OTHER</b>
South Cotillion Room	The Intellectuals and World War I		New Dimensions for History Teaching in the Schools (NCSS)	
North Cotillion Room	Student Activism: An Historical and Comparative View		Anarchism	
Annapolis-Frederick Room	Urban Growth in the 19th Century		The Woman in the United States in the 19th Century	
Assembly Room	Urbanization in 19th Century India	ASRR		
Dover Room	Crises of Authority in the 13th Century Church (ACHA)		Mormons and Ethnic Groups (IHG)	
Baltimore Room	The Enlightenment in Eastern Europe (CSEEH)		Progressivism in Canada and the United States (CHA)	
Continental Room		AMI		
Arlington-Alexandria Room	Radical Intellectuals and the Institutions of Power (LH)		The Vision of the Past and Contemporary Needs	
Wilmington Room	National Education in Ireland (ACIS)		The History of Early Medicine	
<b>SHOREHAM HOTEL</b>				
Ambassador Room	The Ideology of Elitism in the SS		The Graduate Student as Teacher	
Palladian Room	The Pan-African Impulse Among Black Americans Before Marcus Garvey		Recent American Historical Writing	
The Forum	Recent Welfare History (SWHG)		The Diplomacy of 1848: Revisionist Interpretations	
Diplomat Room	Decision-Making in 20th Century Diplomacy (SHAFR)		The Search for Amer. Culture: Some Pioneer Cult. Hists. (ASA)	
Tudor Room	American Agricultural Policy in the 20th Century (AHS)		Prince Adam Czartoryski as Statesman and Philosopher	
Heritage Room			Econ. Aspects of Colonialism in S. E. Asia—19th Century	
Executive Room	Ethnic Influences on American Foreign Policy (AJHS)		Who Spoke for the Urban Minorities?: Boston, A Case Study	
Blue Room		SAA		

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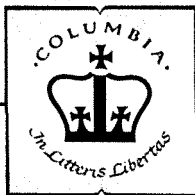
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