

PROGRAM OF EIGHTIETH ANNUAL MEETING  
SAN FRANCISCO HILTON HOTEL,  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
DECEMBER 28-30, 1965

MONDAY, DECEMBER 27

9:30 A.M. TEAKWOOD ROOM A, HILTON  
MEETING OF THE COUNCIL

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28

MORNING SESSIONS

9:30 A.M. PARLOR 1, HILTON

POLICE POWER IN THE MIDDLE AGES

Chairman: *Robert S. Hoyt, University of Minnesota*

Ecclesiastical Police, the Market Place and Heresy in Toulouse

*John H. Mundy, Columbia University*

Comital Police Power and the Champagne Fairs

*John F. Benton, California Institute of Technology*

"The Good and Pacific State of the City": Police Power and Public Safety in Siena (1287-1355)

*William M. Bowsky, University of Nebraska*

9:30 A.M. PARLORS 2-3, HILTON

AMERICAN MARITIME HISTORY IN THE PACIFIC

Chairman: *Archibald R. Lewis, University of Texas*

Samuel Russell and the China Trade, 1818-1831

*Albert E. Van Dusen, University of Connecticut*

A Century of Trans-Pacific Steamship Communication

*John H. Kemble, Pomona College*

The Asiatic Squadron: An Evaluation

*James M. Merrill, Whittier College*

Comment

*Robert E. Johnson, University of Alabama*

*David B. Tyler, Wagner College*

## AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28

## III

9:30 A.M., PARLOR 4, HILTON

## NATIONAL CHARACTER IN LATIN AMERICA

Chairman: *William Glade, University of Wisconsin*

## Argentina

*Thomas F. McGann, University of Texas*

## Peru-Ecuador-Bolivia

*Murdo J. MacLeod, University of Pittsburgh*

## Brazil

*Thomas E. Skidmore, Harvard University*

## Comment

*Phillip L. Wagner, University of California, Davis*

## IV

9:30 A.M., PARLOR 5, HILTON

## SLAVERY AS VIEWED BY ABOLITIONISTS AND HISTORIANS

Chairman: *Fawn M. Brodie, Pacific Palisades, California*

## The Historians

*Bennett H. Wall, University of Kentucky*

## The Abolitionists

*Donald G. Mathews, Princeton University*

## Comment

*Chase C. Mooney, Indiana University**Louis Ruchames, Smith College*

## V

9:30 A.M., PARLOR 6, HILTON

## SOVIET HISTORIANS AND WESTERN HEMISPHERE HISTORY

Chairman: *Hans J. Rogger, University of California, Los Angeles*

## Soviet Historians and American History: The Civil War and Reconstruction in an Eastward Light

*Robert V. Allen, Library of Congress*

## M. S. Al'perovich and Soviet Latin American Historiography

*J. Gregory Oswald, University of Arizona*

## Comment

*Thomas J. Pressly, University of Washington**Stanley R. Ross, State University of New York at Stony Brook*

## TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28

## VI

9:30 A.M. PARLOR 7, HILTON  
Joint Session with  
The Society for the History of Technology

## THE INFLUENCE OF DISARMAMENT UPON TECHNOLOGY

Chairman: *A. Hunter Dupree, University of California, Berkeley*

The Effects of Disarmament on the Design of Cruisers, 1930-1940

*Robert S. Woodbury, Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

Disarmament and Technology in the Weimar Republic

*Thomas P. Hughes, Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

The Influence of Disarmament Upon Aircraft Design

*Lee Scamehorn, University of Colorado*

## Comment

*Robin Higham, Kansas State University*

*Raymond G. O'Connor, Temple University*

## VII

9:30 A.M. PARLORS 8-9, HILTON

## PROFESSIONAL PLACEMENT IN HISTORY

Chairman: *Elmer Louis Kayser, George Washington University*

The Historian's Calling

*Robert D. Cross, Columbia University*

History Placement at Berkeley

*Brinton H. Stone, University of California, Berkeley*

The Professional Register

*Robert L. Zangrando, American Historical Association*

## VIII

9:30 A.M. ROSEWOOD SUITE, HILTON (4th Floor)

RESEARCH ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND OPPORTUNITIES IN  
EARLY NINETEENTH-CENTURY GERMAN HISTORY

Chairman: *R. C. Raack, California State College at Hayward*

Cultural and Intellectual History

*Donald G. Rohr, Brown University*

Prospects: Local Research and General Problems

*Mack Walker, Harvard University*

## Comment

*Theodore S. Hamerow, University of Wisconsin*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28

## ix

*9:30 A.M. CALIFORNIA ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Lobby Floor)*  
 THE INTELLECTUAL IMPACT OF WORLD WAR I ON EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES, 1914-1918

Chairman: *Bernadotte E. Schmitt, University of Chicago*

The Impact Upon Europe

*Edward T. Gargan, Wesleyan University*

The Impact Upon the United States

*George H. Knoles, Stanford University*

Comment

*Eugen Weber, University of California, Los Angeles*

## X

*9:30 A.M. MURAL ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Lobby Floor)*

MAGNA CARTA AFTER SEVEN HUNDRED AND FIFTY YEARS

Chairman: *Gaines Post, Princeton University*

A Historian's View

*Bryce Lyon, Brown University*

A Political Scientist's View

*J. A. C. Grant, University of California, Los Angeles*

A Lawyer's View

*Alexander M. Bickel, Yale University Law School*

Comment

*Bertie Wilkinson, University of Toronto*

## XI

*9:30 A.M. ITALIAN ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Mezzanine)*

THE IMMIGRANT AND HIS CHURCH

Chairman: *Carlton C. Qualey, Carleton College*

The Italians

*Rudolph J. Vecoli, University of Illinois*

The Norwegians

*Eugene L. Fevold, Luther Theological Seminary*

The Jews

*Norton Mezzinsky, City College of the City University of New York*

Comment

*Philip Gleason, University of Notre Dame*

*Moshe Davis, Hebrew University, Jerusalem*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28

## LUNCHEON CONFERENCES

**I***12:30 P.M. PARLOR 5, HILTON*

## PACIFIC COAST BRANCH OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Chairman: *Dorothy O. Johansen, Reed College*Presidential Address: Some Reflections on the Profession of History  
*John S. Galbraith, University of California, San Diego***II***12:30 P.M. PARLOR 4, HILTON*

## CONFERENCE ON LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY

Chairman: *Robert N. Burr, University of California, Los Angeles*Two Historians in Search of a Single History  
*Daniel Cosío Villegas, Colegio de México***III***12:30 P.M. GEORGIAN ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Mezzanine)*

## PHI ALPHA THETA

Chairman: *Lynn W. Turner, Otterbein College*

Daydreams and Nightmares? The Late Nineteenth-Century Agricultural Frontier

*Gilbert C. Fite, University of Oklahoma*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28

## AFTERNOON SESSIONS

## I

2:30 P.M. PARLOR I, HILTON

## INDIAN LIBERALISM

Chairman: *Richard L. Park, University of Pittsburgh*

Indian Nationalism During Lord Ripon's Administration

*Frederic A. Eustis II, Milton, Massachusetts*

"New India" and Liberalism, 1885-1900

*Briton Martin, Jr., Syracuse University*

From Gokhale to Gandhi: Indian Liberals Against the Tide, 1915-1920

*Ray Smith, San Diego State College*

## Comment

*Ainslie T. Embree, Columbia University**Stanley A. Wolpert, University of California, Los Angeles*

## II

2:30 P.M. PARLORS 2-3, HILTON

Joint Session with  
The American Society for Reformation Research

## ERASMUS AND CHURCH UNITY

Chairman: *Craig R. Thompson, Haverford College*

Erasmus and the Unity of Corpus Christianum in the Negotiations at Augsburg, 1530

*Gottfried G. Krodel, Valparaiso University*

Erasmus and the Puritans

*Leonard J. Trinterud, San Francisco Theological Seminary*

## Comment

*William Gilbert, University of Kansas**Lacey Baldwin Smith, Northwestern University*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28

## III

2:30 P.M. PARLOR 4, HILTON

Joint Session with

The Conference on Latin American History

## NATIONALISM IN MODERN LATIN AMERICA

Chairman: *Robert I. Crane, Duke University*

Argentina

*Samuel L. Baily, Rutgers University*

Mexico

*Albert Michaels, State University of New York at Buffalo*

Brazil

*Bradford Burns, University of California, Los Angeles*

## Comment

*John Smail, University of Wisconsin*

## IV

2:30 P.M. EMPIRE ROOM, SIR FRANCIS DRAKE (2nd Floor)

## COLONIALISM IN AFRICA: SOME APPRAISALS

Chairman: *David S. Landes, Harvard University*

The Scramble for Africa: Unitary Versus Pluralistic

Interpretations

*Lewis H. Gann, Hoover Institution*

Colonial Policy in French Africa: An Examination of Goals and Values

*Martin A. Klein, University of California, Berkeley*

The Economics of Colonialism

*Mark Karp, Boston University*

Tribal Society Under Colonial Rule

*Victor Turner, Cornell University*

## Comment

*David E. Apter, University of California, Berkeley**Ralph Austen, New York University*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28

## SYMPOSIUM ON THE WRITING OF HISTORY

Chairman: **V**ictor J. Klemm

2:30 P.M. PARLOR 6, HILTON

## THE WRITING OF HISTORY

Chairman: *Fritz Stern, Columbia University*

## As a Problem for Professional Historians

*J. H. Hexter, Yale University*

## Is There a Crisis?

*Theodore H. Von Laue, Washington University*

## Comment

*Norman F. Cantor, Columbia University*

VI

2:30 P.M. PARLOR 7, HILTON

## LIBERTY AND LAW SINCE MAGNA CARTA

## A Panel Discussion

Chairman: *Paul L. Murphy, University of Minnesota*

## Panel

*Herbert Morris, School of Law, University of California, Los Angeles**Franklin J. Pegues, Ohio State University**Fredric L. Cheyette, Amherst College**Val R. Lorwin, University of Oregon*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28

**VII***2:30 P.M. PARLORS 8-9, HILTON*

Joint Session with

The National Council for the Social Studies

**HISTORY IN THE SCHOOLS**Chairman: *Richard E. Gross, Stanford University*

## History in the New Social Studies

*Edwin Fenton, Carnegie Institute of Technology*

## The 1965 NDEA Institutes in History: Report of a Survey

*John M. Thompson, Indiana University*

## Comment

*David F. Trask, University of Nebraska**I. James Quillen, Stanford University***VIII***2:30 P.M. ROSEWOOD SUITE, HILTON (4th Floor)*

Joint Session with

The American Committee for Irish Studies

**APPEARANCE AND REALITY: AN EXAMPLE IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY IRISH HISTORY**Chairman: *Gilbert A. Cahill, State University of New York College at Cortland*

## Civil War in Ireland: The Reality in Munster

*Karl S. Bottigheimer, State University of New York at Stony Brook*

## Civil War in Ireland: Appearances in Three Centuries of Historical Writing

*Walter D. Love, University of Bridgeport*

## Comment

*David Underdown, University of Virginia*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28

## IX

*2:30 P.M. CALIFORNIA ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Lobby Floor)*INTERRACIAL VIOLENCE IN TWENTIETH CENTURY  
AMERICAChairman: *Walter Johnson, University of Chicago*Race Riot in East St. Louis: A Study in Northern White Supremacy  
*Elliott M. Rudwick, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville*Legal-Judicial Redress: The NAACP's Federal Anti-Lynching Campaign, 1920-1950  
*Robert L. Zangrando, American Historical Association*

From Race Riot to Sit-In: Changing Roles of the Police, 1919-1963

*Arihus I. Waskow, Institute for Policy Studies*

## Comment

*August Meier, Roosevelt University**Louis R. Harlan, University of Cincinnati*

## X

*2:30 P.M. MURAL ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Lobby Floor)*

## CONSTRAINT AND VARIETY IN TRANSPLANTING CIVILIZATION TO EARLY AMERICA

Chairman: *Aubrey C. Land, University of Maryland*

Church Polity in Seventeenth-Century America

*Darrett B. Rutman, University of Minnesota*

The Christian Sabbath

*Winton U. Solberg, University of Illinois*

Inter-Colonial Relations Among Quakers

*Edwin B. Bronner, Haverford College*

## Comment

*Frederick B. Tolles, Swarthmore College*

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28

**XI**

*2:30 P.M. ITALIAN ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Mezzanine)*

Joint Session with

The Conference on Slavic and East European History

**RUSSIAN SCIENCE IN THE LATE NINETEENTH CENTURY**

Chairman: *Loren R. Graham, Indiana University*

Mendeleev's Views on Science and Society

*Alexander S. Vucinich, University of Illinois*

K. A. Timiriazev: A Russian Darwinist

*Maxim Mikulak, State University of New York College at Fredonia*

A. N. Krylov and Newton

*Valentine Boss, Harvard University*

**Comment**

*Nicholas V. Riasanovsky, University of California, Berkeley*

**Pacific Coast Branch**

*4:30 P.M. PARLORS 8-9, HILTON*

BUSINESS MEETING OF THE PACIFIC COAST BRANCH OF  
THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Presiding: *John S. Galbraith, University of California, San Diego*

**DINNER**

*7:00 P.M. PARLORS 2-3, HILTON*

ANNUAL DINNER OF THE MEDIAEVAL ACADEMY OF  
AMERICA

Chairman: *Gray C. Boyce, Northwestern University*

Homo Viator: Ideas on Alienation and Order in the Middle Ages

*Gerhart B. Ladner, University of California, Los Angeles*

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

## MORNING SESSIONS

## I

9:30 A.M. PARLOR I, HILTON

## RECENT REVISIONS AND AMENDMENTS IN STUART HISTORY

Chairman: *William L. Sachse, University of Wisconsin*

Puritanism, Capitalism, Democracy, and the New Science

*Leo F. Solt, Indiana University*

Puritanism and Milton

*John F. H. New, University of California, Santa Barbara*

Robert Fleming: Concerning the Respectability of Violent Revolution

*Gerald M. Straka, Rice University*

Comment

*Anthony H. Forbes, Northern Michigan University*

## II

9:30 A.M. PARLORS 2-3, HILTON

## INTELLECTUAL AND CLASS ALIENATION—EIGHTEENTH AND NINETEENTH CENTURIES

Chairman: *Page Smith, University of California, Santa Cruz*

France and Russia

*Fred Weinstein, University of Oregon*

United States

*Daniel M. Fox, Harvard University*

Great Britain

*Melvin Richter, Hunter College*

## III

9:30 A.M. PARLOR 4, HILTON

## HISTORY AND THE BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES

Chairman: *Leo Gershoy, New York University*

Cultural Anthropology and History

*John William Ward, Amherst College*

Psychology and History

*Frank Manuel, New York University*

Comment

*Crane Brinton, Harvard University*

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

## IV

9:30 A.M. PARLOR 5, HILTON

Joint Session with  
The Southern Historical AssociationChairman: *Hugh T. Lefler, University of North Carolina**The South and the Reconstruction of American Politics**Dewey W. Grantham, Jr., Vanderbilt University*

## Comment

*Paul M. Gaston, University of Virginia**Harry S. Ashmore, Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions*

## Comment

*Howard K. Beale, University of Illinois*

## V

9:30 A.M. PARLOR 6, HILTON

Joint Session with  
The American Studies Association*RUSSIAN VIEWS OF AMERICAN SOCIETY IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY*Chairman: *Warren B. Walsh, Syracuse University**Maxim Gorky in America, 1906**L. Jay Oliva, New York University**Vladimir Mayakovsky in America, 1925**Charles A. Moser, Yale University*

## Comment

*Howard H. Quint, University of Massachusetts**Gerald Friedberg, University of California, Davis*

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

## VI

9:30 A.M. PARLOR 7, HILTON

Joint Session with  
The American Society of Church History

## FRONTIERS OF RESEARCH IN AMERICAN CHURCH HISTORY

Chairman: *Albert C. Outler, Southern Methodist University*

Toward a Historical Interpretation of the Origins of Fundamentalism  
*Ernest R. Sandeen, Macalester College*

Horace Bushnell and the New Theology

*Thomas A. Schafery, McCormick Theological Seminary*

Comment

*Robert T. Handy, Union Theological Seminary*

## VII

9:30 A.M. PARLORS 8-9, HILTON

## THE CHINESE WORLD ORDER

Chairman: *John K. Fairbank, Harvard University*

The Mongols as a Part of the Ch'ing Empire

*David Farquhar, University of California, Los Angeles*

Central Asia and China in the Ch'ing Era

*Joseph Fletcher, Harvard University*

Ch'ing Relations with the Dutch, 1662-1690

*John E. Wills, Jr., University of Southern California*

Comment

*Mark Maynard, Stanford University**Stanley Hoffmann, Harvard University*

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

## VIII

9:30 A.M. GEORGIAN ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Mezzanine)

Joint Session with  
The Canadian Historical Association

Sponsored by the Joint AHA-CHA Committee

## THE CANADIAN POLITICAL IMAGE OF THE UNITED STATES

Chairman: *Richard A. Preston, Duke University*

Pre-Confederation Views

*Sydney F. Wise, Queen's University*

Post-Confederation Views

*R. Craig Brown, University of Toronto*

## Comment

*David M. Potter, Stanford University*

## IX

9:30 A.M. ITALIAN ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Mezzanine)

## AFRICAN HISTORY: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS

A Panel Discussion

Chairman: *Leonard M. Thompson, University of California, Los Angeles*

Panel:

*Jan Vansina, University of Wisconsin**Richard J. Hammond, Stanford University**Jeffrey E. Butler, Wesleyan University*

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

## X

9:30 A.M. FRANCISCAN ROOM, SIR FRANCIS DRAKE  
(Mezzanine)

Joint Session with  
The American Military Institute

## THE NEW LOOK IN MILITARY HISTORY

Chairman: *Basil H. Liddell Hart, University of California, Davis*

Official Historians, Universities, and Research Institutes: Their Roles  
in the Study and Utilization of Military History

*Stetson Conn, Department of the Army,*

Military History and the Social Sciences

*Theodore Ropp, Duke University*

Comment

*John K. Mahon, University of Florida*

*Richard Glover, National Museum of Canada*

## LUNCHEON CONFERENCES

## I

12:30 P.M. PARLOR 4, HILTON

## CONFERENCE ON SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN HISTORY

Chairman: *Sergius Yakobson, Library of Congress*

Reflections on the Reception of Western Thought in Modern Russia

*Donald W. Treadgold, University of Washington*

## II

12:30 P.M. PARLORS 8-9, HILTON

## CONFERENCE ON PEACE RESEARCH IN HISTORY

Chairman: *Charles A. Barker, Johns Hopkins University*

Peace Research and the Historian

*Walter Millis, Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions*

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

## III

12:30 P.M. PARLOR 5, HILTON

MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Chairman: Oron J. Hale, *University of Virginia*The Quest for the Grail: Morris and Wagner  
Carl E. Schorske, *University of California, Berkeley*

## IV

12:30 P.M. GEORGIAN ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Mezzanine)  
SOCIETY OF AMERICAN ARCHIVISTSChairman: Dolores C. Rense, *Division of State Archives and Public Records, Colorado*New Dimensions in the Education of American Archivists  
Allen DuPont Breck, *University of Denver*

## V

12:30 P.M. MONTEREY ROOM, SIR FRANCIS DRAKE (2nd Floor)  
CONFERENCE ON ASIAN HISTORYChairman: Delmer Brown, *University of California, Berkeley*History and Cosmopolitanism  
Joseph Levenson, *University of California, Berkeley*

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

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History and Cosmopolitanism

*Joseph Levenson, University of California, Berkeley*

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

## III

2:30 P.M. PARLOR 4, HILTON

CONSTITUTIONAL TENSIONS IN THE AMERICAN EMPIRES  
DURING THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURYChairman: *Max H. Savelle, University of Washington*

## The Spanish Empire

*John J. Tepaske, Ohio State University*

## The Portuguese Empire

*Dauril Alden, University of Washington*

## The French Empire

*John C. Rule, Ohio State University*

## The British Empire

*Jack P. Greene, University of Michigan*

## IV

2:30 P.M. EMPIRE ROOM, SIR FRANCIS DRAKE (2nd Floor)

## Joint Session with

## The Committee on the History of Social Welfare

## WAR AND SOCIAL REFORM

Chairman: *Louis Morton, Dartmouth College*

## The Civil War

*Robert H. Bremner, Ohio State University*

## The First World War

*Allen F. Davis, University of Missouri*

## The Second World War

*David Brody, Columbia University*

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

## V

*2:30 P.M. PARLOR 6, HILTON*

## HISTORIOGRAPHY AS INTELLECTUAL HISTORY

Chairman: *W. Stull Holt, University of Washington*

The Case of Frederick Jackson Turner

*Wilbur R. Jacobs, University of California, Santa Barbara*

The Case of Carl L. Becker

*Robert E. Brown, Michigan State University*

## Comment

*Peter Gay, Columbia University**Cushing Strout, Cornell University*

## VI

*2:30 P.M. PARLOR 7, HILTON*

## SLAVERY IN ISLAM

Chairman: *Gustave E. von Grunebaum, University of California, Los Angeles*

Slavery in Early Islam

*Joseph Schacht, Columbia University*

Slave Rulers in Islam

*William M. Brinner, University of California, Berkeley*

The African Slave Trade and Islam

*G. Wesley Johnson, Jr., Stanford University*

## Comment

*George Rentz, Hoover Institution*

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

## VII

2:30 P.M. FRANCISCAN ROOM, SIR FRANCIS DRAKE  
(Mezzanine)

## RUSSIAN-AMERICAN CONVERGENCE IN THE PACIFIC AREA

Chairman: *C. M. Foust, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*

The Bostonians and the Russian-American Company

*Mary E. Wheeler, Old Dominion College*

The Russian Trade Ban of 1821

*Richard A. Pierce, Queen's University*

The Climax of Russian Expansion in the Far East

*John Albert White, University of Hawaii*

## Comment

*Raymond H. Fisher, University of California, Los Angeles*

## VIII

2:30 P.M. ROSEWOOD SUITE, HILTON (4th Floor)

## MEDIEVAL UNIVERSITIES AND SOCIAL CHANGE

Chairman: *S. Harrison Thomson, University of Colorado*

Universities under the Stress of War: Fourteenth and Fifteenth Centuries

*Pearl Kibre, Hunter College*

Science and Humanities in Fifteenth-Century Universities

*Vern L. Bullough, San Fernando Valley State College*

## Comment

*James Lea Cate, University of Chicago*

*Richard C. Dales, University of Southern California*

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

## IX

2:30 P.M. COLONIAL ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Mezzanine)

## NEW DEAL DIPLOMACY

Chairman: *Thomas A. Bailey, Stanford University*

Franklin D. Roosevelt and the Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939

*James F. Ragland, California State College at Long Beach*

Claude G. Bowers: Ambassador to Spain, 1933-1939

*Holman Hamilton, University of Kentucky*

William E. Dodd and George S. Messersmith: Berlin and Vienna, 1933-1938

*Robert Dallek, University of California, Los Angeles*

## Comment

*Richard W. Leopold, Northwestern University*

## X

2:30 P.M. ITALIAN ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Mezzanine)

Joint Session with  
The Society for Italian Historical StudiesFROM DANTE TO THE PRESENT: TRADITION AND CHANGE  
IN THE MAKING OF ITALIAN SOCIETYChairman: *Felix Gilbert, Institute for Advanced Study*From the Florence of Dante to the Florence of Humanism: The Limits  
of Cultural Change*Jerrold E. Seigel, Princeton University*The Risorgimento as Cultural Crisis: Gioberti, Cattaneo, Mazzini  
*A. William Salomone, University of Rochester*Antonio Gramsci: Marxism and the Italian Intellectual Tradition  
*John M. Cammett, Rutgers University*

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

**Association Meetings**

**4:30 P.M. PARLOR 5, HILTON**

**BUSINESS MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION**

Presiding: *Frederic C. Lane, Johns Hopkins University*

Report of the Executive Secretary

*Paul L. Ward, American Historical Association*

Report of the Managing Editor

*Henry R. Winkler, American Historical Review*

Report of the Treasurer

*Elmer Louis Kayser, George Washington University*

Decisions of the Council

Other Business

**8:30 P.M. PARLORS 1-9, HILTON**

**GENERAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION**

Presiding: *Paul L. Ward, American Historical Association*

Presidential Address: "At the Roots of Republicanism"

*Frederic C. Lane, Johns Hopkins University*

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30

## MORNING SESSIONS

## I

9:30 A.M. PARLOR I, HILTON

## REACTIONS TO THE FALL OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE

Chairman: *Solomon Katz, University of Washington*

Conflicting Reactions of Byzantine Pagans and Christians

*Walter Emil Kaegi, Jr., University of Chicago*

The Reaction of Jews

*Allan Cutler, Temple University*

## Comment

*William G. Sinnigen, Hunter College*

## II

9:30 A.M. PARLORS 2-3, HILTON

Joint Session with  
The American Catholic Historical Association

## THE ROLE OF THE CHURCH IN A CHANGING LATIN AMERICA

Chairman: *Lesley Byrd Simpson, University of California, Berkeley*

Mexico

*Robert E. Quirk, Indiana University*

Chile and Peru

*Fredrick B. Pike, University of Pennsylvania*

## Comment

*Theodore E. Treutlein, San Francisco State College**David C. MacMichael, Dominican College of San Rafael*

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30

## III

9:30 A.M. PARLOR 4, HILTON

## THE CONTINUING DEBATE ON THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

Chairman: *Robert R. Palmer, Washington University*The Bourgeoisie: Proposals for Clarification  
*George V. Taylor, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*Popular Participation in the French Revolution  
*Charles Tilly, Harvard University*

The Survival of the Nobility

*Robert Forster, Johns Hopkins University*

## Comment

*Louis R. Gottschalk, University of Chicago**David L. Dowd, University of Florida*

## IV

9:30 A.M. PARLOR 5, HILTON

## THE ROLE OF THE SUPREME COURT IN AMERICAN HISTORY: THREE INTERPRETATIONS

Chairman: *Lawrence A. Harper, University of California, Berkeley*

By a Political Scientist:

*Herman Pritchett, University of Chicago*

By a Lawyer:

*Philip B. Kurland, Law School, University of Chicago*

By a Historian:

*Alfred H. Kelly, Wayne State University*

## Comment

*Arnold M. Paul, University of California, Santa Barbara*

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30

## V

9:30 A.M. PARLOR 6, HILTON

## THE MUCKRAKERS: A REVALUATION

Chairman: *Louis Filler, Antioch College*

## Precursors of Muckraking

*Judson A. Grenier, El Camino College*

## The Muckrakers and the Younger Generation

*Carl Resek, Northwestern University*

## Muckrakers, Then and Now

*Louis G. Geiger, Colorado College*

## Comment

*Pete S. Steffens, University of California, Berkeley*

## VI

9:30 A.M. PARLOR 7, HILTON

Joint Session with  
The Agricultural History Society

## COOPERATION IN CANADIAN AND AMERICAN AGRICULTURE

Chairman: *Theodore Saloutos, University of California*

## The Canadian-American Irrigation Frontier

*Lawrence B. Lee, San Jose State College*

## Wartime Cooperation in Canadian and American Agriculture 1940-1945

*Karel D. Bicha, University of Manitoba*

## Comment

*Robert G. Dunbar, Montana State College**Grace H. Larsen, University of California, Berkeley*

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30

## VII

9:30 A.M. PARLORS 8-9, HILTON

Joint Session with  
The History of Science Society

## THE INFLUENCE OF GERMAN THOUGHT ON EARLY NINETEENTH-CENTURY INTELLECTUAL LIFE

Chairman: *Roger Hahn, University of California, Berkeley*The Relevance of *Naturphilosophie* for Nineteenth-Century Physical  
Science.*L. Pearce Williams, Cornell University*

German Historicism and French Realism

*Hayden V. White, University of Rochester*

## Comment

*Charles C. Gillispie, Princeton University**Stanley Mellon, Yale University*

## VIII

9:30 A.M. ROSEWOOD SUITE, HILTON (4th Floor)

## SCANDINAVIA AND THE RULE OF LAW

Chairman: *Oscar J. Falnes, New York University*

The Sea Laws of Visby

*Sidney L. Cohen, University of Washington*

Olaus Petri's Domareregler

*Ernst Ekman, University of California, Riverside*

The Tradition of Law in Scandinavia

*Franklin D. Scott, Northwestern University*

## Comment

*John J. Murray, Coe College*

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30

**IX***9:30 A.M. COLONIAL ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Mezzanine)*Joint Session with  
The Conference on British Studies

SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL AS HISTORIAN

Chairman: *H. W. McCready, McMaster University*

History of the English-Speaking Peoples: An Evaluation

*A. L. Rowse, All Souls College, Oxford University,  
and Henry E. Huntington Library*

Historian of his own Times

*Samuel J. Hurwitz, Brooklyn College*

Comment

*Richard W. Lyman, Stanford University**James L. Godfrey, University of North Carolina***X***9:30 A.M. GEORGIAN ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Mezzanine)*Joint Session with  
The Conference Group for Central European History

THE HISTORIAN'S USE OF PSYCHOLOGY

Chairman: *Raymond J. Sontag, University of California,  
Berkeley*

The Case of Adolf Hitler

*Robert G. L. Waite, Williams College*

Comment

*Werner T. Angress, State University of New York at Stony  
Brook**Norman Reider, Mount Zion Hospital and Medical Center*

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30

## XI

9:30 A.M. EMPIRE ROOM, SIR FRANCIS DRAKE (2nd Floor)  
DISARMAMENT: HISTORIC SUCCESSES AND FAILURES

Chairman: *Hilary Conroy, University of Pennsylvania*

Germany Disarmed and Rearming, 1924-1935

*Berenice A. Carroll, University of Illinois*

Disarmament in the Pacific, 1920-1940

*Burton F. Beers, North Carolina State University*

Comment

*Boyd C. Shafer, Macalester College*

*Robert W. Lambert, United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency*

AFTERNOON SESSIONS

2:30 P.M. PARLOR I, HILTON

MANUSCRIPTS ON MICROFILM: CURRENT PROGRAMS AND PROGRESS

Chairman: *Daniel J. Reed, Smithsonian Institution*

American Personal Papers

*Frank B. Evans, National Archives and Records Service*

European Sources for American History in the Library of Congress

*James E. O'Neill, Loyola University, Chicago*

Vatican Manuscripts

*Lourie J. Daly, S.J., St. Louis University*

Papers for the History of Science

*Whitfield J. Bell, Jr., American Philosophical Society*

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30

II

2:30 P.M. PARLORS 2-3, HILTON

THE CHANGING IMAGE OF RUSSIA AND THE WEST IN  
EASTERN EUROPE

Chairman: *William E. Griffith, Massachusetts Institute of  
Technology*

The Polish View of Germany

*Stanley J. Zytniewski, University of Kentucky*

The Rumanian View of France

*Stephen A. Fischer-Galati, Wayne State University*

The Bulgarian View of Russia

*Michael B. Petrovich, University of Wisconsin*

Comment

*Richard V. Burks, Wayne State University*

III

2:30 P.M. PARLOR 4, HILTON

Joint Session with  
The Organization of American Historians

VARIETIES OF AMERICAN NEUTRALITY THOUGHT IN THE  
1930's

Chairman: *Armin Rappaport, University of California, Berkeley*

The Limits of Commitment: Edwin Borchard and Neutrality Under  
Law

*Richard H. Kendall, State University of New York at Albany*

Senator Gerald P. Nye and American Neutrality Policies  
*Wayne S. Cole, University of Maryland*

Comment

*Manfred Jonas, Union College, New York*

*Selig Adler, State University of New York at Buffalo*

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30.

IV

2:30 P.M. PARLOR 5, HILTON

PIUS XII AND THE AXIS IN WORLD WAR II

Chairman: *René Albrecht-Carrié, Barnard College*

The Pope and the German Opposition

*Harold C. Deutsch, University of Minnesota*

The Pope and the Nazi Regime

*Robert A. Graham, S.J., America*

The Pope and Mussolini

*Charles F. Delzell, Vanderbilt University*

Comment

*John L. Snell, Tulane University*

2:30 P.M. PARLOR 6, HILTON

V  
Joint Session with

The Conference on Asian History

LIBERTY UNDER LAW IN CONTEMPORARY EAST ASIA:  
THE IMPACT OF THE PAST UPON THE RIGHTS OF THE  
ACCUSED

Chairman: *Dan F. Henderson, School of Law, University of Washington*

Criminal Procedure in China

*Jerome A. Cohen, Harvard Law School*

Criminal Procedure in Japan

*B. J. George, School of Law, University of Michigan*

Comment

Some Comparisons with the Development of Criminal Procedure in  
the West

*John P. Dawson, Harvard Law School*

Evaluating the Persistence of Tradition

*Albert Feuerwerker, University of Michigan*

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30

## VI

2:30 P.M. PARLOR 7, HILTON

## HISTORIANS AND REPRINT PUBLISHING: MUTUAL PROBLEMS

Chairman: *Robert F. Byrnes, Indiana University*

## The Publishers

*Lewis M. Wiggin, Archon Books, The Shoe String Press*

## The Historians

*Goldwin Smith, Wayne State University*

## Comment

*Edmund S. Morgan, Yale University**Donald R. Ellegood, University of Washington Press*

## VII

2:30 P.M. PARLORS 8-9, HILTON

## LEGAL THOUGHT AND THE RISE OF HISTORICISM

Chairman: *Joseph R. Strayer, Princeton University*

## Guillaume Budé and the First Historical School of Law

*Donald R. Kellley, State University of New York at Binghamton*

## An Appeal from the New to the Old Natural Lawyers: On Edmund Burke's Doctrine of Prescription

*Paul Lucas, Washington University, St. Louis*

## Comment

*Samuel Kinser, Northern Illinois University**Peter J. Stanlis, University of Detroit*

## VIII

2:30 P.M. ROSEWOOD SUITE, HILTON (4th Floor)

## SOUTHEAST ASIA BEFORE THE WESTERN IMPACT

Chairman: *Harry J. Benda, Yale University*

## Hydraulics and Political Power in Angkor

*Paul Mus, Yale University and Collège de France*

## Recent Trends in Early Southeast Asian Historiography

*D. G. E. Hall, University of British Columbia*

## Some Aspects of Srivijaya History

*O. W. Wolters, Cornell University*

## Comment

*Paul Wheatley, University of California, Berkeley*

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30

IX

2:30 P.M. GEORGIAN ROOM, ST. FRANCIS (Mezzanine)

THE ANCIENT CITY

Chairman: *Thomas W. Africa, University of Southern California*

Cities as Centers of Power in Assyrian Foreign Policy

*John W. Snyder, Indiana University*

Athens under Cleisthenes

*Donald Kagan, Cornell University*

Urban Housing and Population in Imperial Rome

*James E. Packer, San Fernando Valley State College*

Comment

*A. E. Raubitschek, Stanford University*

X

2:30 P.M. EMPIRE ROOM, SIR FRANCIS DRAKE (2nd Floor)

TOCQUEVILLE AS A SOURCE FOR AMERICAN HISTORY

Chairman: *James L. Bugg, Jr., University of Missouri, St. Louis*

A European Historian's View: "Dual Perspective and Extended Vision"

*Seymour Drescher, University of Pittsburgh*

An American Historian's View: "A Prophet Praised but Unheeded"

*Lynn Marshall, University of California, Santa Barbara*

Comment

*Richard Herr, University of California, Berkeley*

*Arthur Bestor, University of Washington*