

those interests to a wider Pan-Americanism. He urged that this last movement should not be allowed to run counter to the new internationalism of our time, or hinder the development and strengthening of its institutions.

The chief feature of the business meeting, which was the largest in the history of the association, was the consideration of the report of the committee of nine. This report and an account of the proceedings of the meeting will be found on subsequent pages of this volume.

**PROGRAM OF THE THIRTY-FIRST ANNUAL MEETING OF THE
AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION, HELD IN WASHINGTON,
DECEMBER 27-31, 1915.**

Monday, December 27.

1 to 10 p. m. : Registration. Room 1002, Willard Hotel.

3 p. m. : Meetings of the executive council, room 1003, and of committees.

Tuesday, December 28.

10 a. m. : Medieval history. Large ballroom, south end. Chairman, Charles H. Haskins, Harvard University. Subject, "Medieval colonization." James Westfall Thompson, University of Chicago, "East German colonization." Howard L. Gray, Bryn Mawr College, "Problems of Anglo-Saxon settlement." Eugène H. Byrne, University of Wisconsin, "The Genoese as colonizers." Constantine E. McGuire, Washington, "Monastic colonization in Spain."

10 a. m. : American history. Large ballroom, north end. Chairman, Thomas W. Page, University of Virginia. Frances G. Davenport, Carnegie Institution of Washington, "America and European diplomacy to 1648." Louis B. Schmidt, Iowa State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, "The economic history of American agriculture as a field for study." Victor S. Clark, Carnegie Institution of Washington, "The influence of manufactures upon political sentiment in the United States from 1820 to 1860." Frank Weitenkampf, New York Public Library, "Pictorial documents as illustrating American history."

1 p. m. : Subscription luncheon for members of the American Historical Association, center of large ballroom, New Willard Hotel.

3.30 p. m. : The National Archive Building. Continental Hall, Seventeenth and D Streets. General meeting of the societies meeting in Washington, and of sections VI and IX of the Pan-American Scientific Congress, in the interest of a building for the national archives. Organized by a committee of the Historical, Economic, and Political Science Associations, under the auspices of the public archives commission. Chairman, Hon. Miles Poindexter, United States Senator from Washington. Frank W. Taussig, Harvard University, "The value of archives to the student." Gaillard Hunt, Library of Congress, "The value of archives to the administration." Benjamin F. Shambaugh, University of Iowa, "Examples of what American States, cities, and business corporations have done for the preservation of their records" (illustrated). Waldo G. Leland, Carnegie Institution of Washington, "Examples of what foreign governments have done for the preservation of their archives" (illustrated). Leo F. Stock, Carnegie Institution of Washington, "Present conditions in the Federal archives" (illustrated). Louis A. Simon, Office of the Supervising Architect,

Treasury Department, Washington, "Architectural studies of the proposed national archive building" (illustrated).

8 p. m.: Presidential addresses. Large ballroom of New Willard. Joint meeting with the American Economic Association. Chairman, Rear Admiral Charles Herbert Stockton, United States Navy, retired, president of George Washington University. Address of welcome. Walter F. Willcox, Cornell University, president of the American Economic Association, "The apportionment of representatives." H. Morse Stephens, University of California, president of the American Historical Association, "Nationality and history."

9.30 p. m.: Smoker for members of the American Historical Association. Cosmos Club.

Wednesday, December 29.

10 a. m.: Ancient history. Large ballroom, north end. Chairman, Ephraim Emerton, Harvard University. Subject, "Economic causes of international rivalries and wars in ancient times." Papers: William S. Ferguson, Harvard University; George W. Botsford, Columbia University. Discussion led by James H. Breasted, University of Chicago; Tenney Frank, Bryn Mawr College; Arthur E. R. Boak, University of Michigan; Ralph V. D. Magoffin, Johns Hopkins University.

10 a. m.: Conference of historical societies. Large ballroom, south end. Chairman, Lyon G. Tyler, president of William and Mary College. Secretary, Augustus H. Shearer, Newberry Library, Chicago. Remarks by chairman. Report of the secretary. Subject, "The papers of business houses in historical work." Their collection by historical societies, Milo M. Quaife, Madison, Wis. Their use in research, Ulrich B. Phillips, University of Michigan. Discussion of future activities of the conference.

2 p. m.: Annual business meeting. Small ballroom, tenth floor.

8 p. m.: American history. Small ballroom, tenth floor. Chairman, Ephraim D. Adams, Leland Stanford Junior University. Papers: William I. Hull, Swarthmore College, "The Monroe doctrine as applied to Mexico." Oswald Garrison Villard, New York, "The submarine and torpedo in the blockade of the Confederacy." Hon. Albert J. Beveridge, Indianapolis, "Some sources for the life of John Marshall."

8.30 to 11 p. m.: Reception by the regents and secretary of the Smithsonian Institution in the new building of the National Museum, Tenth and B Streets, NW.

Thursday, December 30.

10 a. m.: Modern European history. Large ballroom, center. Chairman, Paul van Dyke, Princeton University. Paper, "Historical aspects of nationalism," James Harvey Robinson, Columbia University." Discussion led by Edward B. Krehbiel, Leland Stanford Junior University; William E. Lingelbach, University of Pennsylvania; William T. Laprade, Trinity College, North Carolina; Ellery C. Stowell, Columbia University; Thomas F. Moran, Purdue University.

2 p. m.: Joint session with the International Congress of the Americanists, section I of the Second Pan-American Scientific Congress, the American Anthropological Association, and the American Folklore Society. National Museum, Tenth and B Streets, NW. Chairman, George L. Burr, Cornell University. Secretary, Alphonse Gagnon, department of public works and labor, Quebec. Papers: Hon. Bernard Moses, Berkeley, Cal., "The social revolution of the eighteenth century in South America." Prof. Rafael Altamira, professor in the Diplomatic Institute, Madrid, "Notes sur l'histoire de la recopilacion de las

Leyes de Indias." Roscoe R. Hill, University of New Mexico, "The archives of the Indies: History of and suggestions for their exploitation." Paul Brockett, Smithsonian Institution, "Pre-Columbian Americana." Alphonse Gagnon, department of public works and labor, Quebec, Canada, "Le Vinland—sa localisation probable." William H. Babcock, Washington, "Indications of visits of white men to America before Columbus (illustrated). Frederick W. Hodge, Bureau of American Ethnology, Washington, "The origin and destruction of a national Indian portrait gallery." Dr. Amandus Johnson, University of Pennsylvania, "The Indians and their culture as described in Swedish and Dutch records from 1614 to 1644." Rt. Rev. Charles W. Currier, bishop of Hetalonia, "Sources of Cuban ecclesiastical history." Philip Barry, "Oracles of the saints." Leon Dominian, American Geographical Society, "Some aspects of the land as a factor in Mexican history."

5 p. m.: Reception to members of the American Historical Association, given by Hon. and Mrs. John W. Foster at their home, No. 1323 Eighteenth Street, NW.

6.30 p. m.: Subscription dinner for the women who are members of the historical, economic, or political science associations, grillroom of the Hotel Powhatan, Pennsylvania Avenue and Eighteenth Street.

8.30 p. m.: Joint session with section VI of the Second Pan-American Scientific Congress. Large ballroom. Chairman, President Stephens. Greetings from the Rt. Hon. Viscount Bryce, honorary member of the American Historical Association. Papers: Hon. Henry White, Washington, "Diplomacy and politics." Ida M. Tarbell, New York, "The education of the American woman in the first half of the nineteenth century." Hon. David Jayne Hill, Washington, "A missing chapter in Franco-American history."

Friday, December 31.

10 a. m.: Joint session with the American Political Science Association at Hotel Shoreham. Lounge. Chairman, President Ernst Freund. Subject, "The growth of nationalism in the British Empire." Papers: George M. Wrong, University of Toronto; A. Maurice Low, Washington. Discussion led by George Burton Adams, Yale University; George Louis Beer, New York.

10.30 a. m.: Joint session with the Naval History Society. Interstate Commerce Commission room, mezzanine floor. Chairman, Robert M. Johnston, Harvard University. Papers: Rear Admiral French Ensor Chadwick, United States Navy, retired, "The de Grasse papers." Capt. Robert I. Rees, United States Army, "Bladensburg." Carl R. Fish, University of Wisconsin, "The organization of the Wisconsin Volunteers." Capt. Hollis C. Clark, United States Army, "Report on publication of Revolutionary military records."

2.30 p. m.: Conference of history teachers. Interstate Commerce Commission room, mezzanine floor. Joint session with members of the Association of the History Teachers of the Middle States and Maryland and of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association. Chairman, John Martin Vincent, Johns Hopkins University. Subject: "The definition of historical courses in secondary schools. Whether more precise definition is advisable either for college entrance requirements or for general school courses." Discussion led by James Sullivan, Boys' High School, Brooklyn; Herbert D. Foster, Dartmouth College; Henry E. Bourne, Western Reserve University; Margaret McGill, Newton High School, Newtonville, Mass.; Eugene M. Violette, State Normal School, Kirksville, Mo.; Edgar Dawson, Hunter College, New York.