

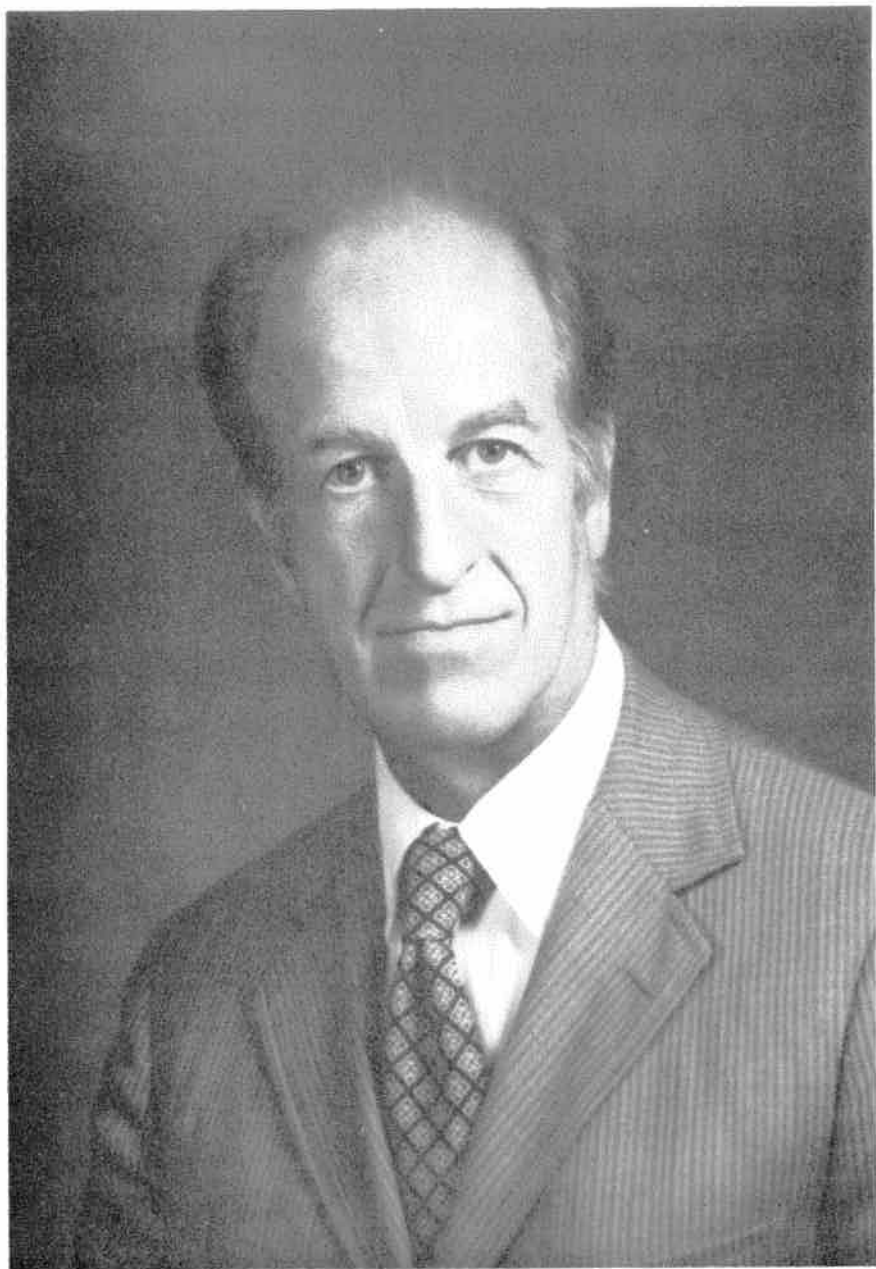
*Program of the
Ninety-Second Annual Meeting*

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

DECEMBER 28-29-30

1977

DALLAS, TEXAS



CHARLES GIBSON

PROFESSOR OF HISTORY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Tuesday, December 27: 7:30 p.m.

Fairmont, Gold Room

**AN AMERICAN INSTITUTION: A CONSIDERATION OF
GUTMAN'S "THE BLACK FAMILY IN SLAVERY AND
FREEDOM"**

CHAIR: Robert L. Harris Jr., Cornell University

PANEL: James D. Anderson, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
Stanley L. Engerman, University of Rochester
Peter H. Wood, Duke University
Herbert G. Gutman, Graduate Center, City University of
New York

Fairmont, Oak Room

Joint Colloquium of the Committee on Women Historians and the
Teaching Division

**INTRODUCING A NEW FIELD OF HISTORICAL STUDY
INTO EXISTING CURRICULA: WOMEN'S HISTORY
IN THE HIGH SCHOOL**

CHAIR: Emiliana P. Noether, University of Connecticut,
Committee on Women Historians

*Survey, Interdisciplinary Course, and "Unit": Opportunities for, Limitations on, and
Methods of Integrating New Material and Securing Student Involvement*

Mildred Alpern, Spring Valley Senior High School

Anne Chapman, Western Reserve Academy

Suellen Ward, Hewlett High School

Refreshments and informal discussion with panelists.

**THE TEACHING DIVISION AND AHA'S COMMITMENT
TO TEACHING**

CHAIR: Warren I. Susman, Vice-President, Teaching Division,
Rutgers University

Members of the Teaching Division:

Michael Kammen, Cornell University

Carolyn Lougee, Stanford University

Maxine S. Seller, State University of New York, Buffalo

Harold D. Woodman, Purdue University

Wednesday, December 28

DEMONSTRATION SESSIONS

Fairmont, International Ballroom

9:00-11:00 a.m.

ETHNICITY IN THE CLASSROOM: A CASE STUDY OF THE ITALIAN-AMERICAN EXPERIENCE

Frank J. Cavaoli, State University of New York Agricultural and
Technical College, Farmingdale

Salvatore J. La Gumina, Nassau Community College

The presentation will be followed by a discussion of the development of slide collections and their use in historical inquiry.

11:00 a.m.-12:30 p.m.

TEACHING THE UNITED STATES SURVEY BY TELEVISION

Barbara Montgomery, Instructional Television Center, Dallas
County Community College

The presentation will include selected telelessons and companion syllabi, study guide, and related material.

2:00-3:30 p.m.

PERCEPTIONS OF AFRICA: NEED FOR AN INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH

Warren M. Robbins, Director and Founder, Museum of African
Art, Washington, D.C.

Special note: This demonstration is intended to provide a specific example of the strength and the utilization of the museum as an interdisciplinary tool. This demonstration reinforces THE MUSEUM AS HISTORY: BEYOND THE FIELD TRIP, a joint session of the Committee on History in the Classroom and the AHA scheduled for 9:30 a.m. on Wednesday, December 28.

3:30-5:00 p.m.

THE PRODUCTION OF HIGH SCHOOL INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS BY UNDERGRADUATE HISTORY STUDENTS

C. Stewart Doty, University of Maine, Orono

Presentation of sound filmstrips *Maine in the Civil War* and *The Maine Lumberman, 1900-1920*, and discussion of production and marketing at cost.

Wednesday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

1. MONASTICISM AND MEDIEVAL SOCIETY

Fairmont, Continental Room

Joint Session with the American Catholic Historical Association

CHAIR: Bede Lackner, University of Texas, Arlington

Medieval Cistercian Abbeys as Institutions of Social Security and Welfare

Louis J. Lekai, University of Dallas

Social and Educational Background of Monastic Vocations (Eleventh–Thirteenth Centuries)

Elizabeth T. Kennan, Catholic University of America

Monastic Patronage: The Case of Savigny

Bennett D. Hill, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

COMMENT: Bede Lackner

2. ANGLO-AMERICAN RELIGIOUS AWAKENINGS: THE EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY PERSPECTIVE

Fairmont, Executive Room

CHAIR: David D. Hall, Boston University

The Invention of the Anglo-American Revival

Michael J. Crawford, Boston University

The Myth of the Second Great Awakening

Richard D. Shiels, Ohio State University

COMMENT: Stephen J. Stein, Indiana University

E. Brooks Holifield, Emory University

3. SOCIAL CLASSES IN FRANCE ON THE EVE OF THE REVOLUTION OF 1789

Fairmont, Far East Room

CHAIR: R. R. Palmer, University of Michigan

How “Bourgeois” Was the French Bourgeoisie in 1789? The Political Desires of the Community of Merchants

Paul Lucas, Clark University

The Social Structure of Dijon on the Eve of the Revolution

Michael Meiselman, California State University, Fullerton

COMMENT: David D. Bien, University of Michigan

Wednesday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

4. THE MUSEUM AS HISTORY: BEYOND THE FIELD TRIP

Fairmont, Fountain Room

Joint Session with the Committee on History in the Classroom

CHAIR: Paul L. Ward, Emeritus, American Historical Association

Learning Within the History Museum

Alberta P. Sebolt, Old Sturbridge Village

An Opportunity to Teach the History of Society

Cary Carson, Colonial Williamsburg Foundation

Exercising the Historical Imagination: Simulation, Role-playing, and Dramatizations as Preparations for Museum Visits

Dennis A. O'Toole, National Portrait Gallery

COMMENT: Michael Stuart, Dallas Independent School District

This session will be followed at 2:00 p.m. by a demonstration session, PERCEPTIONS OF AFRICA: NEED FOR AN INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH, conducted by Warren M. Robbins, Director and Founder of the Museum of African Art, Washington, D.C. It will provide a specific example of the strength of museums as interdisciplinary tools.

5. THE BALKAN CRISIS AND THE RUSSO-TURKISH WAR OF 1877–78: ONE HUNDRED YEARS LATER

Fairmont, Garden Room

Joint Session with the Conference on Slavic and East European History

CHAIR: Stephen A. Fischer-Galati, University of Colorado, Boulder

The Russian View

David MacKenzie, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

The Turkish View

Kemal H. Karpat, University of Wisconsin, Madison

The Romanian View

Dinu Giurescu, University of Bucharest

COMMENT: R. V. Burks, Wayne State University

Wednesday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

6. IN QUEST OF THE PUBLIC INTEREST: THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AS MANAGER AND GUARDIAN OF ENERGY RESOURCES

Fairmont, Oak Room

Joint Session with the American Society for Environmental History

CHAIR: Samuel F. Wells, Jr., Woodrow Wilson International Center
for Scholars

*Energy in Flowing Water and the Public Interest: Public and Private Power at
Niagara Falls*

Harold Issadore Sharlin, Iowa State University

The Federal Government as Manager of Petroleum Resources, 1940–42

John A. DeNovo, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Nuclear Power in the Public Interest: The Atomic Energy Act of 1954

Richard D. Hewlett, U.S. Department of Energy

Eisenhower's Peaceful Atomic Diplomacy: Atoms-for-Peace in the Public Interest

Jack M. Holl, U.S. Department of Energy

COMMENT: Samuel F. Wells, Jr.

Copies of all papers may be obtained from Richard Hewlett, Historians'
Office, Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. 20545.

7. THE FOUNDATIONS AND HISTORIANS

Fairmont, Parisian Room

CHAIR: Barry D. Karl, University of Chicago

PANEL: Abraham Ascher, National Endowment for the Humanities

Laura Bornholdt, Lilly Endowment

Joel Colton, Rockefeller Foundation

James F. Mathias, John Simon Guggenheim Foundation

Richard Sheldon, Ford Foundation

COMMENT: The Audience

8. PARTICULARISM IN IMPERIAL GERMANY, 1871–1918

Fairmont, Royal Room

CHAIR: George G. Windell, University of New Orleans

Hanover Stewart A. Stehlin, New York University

Alsace-Lorraine

Dan P. Silverman, Pennsylvania State University

Bavaria Allan Mitchell, University of California, San Diego

COMMENT: Evan B. Bukey, University of Arkansas

Wednesday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

9. THE ASSIMILATION AND ADAPTATION OF ETHNIC GROUPS IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY LATIN AMERICA

Fairmont, Terrace Room

CHAIR: Carl E. Solberg, University of Washington

Latin American Jews: An Economic and Social Profile

Judith Laikin Elkin, Albion College

Germans in Argentina

Ronald G. Newton, Simon Fraser University

Italians in Argentina

Samuel L. Baily, Rutgers University

COMMENT: Mark Szuchman, Florida International University

10. THE UNIVERSITY IN AFRICAN HISTORY: AFRICAN RESPONSES TO WESTERN PHILANTHROPY AND EDUCATIONAL THEORY DURING THE COLONIAL ERA

Sheraton, Alamo Room

CHAIR: Thomas C. Howard, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Fort Hare: The Rise and Decline of an African University in South Africa, 1916–76

R. Hunt Davis, Jr., University of Florida

Nigerian Universities in Historical Perspective: A Comparative Approach to Institutional Transfer and Africanization

Robert L. Koehl, University of Wisconsin, Madison

American Philanthropy and the African University: The Carnegie Corporation in Africa, 1926–73

E. Jefferson Murphy, University of Massachusetts, Amherst,
and Mount Holyoke College

COMMENT: Edward H. Berman, University of Louisville

Wednesday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**11. THE IMPACT OF FASCIST ITALY ON
EUROPEAN POLITICS**

Sheraton, Austin Room

CHAIR: John A. Petropulos, Amherst College

Italian Fascism and the Polarization of French Politics, 1919–25

Joel Blatt, University of Connecticut, Stamford,
and Marymount Manhattan College

*The Dictatorship of General Primo de Rivera and the Spread of Fascism to
Spain, 1923–30*

Daniel R. Headrick, Roosevelt University

Ideology and War in the Regime of General John Metaxas

Harry Cliadakis, University of South Carolina

COMMENT: Daniel Horn, Rutgers University

**12. UTOPIAN SOCIETIES AND MILLENARIANISM DURING
THE NINETEENTH CENTURY**

Sheraton, Cafe D'Or

CHAIR: Douglas D. Hale, Jr., Oklahoma State University

Conservative Millenarianism: Romantic Rebels of the Right in Germany

Paul Gottfried, Rockford College

*Metaphors of Community: Ritual and Music among the Saint-Simonians at
Ménilmontant*

Conrad L. Donakowski, Michigan State University

Millenarianism as a Response to Italian Unification: Lazzaretti and the Republic of God

Marion S. Miller, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

COMMENT: Clarke W. Garrett, Dickinson College

13. ROMAN HISTORY: THE TRIUMVIRAL PERIOD (60–30 B.C.)

Sheraton, London Room

CHAIR: Robert E. A. Palmer, University of Pennsylvania

The Role of Crassus in the So-Called First Triumvirate

Allen M. Ward, University of Connecticut

Antony's Parthian Expedition: Aims and Motives?

M. Gwyn Morgan, University of Texas, Austin

COMMENT: Thomas N. Mitchell, Swarthmore College

Arther Ferrill, University of Washington

Wednesday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**14. AMERICAN SOCIETY AND THE BURDENS OF PROGRESS,
1900–29**

Sheraton, Sam Houston Room

CHAIR: Richard L. Watson, Jr., Duke University

Not a Unity but a Multiple

Richard M. Abrams, University of California, Berkeley

COMMENT: Morton Keller, Brandeis University

J. Leonard Bates, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Paul M. Glad, University of Wisconsin, Madison

**15. PEACE MOVEMENTS AND ASIA: TWENTIETH-CENTURY
DILEMMAS**

Sheraton, State Room

CHAIR: Edward G. Griffin, U.S. Department of State

The Paradox of Pacifism and Powerhood in the Japanese League of Nations Movement

Thomas W. Burkman, Old Dominion University

The American Peace Movement and Asia, 1941–53

Charles L. DeBenedetti, University of Toledo

COMMENT: Norman A. Graebner, University of Virginia

John F. Howes, University of British Columbia

**16. MILITARY HISTORY, THE SOLDIER, AND THE
GENERAL READER**

Sheraton, Travis Room

CHAIR: Jay Luvaas, Allegheny College

The Study and Teaching of Military History within the United States Army

Thomas E. Greiss, United States Military Academy

Military History and the Reading Public

Robert H. Fowler, *Historical Times, Inc.*

COMMENT: Theodore Ropp, Duke University

Wednesday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

17. LOCAL POLITICS DURING THE PURITAN REVOLUTION

Sheraton, Vaquero Room

CHAIR: Paul H. Hardacre, Vanderbilt University

Dorset Politics, 1640–60

James A. Casada, Winthrop College

The Structure of Urban Politics in the Civil War

Roger Howell, Jr., Bowdoin College

The Parliamentary Elections of 1656: Some Recent Manuscript Evidence

Paul J. Pinckney, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

COMMENT: Lawrence Stone, Princeton University

Wednesday, December 28: 12:00-2:00 p.m.

WORKSHOPS

Fairmont Hotel

**TEXT AND SCHOLARLY BOOK PUBLISHING: OBLIGATIONS
AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF AUTHORS AND PUBLISHERS**

Continental Room

CHAIR: Arthur S. Link, Princeton University

PANEL: David Horne, University Press of New England
John A. Garraty, Columbia University
John T. Harney, D.C. Heath and Company
Gordon S. Wood, Brown University

**MUSIC, MELODRAMA, AND MYTH: THREE APPROACHES TO
TEACHING THE AMERICAN SURVEY**

Far East Room

CHAIR: Philip Reed Rulon, Northern Arizona University

The Audio Image of the Black Man: Lyrical Resources for Historical Instruction
B. Lee Cooper, Newberry College

Every Historian His Own Playwright, or Playing Around with Clio
Frederick B. Hoyt, Illinois State University

"Alternating" the American Past: Teaching What Might Have Been
Stephen John Kneeshaw, School of the Ozarks

COMMENT: Matthew T. Downey, University of Colorado, Boulder

FUTURE DIRECTIONS IN QUANTITATIVE URBAN HISTORY

Royal Room

CHAIR: Zane L. Miller, University of Cincinnati

PANEL: Carl J. Abbott, Old Dominion University
John B. Sharpless, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Martha M. Ziegler, Old Dominion University

Special note: Position papers may be obtained in advance by writing the Department of History, Old Dominion University, Norfolk, Virginia 23508.

Wednesday, December 28: 12:15–2:00 p.m.

Luncheons

CONFERENCE ON SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN HISTORY

Fairmont, Executive Room

PRESIDING: Stephen Fischer-Galati, University of Colorado, Boulder

The Meaning of the Russian Revolution

Robert V. Daniels, University of Vermont

HISTORIANS OF EARLY MODERN EUROPE

Sheraton, London Room

PRESIDING: De Lamar Jensen, Brigham Young University

Artists and Warfare in Early Modern Europe

Theodore K. Rabb, Princeton University

MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION

Fairmont, Venetian Room

PRESIDING: Lawrence Stone, Princeton University

The Time That History Forgot

David S. Landes, Harvard University

POLISH AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Fairmont, State Room

CHAIRMAN: Joseph Wiecezszak, Bronx Community College

A Historical Perspective of the Polish-American Parochial School

Sister Ellen Marie Kuznicki, Villa Maria College, Buffalo

Presentation of the Haiman Award

by Metchie Budka, Bronx, New York

Wednesday, December 28: 2:30–4:30 p.m.

18. POLITICAL CHANGE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE RUSSIAN VILLAGE

Fairmont, Continental Room

CHAIR: Forreest A. Miller, Vanderbilt University

Administrative Reforms and Political Modernization: The Reforms of the 1830s in the State Peasant Villages

Henry H. Hirschbiel, New York University

Economic Development in the Village: Kharkov Province, 1850–85

Zack J. Deal, Vanderbilt University

Causes and Patterns of Peasant Migration into Moscow at the End of the Nineteenth Century

Joseph Bradley, Boston University

COMMENT: Theodore H. Von Laue, Clark University

19. HUMANIZING CHINESE HISTORY

Fairmont, Executive Room

CHAIR: Jonathan D. Spence, Yale University

Education and School Life in Sung China

Thomas H. Lee, Chinese University of Hong Kong

Two Sides of the Law

Susan Naquin, University of Pennsylvania, and

Jonathan K. Ocko, North Carolina State University

One Day in China—May 28, 1936

Sherman Cochran, Cornell University, and

Andrew C. Hsieh, Skidmore College

COMMENT: Eugene S. Lubot, Wheaton College

Wednesday, December 28: 2:30–4:30 p.m.

20. VARIETIES OF CONTINENTAL SOCIAL DARWINISM

Fairmont, Far East Room

CHAIR: Harry W. Paul, University of Florida

Social Darwinism in Germany

William M. Montgomery, University of Pennsylvania

Social Darwinism In France

Linda L. Clark, Millersville State College

Social Darwinism in Russia

James A. Rogers, Claremont Graduate School

COMMENT: Sandra S. Herbert, University of Maryland Baltimore County

21. GODLY WOMEN IN SIXTEENTH- AND SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY ENGLAND

Fairmont, Fountain Room

CHAIR: Lacey Baldwin Smith, Northwestern University

Male Chauvinist Preachers and the Weaker Vessel: Or Marriage and Marriage Sermons in Sixteenth- and Seventeenth-Century England

Charles H. Carlton, North Carolina State University

Poor and Pious: Papist and Quaker Women in the Restoration Northwest

Michael J. Galgano, Marshall University

The Image of Godly Women in Foxe's "Book of Martyrs"

Sheldon Hanft, Appalachian State University

COMMENT: Steven R. Smith, Savannah State College

22. PROBLEMS OF CONTINUITY IN THE EASTERN ROMAN EMPIRE

Fairmont, Garden Room

CHAIR: John L. Teall, Mount Holyoke College

The Administrative Policies of the Successors of Constantine the Great

Robert O. Edbrooke, Jr., Iowa State University

Continuity and Change in the Fifth-Century Eastern Empire

Timothy E. Gregory, Ohio State University

The Scope of Military Change in the Sixth and Seventh Centuries

Walter Emil Kaegi, Jr., University of Chicago

COMMENT: John L. Teall

Wednesday, December 28: 2:30-4:30 p.m.

**23. PHOTOGRAPHY AND THE INTERPRETATION OF THE
AMERICAN URBAN EXPERIENCE**

Fairmont, Gold Room

CHAIR: Warren I. Susman, Rutgers University

Photographers and the Perception of the City: New York, 1890-1930

William R. Taylor, State University of New York, Stony Brook

COMMENT: Judith Mara Gutman, Nyack, New York

Henry R. May, University of California, Berkeley

Sam Bass Warner, Jr., Boston University

**24. FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEMS IN THE FORMATION
OF THE CZECH NATION**

Fairmont, Oak Room

Joint Session with the Czechoslovak History Conference

CHAIR: Radomir V. Luza, Tulane University

The Legacy of the Czech Revolution of 1848

Lawrence D. Orton, Oakland University

Czech Nation-Building, 1861-1900: Fragmentation as the Price of Success

Gary B. Cohen, University of Oklahoma

COMMENT: Peter Brock, University of Toronto

Vilém Prečan, Institut für Zeitgeschichte, Munich

25. THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND BLACK AMERICA

Fairmont, Parisian Room

CHAIR: John Hope Franklin, University of Chicago

Communist Theory and "Negro Work": Ideology and Its Application

Mark I. Solomon, Simmons College

The International Labor Defense and Black America

Charles H. Martin, Austin College

Harlem Communists and the Politics of Black Protest

Mark D. Naison, Fordham University

COMMENT: William H. Harris, Indiana University

Wednesday, December 28: 2:30–4:30 p.m.

26. THE THIRTY YEARS' WAR AND THE SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY CRISIS IN THE IMPERIAL HOUSE OF HABSBURG

Fairmont, Royal Room

CHAIR: Theodore K. Rabb, Princeton University

Ideology and Politics in the Thirty Years' War: The Importance of the Peace of Prague (1635) Robert L. Bireley, Loyola University, Chicago

Absolutism and Aristocracy: The Thirty Years' War and the Resolution of Crisis in Lower Austria

Robert Chesler, Princeton University

Tragedy of Transformation in Habsburg Austria: The Economic and Demographic Effects of the Thirty Years' War

Gary Nichols, The Citadel

COMMENT: William B. Slottman, University of California, Berkeley

27. WHAT BECAME OF THE SOUTHERN FEDERALISTS?

Fairmont, Terrace Room

CHAIR: Edwin A. Miles, University of Houston

Southern Federalists as Anti-Nationalists, 1815–18

James H. Broussard, Centennial History of the Indiana General Assembly

Groping toward the Second Party System: Three Southern Federalists in Search of a Home, 1815–40

Thomas Riddle, Southwest Texas State University

COMMENT: Herbert Ershkowitz, Temple University

Norman D. Brown, University of Texas, Austin

28. A REEXAMINATION OF THE SOURCES OF EARLY ISLAMIC HISTORY

Sheraton, Alamo Room

CHAIR: Amin Banani, University of California, Los Angeles

Sources for the First Century of Islam

Michael G. Morony, University of California, Los Angeles

The Use of Name Lists for Early Islamic History

Richard W. Bulliet, Columbia University

COMMENT: Ira M. Lapidus, University of California, Berkeley

Wednesday, December 28: 2:30-4:30 p.m.

29. THE AMERICAN RESPONSE TO THIRD WORLD MODERNIZATION IN INDONESIA AND LIBERIA, 1945-50

Sheraton, Austin Room

CHAIR: George C. Herring, Jr., University of Kentucky

The American Quest for Stability in Southeast Asia: The Response to the Indonesian Revolution, 1945-50

Gary R. Hess, Bowling Green State University

The Liberia Company, 1947-49: Private American Business Response to African Modernization

Thomas M. Campbell, Jr., Florida State University

COMMENT: Warren F. Kimball, Rutgers University, Newark

George C. Herring, Jr.

30. PATTERNS OF DEPENDENCY IN LATIN AMERICA

Sheraton, Cafe D'Or

CHAIR: Hobart A. Spalding, Jr., Brooklyn College, City University of New York

The Role of the State and the Industrial Sectors in Peru, 1945-76

Elizabeth W. Dore, Columbia University

Mining, Money, and Mischief: British Entrepreneurs in Mexico, 1821-62

Barbara A. Tenenbaum, Vassar College

COMMENT: Charles W. Bergquist, Duke University

Sheldon B. Liss, University of Akron

31. RELIGION, IDEOLOGY, AND SOCIAL ACTION IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY AMERICA

Sheraton, London Room

CHAIR: Clifford S. Griffin, University of Kansas

Joseph R. Hawley: War and the Connecticut Religious Conscience

John A. Nicolson, Northern Arizona University

Walter Rauschenbusch: Theology, the Church, and the Social Gospel

Glenn C. Altschuler, Ithaca College

COMMENT: R. Jackson Wilson, Smith College

Richard M. Reinitz, Hobart and William Smith Colleges

Wednesday, December 28: 2:30–4:30 p.m.

**32. COLLECTIVE CONTROL OF PROPERTY IN
MEDIEVAL FRANCE**

Sheraton, State Room

CHAIR: David J. Herlihy, Harvard University

*The "Laudatio Parentum" in Northern France in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries:
Some Unanswered Questions*

Stephen D. White, Wesleyan University

The Participation of Women in the Alienation of Property in Anjou, 1000–1250

Penny Gold, Knox College

Marriage Settlements in Eleventh-Century Normandy

Emily Zack Tabuteau, Duke University

COMMENT: Diane Owen Hughes, Victoria College, University of Toronto

**33. DECADENCE AND RENEWAL: POLITICS AND
CULTURE IN ITALY, 1890–1920**

Sheraton, Travis Room

Joint Session with the Society for Italian Historical Studies²

CHAIR: Robert Wohl, University of California, Los Angeles

D'Annunzio, the Politics of Nostalgia, and the Origins of Nationalism, 1890–1900

Richard Drake, University of California, Irvine

O Wilson o Lenin: Ideologies of National Renewal in Italian Political Culture, 1917–19

Louis J. Nigro, Stanford University

COMMENT: Frank J. Coppa, St. John's University

Robert Wohl

34. URBAN JEWS

Sheraton, Vaquero Room

CHAIR: Leon J. Apt, Iowa State University

Peddlers, Pickpockets, and Pugilists: Jewish Immigrants in London, 1750–1830

Todd M. Endleman, Yeshiva University

Conflict and Cohesion: The Jews of Philadelphia, 1880–1924

Ira Harkavy, University of Pennsylvania

The Rural Community and the Urbanization of German Jewry

Steven M. Lowenstein, Leo Baeck Institute

COMMENT: Lawrence Schofer, Philadelphia

Wednesday, December 28: 4:45 p.m.

SENIOR SCHOLARS' COLLOQUIA

Fairmont Hotel

Continental Room

Robert E. Frykenberg, University of Wisconsin, Madison:

New Dimensions in the Historiography of Modern South Asia

Far East Room

Richard W. Leopold, Northwestern University:

Historical Research and the Federal Government

Royal Room

Nicholas V. Riasanovsky, University of California, Berkeley:

Notes on Modern Russian History, Comparative History, and Historiography

Wednesday, December 28: 4:45 p.m.

PRESENTATIONS OF RECENT DOCTORAL RESEARCH

MEDIEVAL HISTORY

Fairmont, Parisian Room

CHAIR: Archibald R. Lewis, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

The English Episcopate and the Crown, 1437-1450

John M. George

(dissertation, Columbia University)

Emancipation in Late Medieval Florence

Thomas Kuehn

(dissertation, University of Chicago)

Ely in the Late Middle Ages

Annette Koren

(dissertation, Indiana University)

Debt Litigation in Medieval Essex and Norfolk, 1270-1490

Elaine Clark

(dissertation, University of Michigan)

COMMENT: David M. Nicholas, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

BRITISH HISTORY

Fairmont, Oak Room

Arranged in consultation with the Conference on British Studies

CHAIR: Standish Meacham, University of Texas, Austin

Military Organization under the Yorkist Kings: The French Expedition of 1475

Paul L. Holmer, Jr.

(dissertation, University of Minnesota)

Prosecution of Illegal Behavior in Seventeenth-Century England with Emphasis on Lancashire

Walter J. King

(dissertation, University of Michigan)

John Toland and the Deist Controversy: A Study in Adaptation

Robert E. Sullivan

(dissertation, Harvard University)

Authority and Social Structure in an Industrialized Area: A Study of Three Black Country Towns, 1840-1890

Richard H. Trainor

(dissertation, Oxford University)

The Child Protection Movement in England, 1860-1890

George K. Behlmer

(dissertation, Stanford University)

The Workers' Educational Association, 1903-1939: An Assessment

John J. Murray, III

(dissertation, Columbia University)

COMMENT: Standish Meacham

Wednesday, December 28: 4:45 p.m.

PRESENTATIONS OF RECENT DOCTORAL RESEARCH

TWENTIETH-CENTURY EUROPEAN HISTORY

Fairmont, Fountain Room

Arranged in consultation with the Modern European History Section

CHAIR: Gordon Wright, Stanford University

Kaiser, Classicists, and Moderns: Secondary School Reform in Imperial Germany

James C. Albisetti, Yale University

(dissertation, Yale University)

The Center Party and the Agrarian Interest in Germany, 1890-1914

David W. Hendon

(dissertation, Emory University)

The Cooperative Movement in the Bulgarian Village Prior to World War I

Eric Rudolf Weissman, University of Washington

(dissertation, University of Washington)

1940: Italy's "Parallel War" from Non-Belligerence to the Collapse of France

Bernard MacG. B. Knox, University of Rochester

(dissertation, Yale University)

The French Socialists, 1956-1958

Ryland Clarke, Collegiate School, New York

(dissertation, Emory University)

COMMENT: Gordon Wright

PRESENTATIONS OF RECENT DOCTORAL RESEARCH

RUSSIAN HISTORY

Fairmont, Pavilion Room

CHAIR: David L. Ransel, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

August von Haxthausen, a Conservative Reformer: Proposals for Administrative and Social Reform in Russia and Prussia, 1829–1866

Bettina Knust Beer, Orlando, Florida
(dissertation, Vanderbilt University)

The Russian Bureaucracy and the “Peasant Problem”: The Pre-History of the Stolypin Reforms, 1861–1907

David A. J. Macey, Russian Institute, Columbia University
(dissertation, Columbia University)

The Economic Thought and Work of Dmitrii Ivanovich Mendeleev

Francis M. Stackenwalt, Memphis State University
(dissertation, University of Illinois)

Ministerial Power and Russian Autocracy: The Ministry of Internal Affairs, 1802–1881

Daniel T. Orlovsky, Southern Methodist University
(dissertation, Harvard University)

The Ministry of Education under Emperor Nicholas I (1826–1836)

Constantin Galskoy
(dissertation, Stanford University)

The Intelligentsia in Exile

Nicholas Hayes, University of Texas, El Paso
(dissertation, University of Chicago)

COMMENT: David L. Ransel

Wednesday, December 28: 4:45 p.m.

PRESENTATIONS OF RECENT DOCTORAL RESEARCH

EARLY AMERICAN HISTORY

Sheraton, Cafe D'Or

Arranged in consultation with the Institute of Early American History and Culture

CHAIR: Jackson Turner Main, State University of New York, Stony Brook

The Continental Army in the American Mind, 1775-1783

Charles Royster, Fellow, Institute of Early American History and Culture

(dissertation, University of California, Berkeley)

The Light in the Valley: Chester and Welsh Tract Quaker Communities in the Delaware Valley, 1681-1750

Barry J. Levy, University of Pennsylvania

(dissertation, University of Pennsylvania)

Patriarchal Society: Economic Dependency and Social Order in Springfield, Massachusetts, 1636-1702

Stephen Innes, University of Virginia

(dissertation, Northwestern University)

Slavery and the Evolution of Cherokee Society, 1540-1866

Theda Perdue, Western Carolina University

(dissertation, University of Georgia)

Honor, Trade, and Empire: Grenville's Treasury and the American Question, 1763-1765

John L. Bullion, Southwest Texas State University

(dissertation, University of Texas, Austin)

Toward a Theory of Class and Social Conflict: A Social History of Wealthy Philadelphians, 1775-1800

Robert J. Gough, Union College, Schenectady

(dissertation, University of Pennsylvania)

COMMENT: Jackson Turner Main

Wednesday, December 28: 4:45 p.m.

PRESENTATIONS OF RECENT DOCTORAL RESEARCH

NINETEENTH-CENTURY UNITED STATES HISTORY

Sheraton, Travis Room

CHAIR: Edward Pessen, Graduate Center and Baruch College, City
University of New York

*The First Nullification: The Negro Seamen Acts Controversy in South Carolina,
1822-1860* Alan F. January, Iowa City, Iowa
(dissertation, University of Iowa)

The Alcoholic Republic: America, 1790-1840
William J. Rohrbaugh, University of Washington
(dissertation, University of California, Berkeley)

*"Bitter Combinations of the Neighbourhood": The Second American Party System in
Cumberland County, North Carolina*
Harry L. Watson II, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
(dissertation, Northwestern University)

*The Social Bases of Southern Demagoguery, 1888-1913: Jeff Davis of Arkansas as a
Case Study* Raymond O. Arsenault, University of Minnesota
(dissertation, Brandeis University)

Shaping Republican Strategy: Political Change in New York State, 1893-1910
Richard L. McCormick, Rutgers University
(dissertation, Yale University)

COMMENT: Edward Pessen

Wednesday, December 28: 4:45 p.m.

PRESENTATIONS OF RECENT DOCTORAL RESEARCH

HISTORY OF AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS

Sheraton, Austin Room

Arranged in consultation with the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations

CHAIR: Robert H. Ferrell, Indiana University

The Impressment Issue through the Treaty of Ghent

Scott Jackson, North Hollywood

(dissertation, University of Michigan)

Diplomacy from the Quarterdeck: The United States in the Caribbean, 1815-1830

Raymond L. Shoemaker, Indiana Historical Society

(dissertation, Indiana University)

Francis White and the Shaping of United States-Latin American Policy, 1921-1933

Edward C. Mishler, History Division, United States Air Force

(dissertation, University of Maryland)

The Paradoxes of Partnership: Britain and America, 1944-1947

Robert M. Hathaway, Wilson College

(dissertation, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill)

The United States, the Northern Tier, and the Origins of the Cold War: Great Power Conflict and Diplomacy in Iran, Turkey, and Greece

Bruce R. Kuniholm, Duke University

(dissertation, Duke University)

Canadian-American Relations and the Nuclear Weapons Controversy, 1957-1963

Jocelyn M. Ghent, Norman Patterson School of International

Relations, Carleton University

(dissertation, University of Illinois)

COMMENT: Robert H. Ferrell

Wednesday, December 28: 9:00 p.m.

GENERAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Fairmont, International Ballroom

PRESIDING: Mack Thompson, American Historical Association

Award of Prizes: Herbert Baxter Adams Prize

George Louis Beer Prize

Albert J. Beveridge Award

John K. Fairbank Prize

Leo Gershoy Award

Howard R. Mararro Prize

Presidential Address: Conquest, Capitulation, and Indian Treaties

Charles Gibson, University of Michigan

Thursday, December 29

DEMONSTRATION SESSIONS

Fairmont, International Ballroom

9:00–11:00 a.m.

THE FAMILY GENEALOGY: AN AID TO TEACHING HISTORY IN A HISTORY-LESS SOCIETY

CHAIR: Richard D. McKinzie, University of Missouri, Kansas City

PRESENTATION: William F. Muggleston, Mountain View College

COMMENT: Richard D. McKinzie

11:00 a.m.–12:30 p.m.

VIDEOTAPES AND THE TEACHING OF HISTORY

Diana Balmori, State University College of New York, Oswego

The presentation will feature *People's Houses* and *A Historian's Craft* to demonstrate the teaching of research skills to undergraduates and the possibilities of video in teaching nineteenth-century urban history.

2:00–3:30 p.m.

CROSS-NATIONAL AND CROSS-DISCIPLINARY STUDIES

CHAIR: Thomas H. D. Mahoney, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Comparative History in the Classroom

David Strauss, Kalamazoo College

History and the Humanities in a European Civilization Program

Gregory T. Armstrong, Sweet Briar College

(with the assistance of Michael D. Richards, Sweet Briar College)

COMMENT: The Audience

3:30–5:00 p.m.

SELF-PACED HISTORY INSTRUCTION

Barry K. Beyer, Carnegie-Mellon University

Roger M. Olien, University of Texas of the Permian Basin

David G. McComb, Colorado State University

The demonstration will include a slide presentation, companion materials, and a discussion of the problems and possibilities of self-paced instruction.

Thursday, December 29: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

35. DECENTRALIZED AFRICAN SOCIETIES

Fairmont, Continental Room

CHAIR: John E. Lamphear, DePauw University

Aspects of Land and Tree Tenure in Southeastern Nigeria

David A. Northrup, Boston College

The Historical Role of Maasai Prophets in the Nineteenth Century

John L. Berntsen, University of Wisconsin, Madison

COMMENT: Christopher Ehret, University of California, Los Angeles

36. POLITICAL CONSTRAINTS ON AMERICAN REFORM MOVEMENTS: TWO NINETEENTH-CENTURY CASES

Fairmont, Far East Room

CHAIR: Samuel T. McSeveney, Vanderbilt University

*Politics versus Principles: The Partisan Response to "Bible Politics" in
New York State, 1846*

Phyllis F. Field, Ohio University, and

Alan M. Kraut, American University

Fusion Politics, Anti-Fusion Laws, and the Populist Revolt

Peter H. Argersinger, University of Maryland Baltimore County

COMMENT: James Brewer Stewart, Macalester College

Howard W. Allen, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

37. THE NEH SUMMER SEMINAR: PROJECT AND EXPERIENCE

Fairmont, Fountain Room

CHAIR: Winton U. Solberg, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

A History of the Idea and Its Implementation

James H. Jones, National Endowment for the Humanities

The Seminar Director: Planning and Management

Timothy H. Breen, Northwestern University

The Participant from the Four-Year College

Ross W. Beales, Jr., College of the Holy Cross

The Seminar and the Community College Teacher

Manuela Dobos, Staten Island Community College

COMMENT: The Audience

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Thursday, December 29: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**38. RUSSIFICATION IN THE BALTIC PROVINCES AND
FINLAND, 1861–1914**

Fairmont, Garden Room

CHAIR: Edward C. Thaden, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

The Estonian Response to Russification

Toivo U. Raun, California State University, Long Beach

The Latvian Response to Russification

Andrejs Plakans, Iowa State University

The Finnish Response to Russification

C. Leonard Lundin, Indiana University

COMMENT: Michael H. Haltzel, Aspen Institute—Berlin

Edward C. Thaden

39. A DISCUSSION OF THE PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

Fairmont, Gold Room

CHAIR: Richard M. Morse, Yale University

Conquest, Capitulation, and Indian Treaties

Charles Gibson, University of Michigan

PANEL: Stephen H. Haliczer, Northern Illinois University

Peggy K. Liss, Akron, Ohio

Stuart B. Schwartz, University of Minnesota

RESPONSE: Charles Gibson

**40. POPULAR RELIGION, CONFRATERNITIES, AND
POLITICAL ACTION IN EARLY MODERN EUROPE**

Fairmont, Oak Room

CHAIR: Natalie Zemon Davis, University of California, Berkeley

The Role of Confraternities in the French Holy League

Robert R. Harding, Yale University

*Popular Religion and the Enforcement of Orthodoxy in Sixteenth-Century Italy:
Bologna and Modena*

Mary O'Neil, Stanford University

COMMENT: Natalie Zemon Davis

Richard C. Trexler, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Thursday, December 29: 9:30-11:30 a.m.

**41. NEW DIRECTIONS IN NATIVE AMERICAN HISTORY:
REFLECTIONS ON JENNINGS'S "THE INVASION OF
AMERICA"**

Fairmont, Parisian Room

CHAIR: W. Stitt Robinson, University of Kansas

Whose Cant? Whose Conquest? "The Invasion of America" Reconsidered

James P. Ronda, Youngstown State University

The Bed of Procrustes Newly Made: Another Look at "The Invasion of America"

James H. O'Donnell III, Marietta College

RESPONSE: Francis P. Jennings, Center for the History of the American
Indian, Newberry Library

42. IS THERE A LOGIC OF HISTORICAL INQUIRY?

Fairmont, Royal Room

CHAIR: David A. Hollinger, University of Michigan

The Logic of Historical Inquiry

Edward R. Tannenbaum, New York University

Retrospective Bias in History

David L. Hull, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

COMMENT: Paul K. Conkin, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Harriet Gilliam, Northwestern University

**43. MANIFEST DESTINY: TEXAS, OREGON, AND CANADA
IN THE 1840s**

Fairmont, State Room

Joint Session with the Canadian Historical Association ³

CHAIR: Ronald Tallman, University of Maine, Orono

British and Canadian Responses to American Expansionism

James Colthart and Sandra Clark, Canadian Embassy,
Washington, D.C.

Canada in Texan Eyes: British North America in the Texas Republic Press, 1836-45

John Larner, Jr., Houston Community College

COMMENT: S. F. Wise, Carleton University ⁽¹⁾

Thursday, December 29: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**44. THE SOCIAL BASES OF GERMAN MASS POLITICS,
1918–45: QUANTITATIVE APPROACHES**

Fairmont, Terrace Room

CHAIR: Henry A. Turner, Yale University

The Social Composition of the Nazi Party's Membership, 1925–45

Michael H. Kater, York University, Toronto

Social and Economic Composition of the Nazi Electorate, 1928–30

David A. Hackett, University of Texas, El Paso

*Arbeiteraristokratie und Lumpenproletariat: Social Structure and Labor Politics
in Weimar Germany*

Robert F. Wheeler, University of Southern California

COMMENT: William S. Allen, State University of New York, Buffalo

James F. Harris, University of Maryland

**45. NEW PERSPECTIVES ON THE FRENCH LEFT:
SOCIALISTS AND SYNDICALISTS, 1884–1914**

Sheraton, Alamo Room

CHAIR: Val R. Lorwin, University of Oregon

Socialists and Syndicalists in France (1884–1900): The Symbiosis of Struggle

Jolyon M. Howorth, University of Aston, Birmingham

A Syndicalist Response to Socialism: The French Building Trades, 1906–14

William E. McMechan, Oregon State University

Socialists, Syndicalists, and Women: The Couriaud Affair

Charles O. Sowerwine, University of Melbourne

COMMENT: Frederick de Luna, University of Alberta

**46. NEGRO AMERICANS AND THE ARMY AIR
FORCES IN WORLD WAR II**

Sheraton, Austin Room

CHAIR: James Carmichael Evans, Washington, D.C.

"The Segregated Skies": The Story of the Tuskegee Airmen

Stanley L. Sandler, Northern Virginia Community College

COMMENT: Lawrence Paszek, Office of the Chief of Air Force History

Louis R. Purnell, Smithsonian Institution

Noel F. Parrish, Trinity University

**47. SEXUAL TABOO AND SOCIAL CHANGE: THE
MEANING OF ANTI-ONANISM**

Sheraton, Cafe D'Or

CHAIR: Ruth E. Rosen, University of California, Davis

Masturbation and Insanity: Henry Maudsley and the Ideology of Sexual Repression

Arthur N. Gilbert, University of Denver

Masturbation and the Social History of Adolescence

Robert P. Neuman, State University College of New York,
Fredonia

COMMENT: David J. Pivar, California State University, Fullerton

Carroll Smith-Rosenberg, University of Pennsylvania

Ruth E. Rosen

**48. CORSAIRS IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY:
MOROCCAN AND SPANISH PERSPECTIVES**

Sheraton, London Room

CHAIR: Robert I. Burns, S.J., University of California, Los Angeles

Morocco and Its Corsairs in the Seventeenth Century: The Question of Motivation

Jerome B. Weiner, Old Dominion University

*North African Piracy on the Spanish Coasts in the Seventeenth Century: The Expulsion of
the Moriscos from a New Vantage Point*

Ellen G. Friedman, University of Kentucky

COMMENT: John F. Guilmartin, Jr., United States Air Force Academy

Robert I. Burns

**49. NATIONALITY AND HISTORY EDUCATION—
APPROACHES TO TEACHING MULTI-ETHNIC
POPULATIONS: MEXICO, CANADA, AND THE
UNITED NATIONS COMMUNITY**

Sheraton, Sam Houston Room

CHAIR: John P. Harrison, University of Miami

Creating a Sense of Nationality: History in Mexican Public Schools

Josefina Zoraida Vazquez, El Colegio de México

Cultural Diversity and the History Curriculum in Canadian Public Schools

Harold Troper, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education

Multinational History for the United Nations Community

Judith Z. Lippmann, United Nations International School

COMMENT: Eugene L. Asher, California State University, Long Beach

Thursday, December 29: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

50. JAPAN UNDER AMERICAN RULE, 1945–52

Sheraton, Travis Room

CHAIR: John Curtis Perry, Carleton College

Educational Reform and the "Reverse Course" in Japan, 1945–48

Peter K. Frost, Williams College

Christianity and Democracy in Early Postwar Japan

Ray A. Moore, Amherst College

American Labor's Cold War in Japan

Howard B. Schonberger, University of Maine, Orono

COMMENT: Richard B. Finn, U.S. Department of State

**51. THE PEASANT, THE STATE, AND THE LANDLORDS:
THE MEDIEVAL FRENCH, BYZANTINE, AND OTTOMAN
EXAMPLES**

Sheraton, Vaquero Room

CHAIR: Peter Charanis, Rutgers University

The Peasantry, the State, and the Great Landlords in the Byzantine Empire, Eleventh–Fifteenth Centuries

Angeliki E. Laiou, Rutgers University

The Peasantry in French Feudal Society, Eleventh–Thirteenth Centuries

Theodore Evergates, Western Maryland College

Social and Economic Relations of the Christian and Muslim Peasantry with their Landlords and the State, Fifteenth–Sixteenth Centuries

John C. Alexander, Queens College, City University of
New York

COMMENT: Speros Vryonis, Jr., University of California, Los Angeles

Thursday, December 29: 12:00–2:00 p.m.

WORKSHOPS

Sheraton Hotel

HISTORICAL RESEARCH AT THE GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY OF UTAH

Austin Room

CHAIR: Raymond S. Wright III, Genealogical Society of Utah

A Center for Social Research

Richard S. Tompson, University of Utah

The Mormon Historical Demography Project

Dean May, University of Utah

Demographic Probings in Early Modern France

Davis Bitton, University of Utah

COMMENT: Lynn R. Carson, Genealogical Society of Utah

THE UNDERGRADUATE CURRICULUM IN FLUX: SEARCHING FOR THE “ELECTIVE”

Travis Room

CHAIR: Allida L. Shuman, Kutztown State College

American Social History

Michael H. Ebner, Lake Forest College

European Jewish History

Robert M. Seltzer, Hunter College, City University of New York

Preservation and Museology

Walter B. Edgar, University of South Carolina

Ancient History

Richard W. Bane, California State University, Long Beach

WOMEN'S HISTORY: ITS CONTRIBUTION TO WOMEN'S STUDIES

Vaquero Room

Sponsored by the Coordinating Committee on Women in the Historical Profession

CHAIR: Marcia Synnott, University of South Carolina

PANEL: Myra Dinnerstein, University of Arizona

Blanche G. Hersh, Northeastern Illinois University

Roxie N. Hobson, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

COMMENT: The Audience

Thursday, December 29: 12:15–2:00 p.m.

Luncheons

AMERICAN CATHOLIC HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Sheraton, State Room

PRESIDING: Philip Gleason, University of Notre Dame

Presidential Address: The Historiographical Problem of Belief and of Believers:

Religious History in the Democratic Age

John A. Lukacs, Chestnut Hill College

CONFERENCE ON LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY

Fairmont, Fountain Room

PRESIDING: Richard Greenleaf, Tulane University

Reporting the Hemisphere: Some Thoughts for Scholar and Journalist Alike

James Nelson Goodsell, Latin American editor,

Christian Science Monitor

The business meeting will follow.

PHI ALPHA THETA

Dunfrey's Royal Coach of Dallas

CHAIRMAN: A. Stanley Trickett, International President, PAT

Tombstone, Dodge City, and Cushing: Three Boom Towns and Their Legacy

Odie B. Faulk, Oklahoma State University

SOCIETY FOR HISTORIANS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS

Sheraton, Cafe D'Or

PRESIDING: Akira Iriye, University of Chicago

Isolationism and World Power

Raymond A. Esthus, Tulane University

The business meeting will follow.

SOCIETY OF AMERICAN ARCHIVISTS

Fairmont, Terrace Room

PRESIDING: Walter Rundell, Jr., University of Maryland

Archival Captive—The American Indian

William T. Hagan, State University College of New York,

Fredonia

Thursday: December 29: 2:30-4:30 p.m.

52. ANOTHER GLANCE AT THE FUNDAMENTALIST-MODERNIST CONTROVERSY NORTH AND SOUTH OF THE CANADIAN BORDER

Fairmont, Continental Room

CHAIR: Joseph F. Wall, Grinnell College

Harry Emerson Fosdick and John D. Rockefeller, Jr.: A Seemingly Strange Relationship

Robert Moats Miller, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Thomas Todhunter Shields: Canadian Controversialist

C. Allyn Russell, Boston University

COMMENT: William R. Hutchison, Harvard University Divinity School
Paolo E. Coletta, United States Naval Academy

53. ANCIENT WARFARE AND ITS IMPACT ON SOCIETY AND CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Fairmont, Executive Room

CHAIR: Harry J. Dell, University of Virginia

Property, Constitution, and Warfare in Early Greece

Robert D. Cromeey, Virginia Commonwealth University

The Effects of Military Reform on "the Macedonians" and Macedonian Kingship

W. Lindsay Adams, University of Utah

Some Imperial Campaigns and their Effects on Society and Government

John P. Adams, University of Virginia

COMMENT: Charles D. Hamilton, California State University, San Diego

54. PERSPECTIVES ON SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY ENGLISH PURITANISM

Fairmont, Far East Room

Joint Session with the American Society of Church History

CHAIR: Richard L. Greaves, Florida State University

Puritanism in a Social Perspective

Paul S. Seaver, Stanford University

Puritanism in a Political Perspective

Paul K. Christianson, Queen's University, Ontario

Puritanism in a Religious Perspective

J. Sears McGee, University of California, Santa Barbara

COMMENT: J. H. Hexter, Yale University

Thursday, December 29: 2:30-4:30 p.m.

**55. THE SECULAR CLERGY IN SPANISH AMERICAN
COLONIAL SOCIETY**

Fairmont, Fountain Room

CHAIR: Richard E. Greenleaf, Tulane University

The Social Composition of the Mexican Secular Clergy in the Eighteenth Century
Paul Ganster, Utah State University

The Secular Clergy in Sixteenth-Century Mexico
John Frederick Schwaller, Indiana University

The Social and Economic Base of the Secular Clergy in Seventeenth-Century Yucatan
Marta Espejo-Ponce Hunt, El Camino College

COMMENT: Francisco Morales, O.F.M., Academy of Franciscan History

56. VARIETIES OF MARXISM IN AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

Fairmont, Garden Room

Joint Session with the American Association for the Study of Hungarian History

CHAIR: William C. McGrath, University of Rochester

The Ambivalence of Theory and Tactics in Austromarxism: Victor and Friedrich Adler
Peter J. Loewenberg, University of California, Los Angeles

Hungarian Marxism before 1914: World Revolution or Hungarian Reform?
Richard E. Allen, Columbia University

COMMENT: Rudolf L. Tökes, University of Connecticut

57. THE PURSUIT OF EQUALITY IN AMERICAN HISTORY

Fairmont, Gold Room

CHAIR: Mary Beth Norton, Cornell University

The Pursuit of Equality in American History
J. R. Pole, Churchill College, University of Cambridge

COMMENT: Linda K. Kerber, University of Iowa
Walter Berns, University of Toronto
Rowland Berthoff, Washington University

Thursday, December 29: 2:30–4:30 p.m.

**58. SOCIAL SCIENCE AND SOCIAL CHANGE IN
ENGLAND, 1880–1918**

Fairmont, Oak Room

Joint Session with the Conference on British Studies

CHAIR: Bentley B. Gilbert, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

The Dilemmas of British Sociology, 1880–1914

Reba N. Soffer, California State University, Northridge
Science and Citizenship, 1880–1914

Frank M. Turner, Yale University

Malthusians, Eugenists, and the Declining Birthrate in England, 1900–18

Richard A. Soloway, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

COMMENT: Frederick David Roberts, Dartmouth College

59. ADMINISTERING THE DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Fairmont, Parisian Room

CHAIR: Ann M. Burton, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

PANEL: Samuel P. Hays, University of Pittsburgh

George V. Taylor, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

William Heywood, Cornell College

COMMENT: E. David Cronon, University of Wisconsin, Madison

60. ETHNIC SEPARATISM IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY EUROPE

Fairmont, Royal Room

CHAIR: Robert W. Lougee, University of Connecticut

National Self-Consciousness and Separatist Sentiments in Norway, 1807–14

Leland Sather, Weber State College

Croatian Separatism, 1840–78

James B. Bukowski, Augustana College

The Roots and Symptoms of Separatism in Nineteenth-Century Ulster, 1840–80

Catherine B. Shannon, Westfield State College

COMMENT: Boyd C. Shafer, Emeritus, University of Arizona

Thursday, December 29: 2:30–4:30 p.m.

61. THE FRONTIER IN AFRICA

Fairmont, Terrace Room

CHAIR: R. Ann Dunbar, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Algeria: A Frontier Plural Society, 1870–1954

B. Marie Perinbam, University of Maryland

Secondary Empire and Slave Raiding beyond the Islamic Frontier in Northern Equatorial Africa: The Case of Said Baldas

Dennis D. Cordell, Southern Methodist University

The Ningi Mountains as Cultural Refuge for Stateless People on the Frontier of Hausaland from Earliest Times to circa 1846: A Comparative Model

Adell Patton, Jr., Howard University

COMMENT: Leonard M. Thompson, Yale University

**62. ROYAL ADMINISTRATORS AND PUBLIC SERVICE IN
MEDIEVAL ENGLAND**

Sheraton, Alamo Room

CHAIR: J. C. Russell, St. Augustine, Florida

Anglo-Norman Royal Servants and the Public Welfare

Edward J. Kealey, College of the Holy Cross

Justitia magnum emolumentum est: Attitudes toward the Work of Royal Judges under the Angevin Kings

Ralph V. Turner, Florida State University

Oaths, Justice, and the Public Interest in the Reign of Edward I

Franklin J. Pegues, Ohio State University

COMMENT: Boyd Breslow, Florida Atlantic University

**63. CRIME AND POVERTY IN EARLY MODERN PARIS
AND SEVILLE**

Sheraton, Austin Room

CHAIR: Joel B. Samaha, University of Minnesota

Children of the Streets: The Nurture and Politics of the Underworld in Early Modern Seville

Mary Elizabeth Perry, University of California, Los Angeles

Eighteenth-Century French Criminality: Laboring Classes and Dangerous Classes

Antoinette Wills, University of Washington

COMMENT: Jack Censer, George Mason University

Joel B. Samaha

Thursday, December 29: 2:30-4:30 p.m.

**64. GERMAN WOMEN: THE PURSUIT OF INFLUENCE
AND EQUALITY**

Sheraton, Cafe D'Or

CHAIR: Renate Bridenthal, Brooklyn College, City University of
New York

Salonières and Culturally Active Women in Berlin, 1780-1806

Deborah Hertz, University of Minnesota

*The League of Jewish Women and the Campaign for Suffrage in Germany's Jewish
Community* Marion Kaplan, Columbia University

The Fight to Legalize Abortion: Leftists, Feminists, and Sexual Reformers, 1929-33
Atina Grossmann, Rutgers University

COMMENT: Molly Nolan, Harvard University

**65. BUSINESS AND PUBLIC POLICY IN THE
ORGANIZATIONAL SOCIETY**

Sheraton, Sam Houston Room

CHAIR: Ellis W. Hawley, University of Iowa

*The Political Economy of American Expansion, 1893-1920: A Parsonian Framework
for Analysis*

William H. Becker, University of Maryland Baltimore County

The Committee for Economic Development and the Keynesian Revolution, 1942-64
Robert M. Collins, North Carolina State University

COMMENT: Charles E. Neu, Brown University
Allen J. Matusow, Rice University

66. PRISONERS OF WAR SINCE 1939

Sheraton, Travis Room

**Joint Session with the American Committee on the History of the Second
World War**

CHAIR: Charles B. Burdick, San Jose State University

*Stalag Luft III: A Case Study in the Humane Treatment of Prisoners of War in a
Hostile Environment*

Arthur A. Durand, United States Air Force Academy

A Survey of the Treatment of Prisoners of War Since World War II
Fred Kiley, Office of the Secretary of Defense

Families in Crisis: The Families of Prisoners of War
Edna Jo Hunter, Center for Prisoner of War Studies,
Naval Health Research Center

COMMENT: Stanley L. Falk, Office of Air Force History

Thursday, December 29: 2:30–4:30 p.m.

67. LEGITIMATION CRISES IN TRADITIONAL JAPAN AND KOREA

Sheraton, Vaquero Room

CHAIR: David A. Titus, Wesleyan University

Derivative Legitimacy and Tributary Politics: The Case of Korea and the Early Ming
Donald N. Clark, Harvard University

A New Legitimizing Order for a New Polity: The Tokugawa Bakufu, 1600–50
Ronald P. Toby, University of California, Berkeley

The Fall of the Ming and the Korean Legitimacy Crisis of the Seventeenth Century
JaHyun K. Haboush, Columbia University

COMMENT: James B. Palais, University of Washington

Thursday, December 29: 4:45 p.m.

BUSINESS MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Fairmont, International Ballroom

PRESIDING: Charles Gibson, University of Michigan

Report of the Executive Director (see p. 78)
Mack Thompson

Report of the Nominating Committee
Charles T. Wood, Dartmouth College

Reports of the Vice-Presidents:

Research Division
Nancy L. Roelker, Boston University

Teaching Division
Warren I. Susman, Rutgers University

Professional Division
Jean T. Joughin, American University

Other Business

PARLIAMENTARIAN: Paul K. Conkin, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Thursday, December 29: 8:00 p.m.

SENIOR SCHOLARS' COLLOQUIA

Fairmont Hotel

Continental Room

Nettie Lee Benson, University of Texas, Austin:

In Search of Research Materials for Latin American History

Far East Room

Stanley G. Payne, University of Wisconsin, Madison:

Political History and the New Spanish Politics: Relevance and Limitations of the Historical Perspective

Royal Room

T. Harry Williams, Louisiana State University:

Lyndon Johnson and the Art of Biography

Thursday, December 29: 8:00–10:00 p.m.

WORKSHOPS

Fairmont Hotel

DEVELOPMENT AND APPLICATION OF HISTORICAL COMPETENCY

Executive Room

CHAIR: Eugene M. Tobin, Miami University

Historical Role-Playing: An Alternative Teaching Strategy

Robert S. Feldman, California State University, Fullerton

Historians' Competencies and Career Applications

Lawrence B. de Graaf, California State University, Fullerton

COMMENT: The Audience

BEYOND THE CLASSROOM TO NEW CONSTITUENCIES: TEACHING COLLEGE HISTORY THROUGH THE MEDIA OF RADIO, TELEVISION, AND NEWSPAPERS

Garden Room

CHAIR: Douglas D. Alder, Utah State University

Newspapers George A. Colburn, University of California, San Diego

Television Richard R. Johnson, University of Washington

Radio Daniel P. Jordan, Virginia Commonwealth University

COMMENT: The Audience

TEACHING URBAN HISTORY OUTSIDE THE CLASSROOM

Terrace Room

CHAIR: Glenn M. Linden, Southern Methodist University

Basic Concepts and Strategies

Thomas Ticknor, Lake Forest College

A Nice Place to Visit, But . . .

Marvin Lunenfeld, State University College of New York,
Fredonia

COMMENT: Gerald A. Danzer, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

Friday, December 30: 9:30-11:30 a.m.

**68. EAST EUROPEANS BETWEEN NAZI GERMANY AND
THE SOVIET UNION, 1939-45**

Fairmont, Continental Room

Joint Session with the Association for the Study of the Nationalities

CHAIR: R. John Rath, Rice University

The Ukrainians between Nazis and Communists

Stephan M. Horak, Eastern Illinois University

National Minorities in Poland during World War II

Edward D. Wynot, Jr., Florida State University

Lithuanian Relations with Germany, 1939-40

Julius P. Slavenas, State University College of New York, Buffalo

COMMENT: Lowell B. Tillett, Wake Forest University

**69. THE SINO-JAPANESE WAR OF 1894-95:
A COMPARATIVE ASSESSMENT**

Fairmont, Executive Room

CHAIR: Marius B. Jansen, Princeton University

The Japanese View

Shumpei Okamoto, Temple University

The Chinese View

Samuel C. Chu, Ohio State University

The Korean View

Bonnie B. Oh, Marquette University

COMMENT: Marius B. Jansen

**70. THE EVOLUTION OF THE IRISH QUESTION IN
BRITISH POLITICS, 1910-49**

Fairmont, Far East Room

Joint Session with the American Committee for Irish Studies

CHAIR: Gilbert A. Cahill, State University College of New York,
Cortland

*Origins of the Irish Constitutional Deadlock: Parliament's Political Crisis in the
Summer of 1910*

John D. Fair, Auburn University, Montgomery

Catholic and British Dimensions of Twentieth-Century Irish Democracy

Lawrence J. McCaffrey, Loyola University, Chicago

*From Commonwealth to Republic: Anglo-Irish Relations in the Final Years of the Irish
Free State* Thomas E. Hachey, Marquette University

COMMENT: Gilbert A. Cahill

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**71. GOVERNMENT, SOCIAL STRUCTURE, AND CULTURAL
LIFE IN GERMANY**

Fairmont, Fountain Room

Joint Session with the Conference Group on Central European History

CHAIR: Felix Gilbert, Institute for Advanced Study

*Göttingen and Weimar: The Emergence of Fundamental Attitudes toward the Social
Sciences in Eighteenth-Century Germany*

Hugh West, Stanford University

The Political Background of the Foundation of Bayreuth, 1876

David C. Large, Smith College

*Art and the National Image: The Conflict over Germany's Participation in the St. Louis
Exhibition* Peter Paret, Stanford University

COMMENT: George L. Mosse, University of Wisconsin, Madison

**72. URBAN RESPONSES TO PROBLEMS OF REVOLUTION IN
CHINA IN THE 1920s**

Fairmont, Garden Room

CHAIR: Guy S. Alitto, University of Akron

Mobilized or Organized? Shanghai Workers in the Great Revolution

Edward Hammond, University of Rochester

Revolution and the Chinese Bourgeoisie

Arif Dirlik, Duke University

*The Revolt of the Young Intelligentsia in Urban China: Shanghai Students in the
National Revolution*

Ka-che Yip, University of Maryland Baltimore County

COMMENT: Barry C. Keenan, Denison University

73. PEOPLE AND SOCIETY IN PRE-INDUSTRIAL AMERICA

Fairmont, Gold Room

CHAIR: Jack P. Greene, Johns Hopkins University

The Peopling of British North America

Bernard Bailyn, Harvard University

COMMENT: Robert V. Wells, Union College

Robert Mitchell, University of Maryland

Aubrey C. Land, University of Georgia

Friday, December 30: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

74. HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

Fairmont, Oak Room

CHAIR: Ernest A. Menze, Iona College

Totalitarianism Reconsidered

Michael Curtis, Rutgers University

COMMENT: Ernst Nolte, Freie Universität, Berlin

Robert J. Soucy, Oberlin College

Ernest A. Menze

75. AMERICAN WOMEN IN THE WORK FORCE: THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

Fairmont, Parisian Room

CHAIR: Alice K. Harris, Hofstra University

The Social Origins of Early Factory Workers: Women Operatives in the Lowell Mills, 1830–50 Thomas Dublin, University of California, San Diego

The Frontier Woman as City Worker: Women of Dallas, Texas, 1856–80
Elizabeth York Enstam, Dallas, Texas

Technological Change and Women's Work: Mechanization in the Berkshire Paper Industry, 1820–85

Judith A. McGaw, University of Oklahoma

COMMENT: Mary P. Ryan, State University of New York, Binghamton

76. TENURE, UNIONIZATION, AND COLLECTIVE BARGAINING IN AMERICAN HIGHER EDUCATION: TRADITION AND EXPERIENCE

Fairmont, Pavilion Room

CHAIR: Jean T. Joughin, American University

The Tradition of Faculty Tenure before Collective Bargaining
Walter P. Metzger, Columbia University

The College Professor, Non-Classroom Professionals, and Collective Bargaining: An Assessment

Irwin H. Polishook, Lehman College, City University of
New York

COMMENT: L. Pearce Williams, Cornell University

Alexander Sedgwick, University of Virginia

Friday, December 30: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**77. VARIETIES OF PEASANT EXPERIENCE IN THE
MIDDLE AGES**

Fairmont, Royal Room

CHAIR: Edwin B. DeWindt, University of Detroit

A Village Census from Carolingian Bavaria: Social Organization and Familial Structures in Lauterbach, 820–821

Carl Hammer, Carnegie-Mellon University

St. Ives: The Economy of a Small Town with a Great Fair

Ellen Wedemeyer Moore, Loyola University, Montreal

Varieties of Peasant Legal Experience: The Huntingdon Eyre of 1286

Anne Reiber DeWindt, Wayne County Community College

COMMENT: J. Ambrose Raftis, Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies

**78. LATIN AMERICAN FAMILY STRUCTURES IN THE
NINETEENTH CENTURY**

Sheraton, Austin Room

CHAIR: Richard N. Sinkin, University of Texas, Austin

Marriage Patterns in Mexico City, 1811

Silvia Arrom, Yale University

The Traditional Mineiro Family: The Adaptive Houseful, 1796–1850

Donald Ramos, Cleveland State University

COMMENT: Maria Luíza Marcílio, University of California, Berkeley

Myron Gutmann, University of Texas, Austin

**79. RELIGION AND SOCIETY IN SIXTEENTH-CENTURY
NETHERLANDS**

Sheraton, Cafe D'Or

Joint Session with the American Society for Reformation Research

CHAIR: De Lamar Jensen, Brigham Young University

Religious Factions among the Regents of Amsterdam in the Period of Its Reformation

Carl Bangs, St. Paul School of Theology

Family Allegiance and Religious Persuasion: The Lesser Nobility and the Revolt of the Netherlands

Sherrin Wyntjes, University of Massachusetts, Boston

COMMENT: James D. Tracey, University of Minnesota

Friday, December 30: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

80. STATE HISTORY: NEW GROWTH IN AN OLD FIELD

Sheraton, London Room

CHAIR: Richard Jensen, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle,
and Newberry Library

Nation, Region, and Community: Toward an Analytical Framework for State History
John Alexander Williams, West Virginia University

COMMENT: Charles S. Peterson, Utah State University
B. Phinizy Spalding, University of Georgia

**81. GEOGRAPHY, SOCIAL CHANGE, AND ECONOMIC
DEVELOPMENT IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY EUROPE**

Sheraton, State Room

CHAIR: Robert J. Bezucha, Syracuse University

*Regional Integration and Political Development in Pre-Unification Italy: The Case of
Genoa and Piedmont, 1815–60*

David G. LoRomer, Michigan State University

*Limoges and Its Banlieu and Hinterland: Political and Social Consequences of Urban
Growth in the Nineteenth Century*

John M. Merriman, Yale University

*The Human Hinterland of the Industrial City: Changing Patterns of Migration to
Düsseldorf in the Nineteenth Century*

Steven Hochstadt, Brown University

COMMENT: Robert J. Bezucha

**82. MODERNIZATION AND SOCIAL CHANGE IN THE
MIDDLE EASTERN CITY**

Sheraton, Travis Room

CHAIR: Charles Issawi, Princeton University

The Growth of Beirut in the Nineteenth Century

Leila Fawaz, Harvard University

*Social Thought and Material Change in Nineteenth-Century Egypt: The Planning of
Modern Cairo, 1863–82*

Basim Musallam, University of Pennsylvania

Social Change and Municipal Reform in Istanbul, 1850–70

Steven Rosenthal, University of Hartford

COMMENT: Donald G. Quataert, University of Houston

Friday, December 30: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**83. AMERICAN PROTESTANT EVANGELISM AND AFRICAN
RESPONSES IN GABON AND EQUATORIAL GUINEA,
1842–1913**

Sheraton, Vaquero Room

CHAIR: Stanley Shaloff, Department of State and George Washington
University

The American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions
David E. Gardinier, Marquette University

The American Presbyterians
Penelope Campbell, Agnes Scott College

COMMENT: Paul R. Dekar, McMaster Divinity College
Stanley Shaloff

Friday, December 30: 1:00–3:00 p.m.

84. MAPS IN HISTORICAL STUDIES

Fairmont, Continental Room

CHAIR: Edward W. Fox, Cornell University

Data in Search of Maps
Adele Hast, *Atlas of Great Lakes Indian History*,
Newberry Library

The Case for Historical Cartographic Data Files
John H. Long, Newberry Library

Maps as Primary Sources
Josef Konvitz, Michigan State University

COMMENT: Allan G. Bogue, University of Wisconsin, Madison

85. TRADE AND TRADERS IN EASTERN EUROPE, 1500–1700

Fairmont, Executive Room

CHAIR: Samuel H. Baron, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Poland Maria Bogucka, Institute of History, Polish Academy of Sciences

Russia Paul A. Bushkovitch, Yale University

England Jan Krzysztof Fedorowicz, University of Western Ontario

COMMENT: Samuel H. Baron

Friday, December 30: 1:00–3:00 p.m.

86. NAZISM IN AUSTRIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Fairmont, Far East Room

CHAIR: Max H. Kele, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

From Splinter Party to Mass Movement: The Austrian Nazi Breakthrough, 1930–33

Bruce F. Pauley, Florida Technological University

Between Democracy and Gleichschaltung: Relationships between the Sudeten German Party and Hitler

Ronald Smelser, University of Utah

COMMENT: F. Gregory Campbell, Yale University

Andrew G. Whiteside, Queens College, City University of
New York

87. NEW SOURCES FOR MEDIEVAL SOCIAL HISTORY

Fairmont, Garden Room

CHAIR: Nan L. Hahn, University of Nebraska, Omaha

Social History in Early Medieval Liturgical Documents

John F. R. Coughlan, Brandeis University

Social History in Late Medieval Pastoral Documents

Joseph Goering, Erindale College

Peasant Architecture in Late Medieval Manuscript Illumination

Sarah McKinnon, University of Winnipeg

COMMENT: T. A. Sandquist, University of Toronto

88. THE MERCANTILE BOURGEOISIE OF SPAIN AND AMERICA

Fairmont, Oak Room

CHAIR: Lyle N. McAlister, University of Florida

The Mercantile Bourgeoisie of Spain and America during the Period of Independence

Barbara Stein (in collaboration with Stanley J. Stein),

Princeton University

COMMENT: Walter Minchinton, University of Exeter

Susan Socolow, Emory University

Frank R. Safford, Northwestern University

Geoffrey Gilbert, Hobart and William Smith Colleges

Friday, December 30: 1:00–3:00 p.m.

**89. DOCTORAL PROGRAMS AND THE TRAINING OF
TEACHERS**

Fairmont, Parisian Room

CHAIR: Mark M. Krug, University of Chicago

New Developments in the Ph.D. Program with Reference to the Training of Teachers

Emory G. Evans, University of Maryland

The Character and Purpose of the Doctor of Arts

Earl A. Reitan, Illinois State University

The Perspective of the Community College

Donald A. Singer, Southwestern College, Chula Vista

COMMENT: Mark M. Krug

**90. THE RENAISSANCE AND THE CHURCH FATHERS
OF WEST AND EAST**

Fairmont, Royal Room

CHAIR: Deno J. Geanakoplos, Yale University

Bessarion and the Greek Church Fathers

Francis X. Murphy, Holy Redeemer College

Erasmus and the Latin Fathers

John C. Olin, Fordham University

The Church Fathers and Oxford Professors

Guy F. Lytle, University of Texas, Austin

COMMENT: Eugene F. Rice, Jr., Columbia University

**91. MEDICAL POWER IN EIGHTEENTH- AND NINETEENTH-
CENTURY FRANCE**

Fairmont, State Room

CHAIR: Dora B. Weiner, Manhattanville College

Nurses and Doctors in Conflict: Piety and Medicine in the Paris Hotel-Dieu on the Eve of the French Revolution

Louis S. Greenbaum, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

The Ideology of Medical Power: The Program for Professional Monopoly in France, 1770–1830 Matthew Ramsey, Harvard University

Medical Power and the Psychiatric Profession in Nineteenth-Century France: The Rejection of Alternatives to the Asylum

Marc Alexander, University of Maryland Baltimore County

COMMENT: Ann F. LaBerge, Knoxville, Tennessee

Friday, December 30: 1:00–3:00 p.m.

92. THE “TURBULENT YEARS” REVISITED: AMERICAN WORKERS IN THE GREAT DEPRESSION

Sheraton, Austin Room

CHAIR: James A. Hodges, College of Wooster

The Effects of Economic Depression on Working-Class Attitudes: The 1930s

Robert S. McElvaine, Millsaps College

The C.I.O. Response: Design from Above or Push from Below?

Len De Caux, Glendale, California

Labor Militancy and Radicalism in the 1930s: Some Notes on Ohio

Bernard Sternsher, Bowling Green State University

COMMENT: Irving Bernstein, University of California, Los Angeles

93. AFRICAN RESPONSES TO THE IMPOSITION OF EUROPEAN COLONIAL RULE

Sheraton, Cafe D'Or

CHAIR: Ross E. Dunn, San Diego State University

The Giriama of Kenya's Coastal Hinterland: Transition to Colonial Rule

Cynthia L. Brantley, University of California, Davis

Marrakech, the Rehamna, and the Transition to Colonial Rule in Morocco

Ellen Hoover, Yale University

COMMENT: Francis Bode, Washington, D.C.

Ross E. Dunn

94. EUROPEAN WOMEN'S TRADE UNIONISM

Sheraton, London Room

CHAIR: R. J. Q. Adams, Texas A&M University

British Women's Trade Unionism, 1874–1931

Norbert C. Seldon, West Chester State College

German Women's Trade Unionism, 1890–1930

Jean H. Quataert, University of Houston, Clearwater

Italian Women's Trade Unionism, 1890–1925

Claire La Vigna, University of Toronto

COMMENT: Marilyn J. Boxer, San Diego State University

Friday, December 30: 1:00–3:00 p.m.

95. JAMES F. BYRNES AND THE EMERGING COLD WAR

Sheraton, Sam Houston Room

Joint Session with the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations

CHAIR: Theodore A. Wilson, University of Kansas

The United States, France, and the American Treaty on German Disarmament, 1946: A Study in Cold War Mythmaking

John Gimbel, Humboldt State University

The Threat of Peace: James F. Byrnes and the New York Conference of the Council of Foreign Ministers

Patricia Dawson Ward, Baylor University

The Resignation of James F. Byrnes: A Cold War Milestone

Jean Edward Smith, University of Toronto

COMMENT: Daniel Yergin, Harvard Business School

96. FAMILY, FERTILITY, AND POLITICAL VIOLENCE

Sheraton, State Room

CHAIR: Robert A. Nye, University of Oklahoma

The Families of British, French, and American Creative Writers, 1700–1900

Mary K. Matossian and William D. Schafer,
University of Maryland

British Quaker Families, 1660–1840

Richard T. Vann, Wesleyan University

COMMENT: John Modell, University of Minnesota

John R. Gillis, Rutgers University

**97. CRUSADE FOR COMMUNITY: THE AMERICANIZATION
OF IMMIGRANTS IN EARLY TWENTIETH-CENTURY
AMERICA**

Sheraton, Travis Room

CHAIR: William Preston, John Jay College, City University of New York

A Government in Search of a Policy: The Federal Role in Americanization

John F. McClymer, Assumption College

Unity and Community: The Foreign Language Information Service and the Social Technology of Cultural Reform

Daniel E. Weinberg, San Diego History Research Center and
San Diego State University

Americanization through Cultural Pluralism: The Role of the International Institutes of the Young Women's Christian Association

Raymond A. Mohl, Florida Atlantic University

COMMENT: Henry B. Leonard, Kent State University

Friday, December 30: 1:00–3:00 p.m.

**98. ESTATES AND CLASSES IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY
EUROPE**

Sheraton, Vaquero Room

CHAIR: Gerald L. Soliday, University of Texas, Dallas

*The Belated Development of a German Bourgeoisie: The Merchant Estate of Frankfurt
am Main, 1815–64*

Allan N. Sharlin, Princeton University

*Artisans and Industrial Workers: The Structure of Work and Class Consciousness in
Late Nineteenth-Century France*

Michael P. Hanagan, Ann Arbor, Michigan

COMMENT: Harvey Smith, University of Northern Illinois
Christopher H. Johnson, Wayne State University

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