PROGRAM
of the
SEVENTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL MEETING
of the
American Historical Association

December 28, 29, 30
1962

THEME: CHANGE AND HISTORY

How Do Historians Define and Evaluate Change?
How Does Change Affect the Writing of History?

THE NAMES OF THE SOCIETIES MEETING WITHIN OR JOINTLY WITH THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION ARE LISTED ON PAGE 54
CARL BRIDENBAUGH
Professor of History, Brown University
President of the American Historical Association
The American Historical Association

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GENERAL INFORMATION

HEADQUARTERS: The Conrad Hilton Hotel, 720 South Michigan Boulevard, Chicago 5, Illinois (Telephone: WAbash 2-4400). At the headquarters hotel fifteen hundred rooms are available for members of the American Historical Association at these rates: single rooms, $9.00; double rooms for two people, $12.00; twin-bed rooms, $15.00; suites $25.00 and up. Because many other groups meet in Chicago during the same time as the Annual Meeting, correspondence regarding accommodations should be directed to The Conrad Hilton at the earliest possible date. A reservation form is enclosed with this program.

REGISTRATION: The registration desk in the Williford Room, Parlor A, will be open on Thursday, December 27, from 2 until 9 p.m.; Friday, December 28, from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.; Saturday, December 29, from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.; and Sunday, December 30, from 9:30 a.m. until noon. The registration fee is $1.50. The registration badge for admittance to sessions and all tickets for luncheons and dinners listed in this program may be obtained at the registration desk. There will be no advance registration. Members are asked to fill out in advance the enclosed registration form and present it with the proper fees at the registration desk immediately upon arrival.

LUNCHEONS AND DINNERS: All luncheons are priced at $4.00, and all dinners are $6.25, including taxes and gratuities. Tickets desired should be indicated on the form to be presented at the time of registration. There will be no advance sale. Checks will be accepted if made out to the American Historical Association for the exact total of registration and meals. No refunds can be made. Reservations for luncheons must be made before 10:00 a.m. on the day of the luncheon; reservations for dinners must be made before 2:00 p.m. on the day of the dinner.

LOCATOR FILE: Names of registered members in attendance and their local addresses while at the meeting will be on file in The Conrad Hilton's third floor lobby.

PROFESSIONAL REGISTER: At the meeting the services of the Professional Register will be available. Candidates for positions may register or reregister in Meeting Room 12 on the fourth floor. Departmental representatives seeking staff members may make inquiries in Meeting Room 14 on the fourth floor. Departmental representatives will facilitate arrangements by informing the Washington headquarters of their needs before the meeting. Each candidate should inform the Register of his presence and local address as soon as he arrives in Chicago.

GROUP MEETINGS AND REUNIONS: Some historical societies and groups have arranged special sessions which cannot be listed in the general program. Mimeographed announcements will be available at the Information Desk when these have been supplied by the organization to the Local Arrangements Committee Chairman. Information concerning group reunions, smokers, breakfasts, and so forth will be posted on the bulletin board on the third floor and will also be available at the Information Booth. All groups desiring to hold such meetings or reunions should arrange for them directly with the Convention Bureau of The Conrad Hilton, sending a copy of the correspondence to the Local Arrangements Committee Chairman.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES: As the Seventy-seventh Annual Meeting extends over the weekend, information on religious services will be available at the Information Booth.

SPECIAL EVENTS: On Friday, December 28, the newly remodeled Newberry Library will hold an open house from 4:30 p.m. to 6:30 p.m. There will be an exhibition of Newberry Library Treasures. Detailed information will be available at the Information Desk.
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MEETINGS: An annual meeting with a three-day program is held during the last days of each year. Many professional historical groups meet within or jointly with the Association at this time. The Pacific Coast Branch holds separate meetings on the Pacific Coast and publishes the Pacific Historical Review.

PUBLICATIONS AND SERVICES: The official organ, the American Historical Review, is published quarterly and sent to all members. It is available by subscription to others. In addition, the Association publishes its Annual Report, prize monographs, pamphlets designed to aid teachers of history, and bibliographical as well as other volumes. To promote history and assist historians, the Association offers many other services. It also maintains close relations with international, specialized, state, and local historical societies through conferences and correspondence.

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DUES: There is no initiation fee. Annual regular dues are $10.00, student $5.00, and life $200. All members receive the American Historical Review and the program of the annual meeting.

CORRESPONDENCE: Inquiries should be addressed to the Executive Secretary at 400 A Street, S.E., Washington 3, D. C.
Schedule of Sessions

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 27
10:00 A.M. PRIVATE DINING ROOM 2
MEETING OF THE COUNCIL

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 28
MORNING SESSIONS

I

10:00 A.M. INTERNATIONAL BALLROOM, SOUTH

THE HISTORIAN AND THE CHANGING TECHNIQUES OF RESEARCH
Chairman: Herman H. Fussler, University of Chicago

New Technological Aids for Research
Verner Clapp, Council on Library Resources

The Challenge to the Historian
Lawrence A. Harper, University of California, Berkeley

Comment
Herman Henkle, John Crerar Library, Chicago
Edgar L. Erickson, University of Illinois

II

10:00 A.M. INTERNATIONAL BALLROOM, NORTH

TRENDS IN LIVING STANDARDS IN THE UNITED STATES BEFORE THE CIVIL WAR: A RE-EXAMINATION
Chairman: Ralph W. Hidy, Harvard University

Trends and Variations in the Economic Welfare of the American Population to 1860
Ralph Andreano, Harvard University

The Ante Bellum Revolution in Illumination: A Neglected Consumer Goods Industry
Arnold R. Daum, Loyola University, Chicago

Comment
Eric Lampard, University of Wisconsin
FRIDAY, DECEMBER 28

III

10:00 A.M. BEVERLY LOUNGE

Joint Session with
The Urban History Group and The Committee on the
History of Social Welfare

CHANGING VIEWS OF THE RELATION BETWEEN SOCIAL WELFARE AND POLITICS
Chairman: Ralph E. Pumphrey, Washington University

Settlement Workers in Politics, Theory, and Action, 1890–1914
Allen F. Davis, University of Missouri

A Nonpolitical State Welfare Department: New Jersey, 1918–1945
James Leiby, University of California School of Social Welfare

Comment
Clarke A. Chambers, University of Minnesota
The Honorable Frances Perkins, Cornell University

IV

10:00 A.M. ASTORIA ROOM

REVOLUTION AND MORALE IN MODERN FRENCH THOUGHT
Chairman: John Bowditch, University of Michigan

Fernand Pelloutier
Alan B. Spitzer, State University of Iowa

Sorel and the Sorelians
Jack J. Roth, Roosevelt University

Albert Camus
Edward Gargan, Loyola University, Chicago

Comment
Hans Schmitt, Tulane University
FRIDAY, DECEMBER 28

V

10:00 A.M. PRIVATE DINING ROOM 2

NEW TRENDS IN AFRICAN HISTORIOGRAPHY
Chairman: Franklin D. Scott, Stanford University

Changes in the Writing of African History
Daniel F. McCall, Boston University

The Historian and Social Change in Southern Africa
Prosser Gifford, Yale University

Comment
Jan Vansina, University of Wisconsin

VI

10:00 A.M. WALDORF ROOM

CHANGE AND CONTINUITY IN THE DANUBIAN WORLD
Chairman: Otakar Odlozilík, University of Pennsylvania

Before the First World War
Andrew G. Whiteside, Queens College

After the First World War
Robert A. Kann, Rutgers University

Comment
Elinor Murray Despalatović, University of Michigan
Traian Stoianovich, Rutgers University
FRIDAY, DECEMBER 28

VII
10:00 A.M. BEL AIR ROOM

MEDIEVAL REVOLUTIONS: THE LATE FOURTEENTH CENTURY

Chairman: Frederic C. Lane, Johns Hopkins University

German Towns
Eric E. Hirshler, Denison University

France after Charles V
Harry Miskimin, Yale University

England: John Wyclif
Howard Kaminsky, University of Washington

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FRIDAY, DECEMBER 28

I
Luncheon Conferences
12:30 P.M. WALDORF ROOM

CONFERENCE ON SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES
Chairman: S. Harrison Thomson, University of Colorado

The Slavs between the East and West
Francis Dvornik, Dumbarton Oaks

II
Crystal Ballroom
12:30 P.M. SHERATON-BLACKSTONE HOTEL

PHI ALPHA THETA
Chairman: Donald E. Worcester, University of Florida

American Indians and Pioneers before and after James Fenimore Cooper
Thomas D. Clark, University of Kentucky
FRIDAY, DECEMBER 28

AFTERNOON SESSIONS

I
2:30 P.M. WALDORF ROOM

Joint Session with
The Mississippi Valley Historical Association

REAPPRAISALS OF HISTORICAL PORTRAITS BY HENRY ADAMS

Chairman: Marshall Smelser, University of Notre Dame

Henry Adams on Jefferson as President
Merrill D. Peterson, Brandeis University

Henry Adams on Gallatin as Financier
Alexander Balinky, Rutgers University

Henry Adams on Madison as Commander in Chief
Irving Brant, Eugene, Oregon

Comment
Adrienne Koch, University of California, Berkeley

II

2:30 P.M. BEVERLY LOUNGE

Joint Session with
The Canadian Historical Association
Sponsored by the Joint AHA-CHA Committee

CANADA SINCE THE SECOND WORLD WAR
Chairman: Wallace Ferguson, University of Western Ontario

Canada, the United States, and Hemispheric Security
Ernest R. May, Harvard University

Canadian External Policies Since 1945
John Holmes, Canadian Institute of International Affairs

Comment
Ramsay Cook, University of Toronto
Gaddis Smith, Yale University
FRIDAY, DECEMBER 28

III
2:30 P.M. INTERNATIONAL BALLROOM, NORTH

HISTORICAL ASPECTS OF THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT

Chairman: Hans J. Morgenthau, University of Chicago

American Scientists and International Control of Atomic Energy, 1945–1946
Alice Kimball Smith, Radcliffe Institute for Independent Study

Robert Gard, Jr., United States Army

Comment
Merze Tate, Howard University
Louis Morton, Dartmouth College

IV
2:30 P.M. INTERNATIONAL BALLROOM, SOUTH

BRIDGING THE UNIVERSITY–HIGH SCHOOL GAP

Chairman: Paul L. Ward, President, Sarah Lawrence College

What Can the Universities Do for Education?
Martin Mayer, Consultant, ACLS Social Studies Project

Comment
Edwin Fenton, Carnegie Institute of Technology
Alan F. Griffin, Ohio State University
Peter Riesenber, Washington University

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FRIDAY, DECEMBER 28

V

2:30 P.M. ASTORIA ROOM

SOCIAL CHANGE IN BRITAIN DURING THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION
Chairman: Charles F. Mullett, University of Missouri

Social Welfare During the French Wars
Raymond G. Cowherd, Lehigh University

Lower-Class Education and Social Mobility in Early and Mid-Victorian England
Peter T. Cominos, Washington University

Comment
John F. C. Harrison, University of Wisconsin
R. K. Webb, Columbia University

VI

2:30 P.M. PRIVATE DINING ROOM 2

THE CROWN AND THE NEW ARISTOCRACY IN THE RENAISSANCE
Chairman: J. H. Hexter, Washington University

England
Wallace MacCaffrey, Haverford College

France
Russell Major, Emory University

Comment
Paul Rosenfeld, Rutgers University, Newark
Maurice Lee, Jr., University of Illinois
FRIDAY, DECEMBER 28

VII

2:30 P.M. BEL AIR ROOM

RUSSIAN INDUSTRIALIZATION IN THE 1890's
Chairman: Leopold H. Haimson, University of Chicago

Witte's Point of View
Theodore H. Von Laue, University of California, Riverside.

The Narodniks' Point of View
Francis B. Randall, Sarah Lawrence College

Comment
Peter Wiles, Brandeis University
FRIDAY, DECEMBER 28

DINNERS

I
7:00 P.M. ASTORIA ROOM

ANNUAL DINNER OF THE MISSISSIPPI VALLEY HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION
Chairman: Avery Craven, University of Chicago

Nativism: Mid-Century Way Station for Whigs
Albert D. Kirwan, University of Kentucky

II
7:00 P.M. BEL AIR ROOM

ANNUAL DINNER OF THE MEDIAEVAL ACADEMY OF AMERICA
Chairman: Bertie Wilkinson, University of Toronto

How Greek Was the Byzantine Empire?
Peter Charanis, Rutgers University
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 29

Morning Sessions

I

10:00 A.M. INTERNATIONAL BALLROOM, SOUTH

THE EDUCATION OF HISTORIANS IN THE UNITED STATES
Chairman: Dexter Perkins, Rochester, New York

Reiteration and Emphasis
John Snell, Tulane University

Money and the Man
Jacques Barzun, Columbia University

Comment
W. Stull Holt, University of Washington

II

10:00 A.M. WALDORF ROOM

PATTERNS OF AMERICAN INTOLERANCE IN TWO CENTURIES
Chairman: John Higham, University of Michigan

Some Creative Functions of Prejudice in Ante Bellum America
David B. Davis, Cornell University

Sources and Nature of Intolerance in the 1920's
Paul L. Murphy, University of Minnesota

Comment
David Chalmers, University of Florida
Ernest G. Muntz, University of Cincinnati
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 29

III
10:00 A.M. ASTORIA ROOM

Joint Session with
The American Committee of the International Commission for the Study of Representative and Parliamentary Institutions

CHANGING CONCEPTS OF THE HISTORY OF REPRESENTATIVE INSTITUTIONS IN THE EARLY MODERN PERIOD
Chairman: Caroline Robbins, Bryn Mawr College

Tradition and Reform in the Estates of France and the Low Countries in the Sixteenth Century
Gordon Griffiths, University of Washington

Problems and Progress in Early Stuart Parliamentary History
Anthony Forbes, University of California, Los Angeles

Nobility and Representation in the Eighteenth Century
Dietrich Gerhard, Washington University

IV
10:00 A.M. BEVERLY LOUNGE

Joint Session with
The American Society of Church History

CHANGES IN THE PROTESTANT VIEW OF PROGRESS
Chairman: Lefferts A. Loetscher, Princeton Theological Seminary

Liberal Critics of the Idea of Progress, 1900–1930
William R. Hutchison, American University

The Idea of Progress in Most Recent American Protestant Thought, 1930–1960
Paul A. Carter, Smith College

Comment

Robert T. Handy, Union Theological Seminary
Georg G. Iggers, Dillard University
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 29

V
10:00 A.M. WILLIFORD PARLOR A

ROMANTICISM AND REALPOLITIK, 1815–1830
Chairman: Gordon A. Craig, Stanford University

The Political Ideas of Clausewitz
Peter Paret, University of California, Davis

Castlereagh and the Peace of Europe
Stephen R. Graubard, Harvard University

The Political Ideas of Chateaubriand
Daniel P. Resnick, Sarah Lawrence College

VI
10:00 A.M. INTERNATIONAL BALLROOM, NORTH

THE FUNCTION OF THE ENGLISH COLONIAL EXECUTIVE IN EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY AMERICA
Chairman: Max Savelle, University of Washington

Thomas Penn and the Forty Thieves
William S. Hanna, University of Michigan

Molding a Massachusetts Governor: Interaction of Personality and Position
John A. Schutz, Whittier College

The Board of Trade and the Royal Governors of South Carolina, 1720–1763
M. Eugene Sirmans, Emory University

Comment
William W. Abbot, Rice University
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 29

VII
10:00 A.M. LOWER TOWER

SHIFTING INTERPRETATIONS OF MEDIEVAL HISTORY
Chairman: James L. Cate, University of Chicago

Historical Change in Medieval Europe: A Historiographical and Critical Assessment
Norman F. Cantor, Columbia University

Comment
Archibald Lewis, University of Texas
Sylvia Thrupp, University of Michigan
John W. Baldwin, Johns Hopkins University

VIII
10:00 A.M. PRIVATE DINING ROOM 2

WESTERN INFLUENCES ON RUSSIAN RELIGIOUS AND CULTURAL HISTORY: SIXTEENTH AND SEVENTEENTH CENTURIES
Chairman: Francis Dvornik, Dumbarton Oaks

Intellectual and Scholastic Movements in Rus' (ca. 1580-1635): Some Renaissance and Reformation Influences
William K. Medlin, University of Michigan

The Schism in the Russian Church, 1653-1667, and Its Relationship to European Religious History
James Billington, Princeton University

Comment
Georges Florovsky, Harvard University
Oswald P. Backus, University of Kansas

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SATURDAY, DECEMBER 29

IX
10:00 A.M. BEL AIR ROOM

THE EVOLUTION OF BRITISH LAND POLICY IN INDIA

Chairman: Stephen N. Hay, University of Chicago

Tenant Right and Laissez Faire in the Mid-Nineteenth Century
Thomas R. Metcalf, University of California, Berkeley

Nationalists, Moneylenders, and Peasants in the Late Nineteenth Century
John R. McLane, Northwestern University

The Congress and Land Policy in the Twentieth Century
Walter Hauser, University of Virginia

Comment
Bernard S. Cohn, University of Rochester
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 29

LUNCHEON CONFERENCES

I
12:30 P.M. WALDORF ROOM

CONFERENCE ON LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY
Chairman: James F. King, University of California, Berkeley

The Historian Views the Alliance for Progress
Harry Bernstein, Brooklyn College

II
12:30 P.M. BOULEVARD ROOM

MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION
Chairman: Gordon Wright, Stanford University

The Revolutionary-Napoleonic Era: How Much of a Watershed?
Franklin L. Ford, Harvard University

III
12:30 P.M. PRIVATE DINING ROOM 2

SOCIETY OF AMERICAN ARCHIVISTS
Chairman: Leon deValinger, Jr., State Archivist of Delaware

A Brave Man or a Foolish One
John A. Munroe, University of Delaware

IV
12:30 P.M. BEL AIR ROOM

AMERICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION
Chairman: Arthur Bestor, University of Washington

Documentation in Depth: Source Materials for the Historian in the Domain of the Arts
William E. Woolfenden, Archives of American Arts, Detroit
SUNDAY, DECEMBER 29

AFTERNOON SESSIONS

I

2:30 P.M. INTERNATIONAL BALLROOM, SOUTH

WHAT HAPPENED TO THE GREAT GENERALIZATIONS?
Chairman: Louis Gottschalk, University of Chicago

One Cheer for the Great Generalizations
Herbert J. Muller, Indiana University

Comment
Bruce Mazlish, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Stephen Tonsor, University of Michigan

II

2:30 P.M. WALDORF ROOM

TOTALITARIANISM AND FOREIGN POLICY: THE DICTATORS AND THE UNITED STATES
Chairman: Harold Deutsch, University of Minnesota

Mussolini
William C. Askew, Colgate University

Hitler
Gerhard Weinberg, University of Michigan

Stalin
Robert H. McNeal, McMaster University

Comment
Herbert Feis, York, Maine

35
THE EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION AS HISTORICAL TURNING POINT
Chairman: Charles H. Wesley, President, Central State University

From Preliminary to Final Emancipation Proclamation: The First Hundred Days
Roland C. McConnell, Morgan State College

The Republican Party and the Emancipation Proclamation
Mark M. Krug, University of Chicago

Comment
Jerome W. Jones, Central State University

SIGNIFICANT TRENDS IN POSTWAR BRAZIL
Chairman: Stanley J. Stein, Princeton University

Political Trends and Developments
Ronald M. Schneider, Department of State

Communism in Postwar Brazil
Rollie E. Poppino, University of California, Davis

Comment
John J. Johnson, Stanford University
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 29

V

2:30 P.M. LOWER TOWER

WAS THERE A DEFINABLE PROGRESSIVE ERA?
Chairman: Raymond C. Miller, Wayne State University

The Progressive Generation
Morton Keller, University of Pennsylvania

Charles Evans Hughes and Charles F. Murphy: The Metamorphosis of Progressivism in New York State
J. Joseph Huthmacher, Georgetown University

Comment
Arthur Mann, Smith College
Daniel Levine, Earlham College

VI

2:30 P.M. WILLIFORD PARLOR A

Joint Session with
The American Society for Reformation Research

HOW MUCH CHANGE IN THE REFORMATION?
Chairman: George L. Mosse, University of Wisconsin

Reflections on the Radical Reformation
George H. Williams, Harvard University

Thomas Müntzer: Symbol and Reality
George W. Forell, State University of Iowa

Comment
Perez Zagorin, McGill University
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 29

VII
2:30 P.M. ASTORIA ROOM

ABSOLUTISM AND OPPOSITION IN THE REIGN OF LOUIS XIV
Chairman: John B. Wolf, University of Minnesota

Absolutism Reconsidered
Herbert H. Rowen, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

The Growth of an Opposition: Political Origins of the Enlightenment
Lionel N. Rothkrug, University of Pittsburgh

Comment
John C. Rule, Ohio State University
Andrew Lossky, University of California, Los Angeles

VIII
2:30 P.M. PRIVATE DINING ROOM 2
Joint Session with
The American Catholic Historical Association

CHRISTIANITY IN TROPICAL AFRICA: THE NINETEENTH CENTURY
Chairman: R. Pierce Beaver, University of Chicago

The Church and the Movement for Reform in the Congo
Catherine Ann Cline, Notre Dame College of Staten Island

Christianity and Islam in Tropical Africa: British Attitudes, 1860–1890
Dorothy O. Helly, Hunter College

Comment
William H. Lewis, Georgetown University
Neil McCluskey, S.J., Gonzaga University
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 29

IX

2:30 P.M. BEL AIR ROOM

EXPLANATIONS OF CHANGE IN CLASSICAL HISTORIANS
Chairman: Mason Hammond, Harvard University

Greece: Herodotus and Thucydides
   Mortimer Chambers, University of California, Los Angeles

Rome: Tacitus and Ammianus
   Richard Anderson, Brigham Young University

Rome: Polybius
   Thomas Africa, University of Southern California

ASSOCIATION MEETINGS

4:30 P.M. INTERNATIONAL BALLROOM, NORTH

BUSINESS MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION
Presiding: Carl Bridenbaugh, Brown University

Report of the Executive Secretary and Managing Editor
   Boyd C. Shafer, American Historical Association

Report of the Treasurer
   Elmer Louis Kayser, George Washington University

Decisions of the Council

Other Business

8:00 P.M. GRAND BALL ROOM

GENERAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION
Presiding: Emmett Dedmon, Chicago

Presidential Address: “The Great Mutation”
   Carl Bridenbaugh, Brown University

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SUNDAY, DECEMBER 30

MORNING SESSIONS

I

10:00 A.M. WALDORF ROOM

Joint Session with
The Southern Historical Association

HISTORICAL CHANGE IN THE MIDDLE PERIOD—BIDDLE AND CALHOUN

Chairman: James W. Silver, University of Mississippi

Change in the Political and Financial Views of Nicholas Biddle

Thomas P. Govan, New York University

Change in the Career of John C. Calhoun

W. Edwin Hemphill, The Papers of John C. Calhoun

Comment

Thomas B. Alexander, University of Alabama

II

10:00 A.M. INTERNATIONAL BALLROOM, SOUTH

THE GOVERNMENT AND THE CONSUMER: EVOLUTION OF FOOD AND DRUG LAWS

Chairman: J. Leonard Bates, University of Illinois

Pioneer Statute: The 1906 Pure Food and Drug Act

Oscar E. Anderson, Jr., National Aeronautics and Space Administration

The 1938 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act

J. Harvey Young, Emory University

Recent Laws and Current Needs

Wallace F. Janssen, Food and Drug Administration

Comment

A. Hunter Dupree, University of California, Berkeley
SUNDAY, DECEMBER 30

III
10:00 A.M. BEVERLY LOUNGE

COLONIAL INSTITUTIONS AND CONTEMPORARY LATIN AMERICA
Chairman: John L. Phelan, University of Wisconsin

Political and Economic Life
Woodrow Borah, University of California, Berkeley

Social and Cultural Life
Charles Gibson, State University of Iowa

Comment
Robert Potash, University of Massachusetts

IV
10:00 A.M. WILLIFORD PARLOR A
Joint Session with
The Conference on Slavic and East European Studies

THE CHANGING SOVIET VIEW OF RUSSIAN HISTORY
Chairman: Philip M. Rice, Kansas State University

The Trend toward "Nationalism" in Soviet Medieval Studies
Alexander V. Riasanovsky, University of Pennsylvania

Views of Early Nineteenth-Century Intellectual History
Raymond T. McNally, Boston College

Self-Portraiture: The Early Soviet Era
Michael Luther, Hunter College

Comment
Jesse D. Clarkson, Brooklyn College

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SUNDAY, DECEMBER 30

V
10:00 A.M. ASTORIA ROOM

DEMOGRAPHIC CHANGE IN BRITAIN AND EUROPE, 1700–1900

Chairman: Albert H. Imlah, Tufts University

Population Change in England as an Economic Variable, 1700–1850
John T. Krause, Rutgers University, Newark

The Causes and Consequences of Declining Fertility in Britain and Europe, 1850–1914
H. J. Habakkuk, All Souls College, Oxford University

Comment
Jacob M. Price, University of Michigan
Morris D. Morris, University of Washington

VI
10:00 A.M. CONTINENTAL ROOM

Joint Session with The Conference on British Studies

CHANGING PATTERNS IN ENGLISH ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORY

Chairman: George P. Cuttino, Emory University

Hubert Walter, A Great Medieval Administrator
Charles R. Young, Duke University

The New Monarchy and Administrative Change
Frank Pegues, Ohio State University

The Home Office in Late Georgian England: A Prerogative Office in Crisis and War
George B. Cooper, Trinity College

Comment
William H. Dunham, Yale University

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SUNDAY, DECEMBER 30

VII
10:00 A.M. PRIVATE DINING ROOM 2
Joint Session with
The Conference Group for Central European History

SOCIAL CHANGE IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY GERMANY
Chairman: Arthur May, University of Rochester

The Artisans
P. H. Noyes, Columbia University

The Bourgeoisie
Eugene Anderson, University of California, Los Angeles

Comment
Werner T. Angress, University of California, Berkeley

VIII
10:00 A.M. BEL AIR ROOM

THE TUSCAN CITY-STATE IN THE EARLY RENAISSANCE
Chairman: S. William Halperin, University of Chicago

The Individual and the Social Order in the Early Renaissance
Gene A. Brucker, University of California, Berkeley

Patterns of Public Finance under Changing Florentine Regimes
Marvin Becker, Western Reserve University

The Impact of the Black Death upon Sienese Government and Society
William Bowsky, University of Nebraska

Comment
David Herlihy, Bryn Mawr College

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SUNDAY, DECEMBER 30

Luncheon Conference

12:30 P.M. INTERNATIONAL BALLROOM, NORTH

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION
Presiding: Carl Bridenbaugh, Brown University

The Historian and History
Arthur M. Schlesinger, Jr., Washington, D.C.

Afternoon Sessions

I

2:30 P.M. WALDORF ROOM

CANON LAW AND SOCIAL CHANGE IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE
Chairman: Stephan Kuttner, Catholic University of America

The Influence of Canon Law on the Property Rights of Married Women in England
Michael M. Sheehan, C.S.B., Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, Toronto

Canon Law in the Parlement of Paris
Fredric Cheyette, Oberlin College

Comment
Gerhart B. Ladner, University of California, Los Angeles
Robert L. Benson, Wesleyan University
SUNDAY, DECEMBER 30

II

2:30 P.M. INTERNATIONAL BALLROOM, SOUTH

FROM THE OLD REGIME TO THE NEW ORDER: THE CASE OF THE CORPORATION
Chairman: Robert R. Palmer, Princeton University

Corporate Tradition and Civil Service in the Late Eighteenth-Century Germany
Rudolf Vierhaus, University of Münster

Continuity and Change in a Corporate Institution:
The French Commercial Courts, 1760–1830
Paul Lucas, Washington University

Comment
Walter M. Simon, Cornell University

III

2:30 P.M. BEVERLY LOUNGE

CHANGES IN ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY IN THE UNITED STATES
Chairman: Thomas C. Cochran, University of Pennsylvania

Economic Opportunity in the Nineteenth Century
Alfred D. Chandler, Jr., Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Economic Opportunity in the Twentieth Century
Mabel Newcomer, Vassar College

Comment
William Parker, Yale University
James Soltow, Michigan State University

45
CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN AGRARIAN IDEOLOGY
Chairman: Weymouth T. Jordan, Florida State University

L. C. Gray and the Supply of Agricultural Land
*Richard S. Kirkendall, University of Missouri*

Space, Time, Culture, and the New Frontier
*Robert F. Berkhofer, Jr., University of Minnesota*

Comment
*Paul W. Gates, Cornell University*
*Earl Pomeroy, University of Oregon*

LABOR IN CHANGING WEST AFRICA
Chairman: Philip J. Foster, University of Chicago

The Traditional Labor Regimes of Black Africa
*Elliot P. Skinner, New York University*

After European Contact
*Hans E. Panofsky, Northwestern University*

Comment
*Jean H. Kopytoff, Swarthmore College*
*John Peterson, Kalamazoo College*
VI

2:30 P.M. PRIVATE DINING ROOM 2

Joint Session with
The Society for Italian Historical Studies

CITY AND COUNTRYSIDE IN MODERN ITALIAN HISTORY

Chairman: Norman Kogan, University of Connecticut

Economic Conditions in Lombardy and Venetia, 1813-1815, and Their Effects on Public Opinion
R. John Rath, University of Texas

Rural Migrations and Urbanization in Northern Italy after Unification
George A. Carbone, Portland (Oregon) State College

The Role of Cities in the Political Modernization of Italy
Robert Fried, Connecticut College

VII

2:30 P.M. BEL AIR ROOM

CHANGING SKILLS IN ANCIENT HISTORY

Chairman: Tom B. Jones, University of Minnesota

Epigraphy
Sterling Dow, Harvard University

Numismatics
C. H. V. Sutherland, Oxford University
SUNDAY, DECEMBER 30

VIII

2:30 P.M. CONTINENTAL ROOM

WARLORDISM IN A CHANGING CHINA
Chairman: Ralph L. Powell, American University

Feng Yü-hsiang and the New Culture Movement
James E. Sheridan, Northwestern University

Chang Tso-lin and the Chinese Revolution
Akira Iriye, Harvard University

Comment

Howard L. Boorman, Columbia University
James R. Shirley, Northern Illinois University
## SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS

**Friday, December 28**

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<th>10:00 A. M.</th>
<th>12:30 P. M. Luncheons</th>
<th>2:30 P. M.</th>
<th>7:00 P. M. Dinners</th>
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<td>Pre-Civil War Living Standards</td>
<td>Disarmament Problems</td>
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<td>International Ballroom South</td>
<td>Changing Research Techniques</td>
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<td>Medieval Revolutions</td>
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<td>Danubian World</td>
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<td>Historical Portraits: Henry Adams</td>
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<td>African Historiography</td>
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<td>Sheraton-Blackstone Crystal Ballroom</td>
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<td>Room</td>
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<td>12:30 P. M. Luncheons</td>
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<td>General Sessions</td>
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<td>International Ballroom North</td>
<td>English Colonial Executive</td>
<td>Emancipation Proclamation</td>
<td>Association Business Meeting 4:30</td>
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<td>International Ballroom South</td>
<td>Education of Historians</td>
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<td>Presidential Address 8:00 P. M.</td>
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<td>Bel Air Room</td>
<td>Land Policy in India</td>
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<td>Beverly Lounge</td>
<td>Protestant View of Progress</td>
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<td>Latin American Conference</td>
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<td>Romanticism and Realpolitik</td>
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### SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS

**Sunday, December 30**

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