

1998 AHA Membership Report

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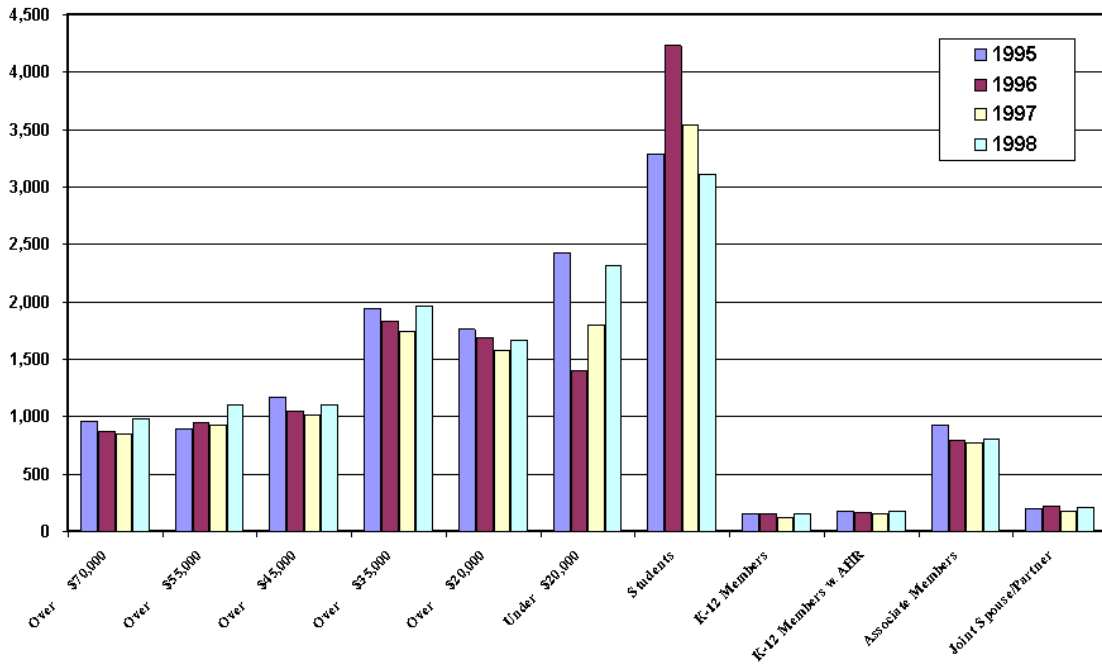
1. Membership Status Report
(as of March 31, 1998)

Member by Status	Income Range	Number of Members				Var 1997-98	Number Delinq	Paid & Delinquent
		1995	1996	1997	1998			
Code 10	Over \$70,000	956	876	845	982	137	51	1,033
Code 11	Over \$55,000	895	944	929	1102	173	94	1,196
Code 12	Over \$45,000	1,167	1,048	1,013	1105	92	91	1,196
Code 13	Over \$35,000	1,940	1,835	1,746	1958	212	209	2,167
Code 14	Over \$20,000	1,769	1,689	1,582	1664	82	192	1,856
Code 15	Under \$20,000	2,425	1,398	1,795	2311	516	315	2,626
Code 17	Students	3,289	4,233	3,543	3108	(435)	514	3,622
Code 18	K-12 Members	159	155	116	154	38	23	177
Code 19	K-12 Members w. AHR	171	162	154	181	27	12	193
Code 20	Associate Members	922	798	771	807	36	104	911
Code 03	Joint Spouse/Partner	<u>200</u>	<u>226</u>	<u>177</u>	208	<u>31</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>224</u>
	Subtotal	13,893	13,364	12,671	13,580	909	1,621	15,201
Non-Paying Members								
Code 05	Life Member	424	464	484	457	(27)		
Code 06	Fifty Year	108	98	149	132	(17)		
Code 07	Honorary	21	21	21	15	(6)		
Code 08	Trustee	5	5	1	1	0		
	Other Members	<u>15</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>6</u>	(8)		
	Subtotal	573	602	669	611	(58)		
Total Paying & Non-Paying Members		14,466	13,966	13,340	14,191	851		
Delinquent Members		<u>654</u>	<u>753</u>	<u>2,292</u>	<u>1,045</u>	<u>(1,247)</u>		
Total		15,120	14,719	15,632	15,236	(396)		

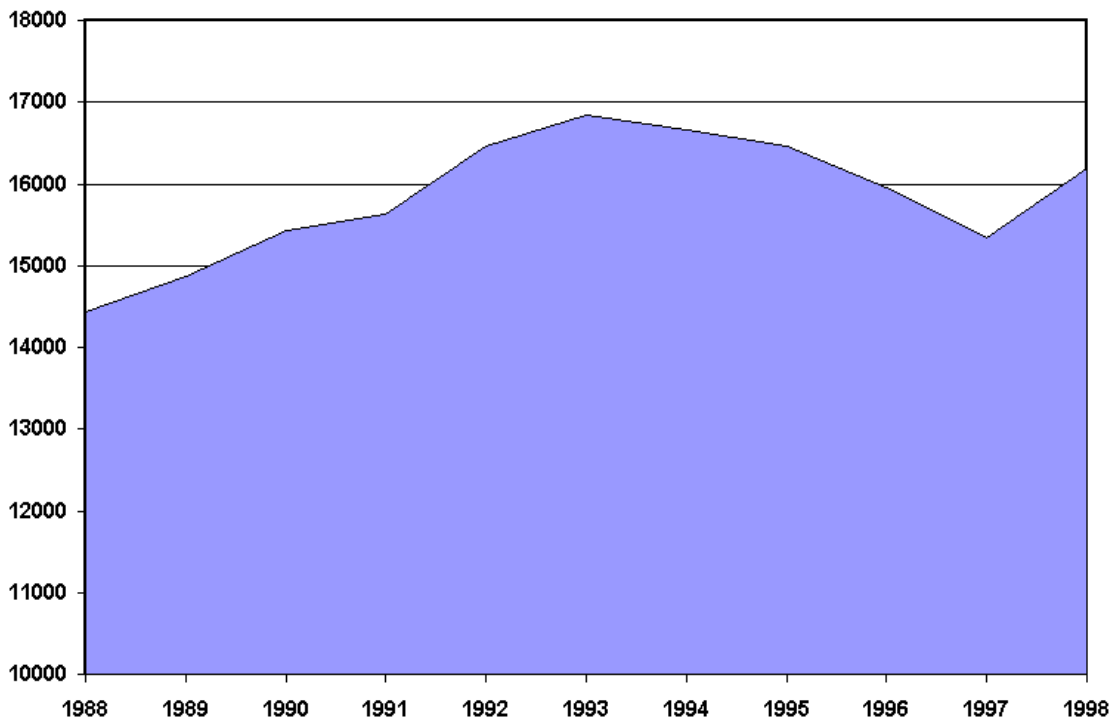
Membership by Gender			
	# Members	% Tot.	% Ans.
Male	7,270	51%	65%
Female	3,879	27%	35%
Unidentified	3,042	21%	
	14,191		

Membership by Race			
	# Members	% Tot.	% Ans.
African American	150	1.1%	1.9%
Native American	33	0.2%	0.4%
Asian American	205	1.4%	2.7%
Latino	153	1.1%	2.0%
Caucasian	6,906	48.7%	89.7%
Other	250	1.8%	3.2%
Unidentified/Blank	6,494	45.8%	
Total Members	14,191		

1.a.: Membership Trends by Dues Category



1.b.: Ten-year Trend: Active AHA Members, 1988-98

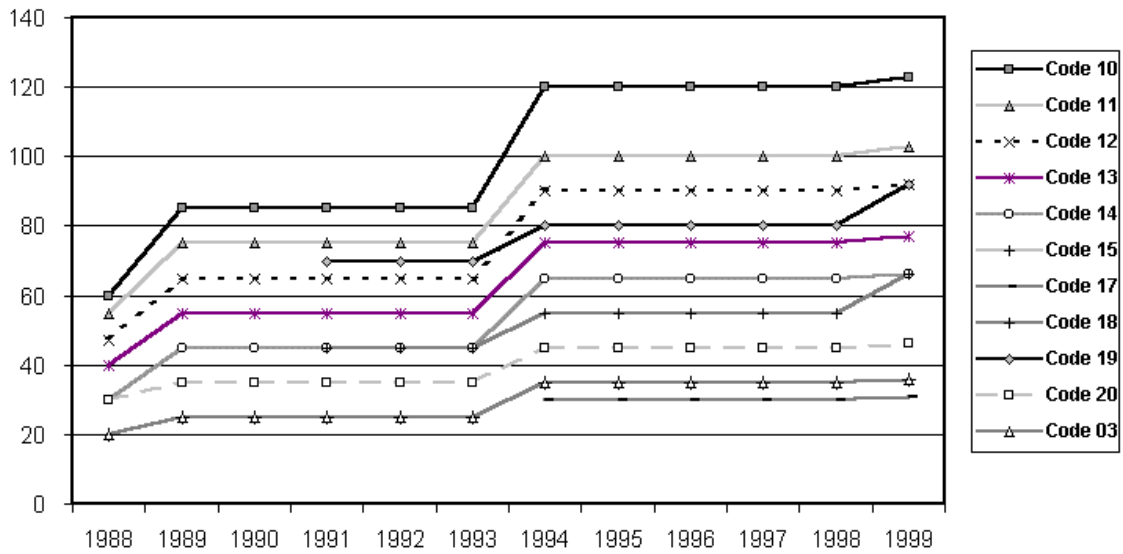


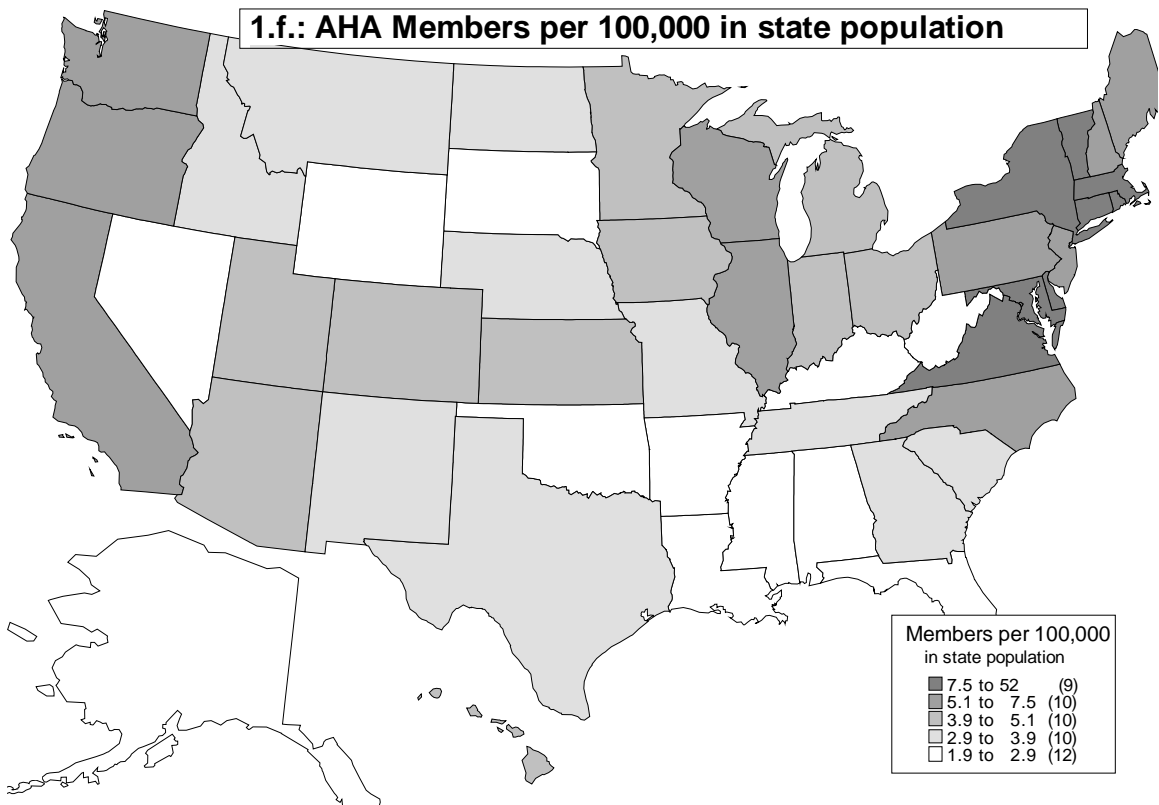
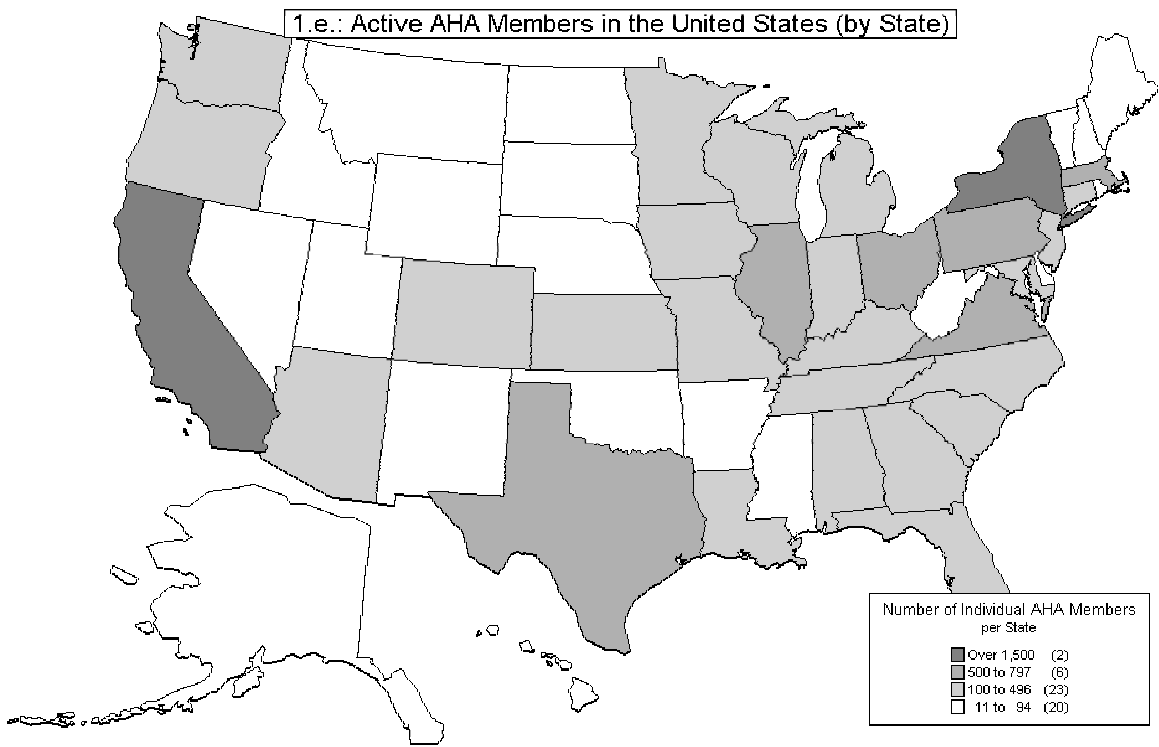
1.c.: Ten-year Trend: Dues paying AHA Members by category, 1988-98

Note that code classifications have changed dramatically over the period in question.
See chart on page 1. For current descriptions.

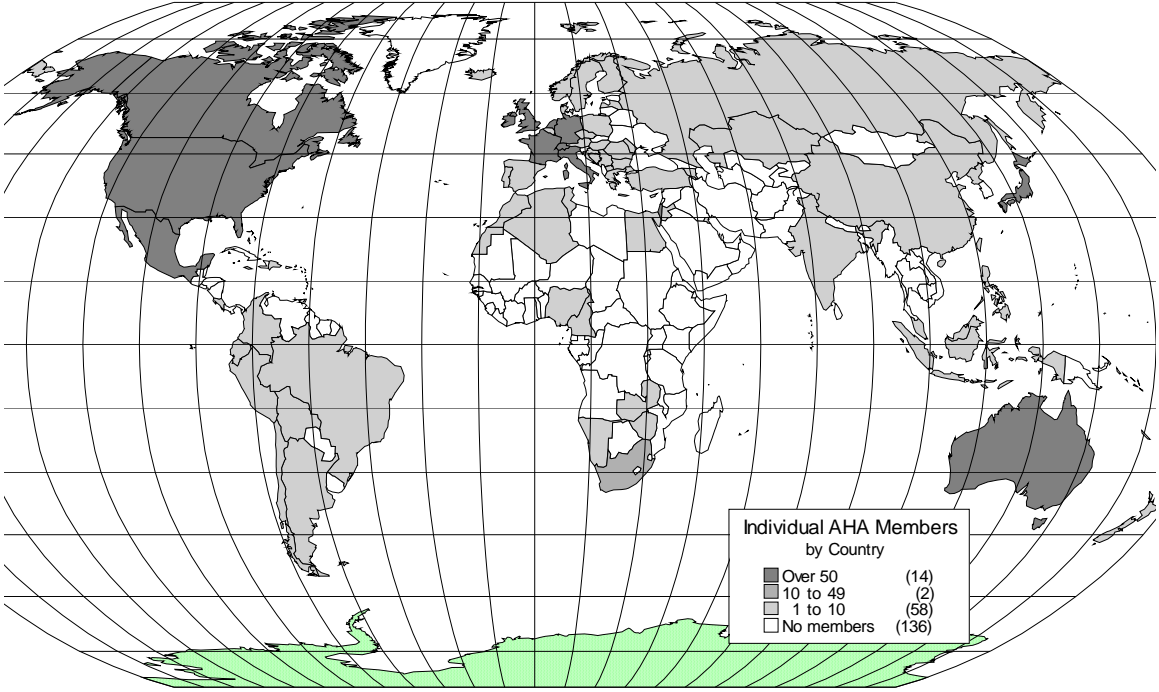


1.d.: Ten-year Trend: Dues changes, 1988-98





1.g.: AHA Members by country



3. Highest Degree of AHA Members

Highest Degree	Total	% of Total	% of Ans
Doctor of Philosophy	7,201	50.74%	70.84%
Master of Arts	2,293	16.16%	22.56%
Bachelor of Arts	408	2.88%	4.01%
Juris Doctor; Doctor of Law	90	0.63%	0.89%
All But Dissertation	47	0.33%	0.46%
High School Diploma	24	0.17%	0.24%
Master of Philosophy	21	0.15%	0.21%
Doctor of Medicine	15	0.11%	0.15%
Doctor of Education	13	0.09%	0.13%
Associate in Arts	11	0.08%	0.11%
Master of Divinity	6	0.04%	0.06%
Bachelor of Law	5	0.04%	0.05%
Bachelor of Science	5	0.04%	0.05%
Master of Business Administration	5	0.04%	0.05%
Master of Library Science	5	0.04%	0.05%
Master of Science	5	0.04%	0.05%
Other	3	0.02%	0.03%
Doctor of Letters	2	0.01%	0.02%
Master of Education	2	0.01%	0.02%
Bachelor of Philosophy	1	0.01%	0.01%
Doctor of Dental Surgery	1	0.01%	0.01%
Licentiate of Sacred Theology	1	0.01%	0.01%
Master of Arts in Teaching	1	0.01%	0.01%
	4,026	28.37%	
Grand Total	14,191		

4. Principal Employment of AHA Members

Principal Employment	Total	As % Tot.	As % of Ans.
University	3,140	22.13%	54.72%
4-Year College	870	6.13%	15.16%
Jr. College, 2-Yr. College, or Tech. Inst.	302	2.13%	5.26%
Other	291	2.05%	5.07%
Elementary, Middle, or Secondary School	275	1.94%	4.79%
Self-Employed	272	1.92%	4.74%
Business or Industry	151	1.06%	2.63%
U.S. Government	101	0.71%	1.76%
Research Center, Library/Archives	96	0.68%	1.67%
Nonprofit Organization	86	0.61%	1.50%
Museum	41	0.29%	0.71%
State Government	33	0.23%	0.58%
Historical Organization	28	0.20%	0.49%
Private Foundation	17	0.12%	0.30%
Local Government	15	0.11%	0.26%
Government (Non-U.S.)	11	0.08%	0.19%
Professional Association	7	0.05%	0.12%
Trade Association	2	0.01%	0.03%
No answer	8,453	59.57%	
Grand Total	14,191		

NB: When the new membership forms were instituted in late 1996, the employment category was split into three separate questions, asking place of employment, nonacademic positions, and academic rank, where applicable. There is some overlap in responses to the three questions, notably among public historians who also teach at a college or university, and among college and university faculty and students who also indicate some outside consulting work.

4.a.: AHA Members' Positions (nonacademic)			
Position	Total	As % Tot.	As % of Ans.
Retired Historian	657	4.63%	18.39%
Other	575	4.05%	16.10%
Administrator	434	3.06%	12.15%
Researcher/Consultant	431	3.04%	12.07%
Independent Historian	295	2.08%	8.26%
Public Historian (General)	250	1.76%	7.00%
Unemployed	244	1.72%	6.83%
Editor, Writer, Publisher	238	1.68%	6.66%
Library/Museum Staff	151	1.06%	4.23%
Businessperson	95	0.67%	2.66%
Government Historian	76	0.54%	2.13%
Amateur Historian	62	0.44%	1.74%
Archivist	57	0.40%	1.60%
Bibliographer	7	0.05%	0.20%
No answer or academic rank only	10,619	74.83%	
Grand Total	14,191		

4.b.: AHA Members' Academic Ranks			
Academic Rank	Total	As % Tot.	As % of Ans.
Professor	2,522	17.8%	27.0%
Graduate Student	1,701	12.0%	18.2%
Assistant Professor	1,461	10.3%	15.7%
Associate Professor	1,294	9.1%	13.9%
PhD Candidate	983	6.9%	10.5%
Lecturer/Instructor	575	4.1%	6.2%
Adjunct	402	2.8%	4.3%
Part-Time	219	1.5%	2.3%
Staff	122	0.9%	1.3%
Undergraduate Student	54	0.4%	0.6%
No answer or nonacademic position only	4,858	34.2%	
Grand Total	14,191		

**5. Member Specializations
(selections)**

**(ranked by number of
selections)**

Specializations by Category	#	As % of
	Selected	Total
360: Europe	2,007	5.79%
540: U.S. since 1920	1,625	4.69%
539: U.S. 1877-1920	1,265	3.65%
745: Women	1,152	3.32%
743: Social	1,012	2.92%
538: U.S. 1815-1877	993	2.86%
530: U.S. History (General)	986	2.84%
709: Cultural	932	2.69%
723: Intellectual	802	2.31%
737: Religion	712	2.05%
412: 20th-Century Europe and 2 World Wars	661	1.91%
405: Modern Europe, ca. 1750-1914	659	1.90%
711: Diplomatic/International	641	1.85%
397: Early Modern Europe, ca. 1500-1750	603	1.74%
537: American Revolution and Early Republic	581	1.68%
735: Political	569	1.64%
739: Science and Technology	488	1.41%
730: Military	483	1.39%
701: African American	438	1.26%
510: Canada	437	1.26%
406: Britain and Ireland, ca. 1750-1914	397	1.15%
746: World	393	1.13%
388: Europe, ca. 1000-1500	382	1.10%
726: Labor	382	1.10%
719: Gender	366	1.06%
744: Urban	364	1.05%
460: Latin America	358	1.03%
491: European Discovery and Exploration of North America	354	1.02%
398: British Isles, ca. 1500-1750	349	1.01%
727: Law	341	0.98%
999: Other	330	0.95%
722: Historiography	326	0.94%
417: Germany and the 2 World Wars	319	0.92%
533: Southern United States	315	0.91%

410: Germany and Austria, ca. 1750-1914	313	0.90%
407: France, ca. 1750-1914	299	0.86%
531: General and Regional Studies of the United States	276	0.80%
712: Economic	267	0.77%
411: Russia, ca. 1750-1914	266	0.77%
418: Soviet Union and the 2 World Wars	242	0.70%
729: Medicine and Health	241	0.70%
536: Western United States	239	0.69%
725: Jewish	234	0.68%
419: Postwar Europe, 1945-present	232	0.67%
535: Midwestern United States	229	0.66%
230: China	220	0.63%
387: Early Middle Ages (Europe)	190	0.55%
320: Islamic World, Middle East, and North Africa	189	0.55%
443: Colonial Period American Indian	181	0.52%
399: France, ca. 1500-1750	173	0.50%
413: Britain and Ireland and the 2 World Wars	170	0.49%
713: Education	167	0.48%
747: Western Civilization	163	0.47%
441: American Indian	162	0.47%
250: Japan	156	0.45%
396: Mediterranean Europe, ca. 1000-1500	153	0.44%
742: Society, Social System, and Values	144	0.42%
704: Art and Architecture	138	0.40%
731: Minorities and Minority Issues	134	0.39%
340: Sub-Saharan Africa	131	0.38%
515: Quebec	129	0.37%
390: British Isles, ca. 1000-1500	127	0.37%
714: Environment	125	0.36%
715: Ethnohistory	124	0.36%
425: Postwar Germany and Austria	122	0.35%
444: 19th C. American Indian	121	0.35%
724: International Relations	121	0.35%
426: Postwar Russia	113	0.33%
445: 20th C. American Indian	111	0.32%
466: General and Regional Caribbean	109	0.31%
464: General and Regional Mexico	107	0.31%
741: Slavery	107	0.31%
493: Colonial New England	106	0.31%

414: France and the 2 World Wars	104	0.30%
238: Republic of China, 1912-1949	101	0.29%
717: Family	98	0.28%
706: Business	96	0.28%
754: 20th C. World	96	0.28%
403: German Principalities, ca. 1500-1750	94	0.27%
402: Italian States, ca. 1500-1750	93	0.27%
237: Ch'ing Dynasty, 1644-1911 (China)	92	0.27%
389: Northwestern Europe, ca. 1000-1500	92	0.27%
462: General and Regional Latin America	88	0.25%
401: Spain and Portugal, ca. 1500-1750	87	0.25%
490: North America	85	0.25%
708: Comparative	85	0.25%
370: Rome	84	0.24%
710: Demography, Population, and Social Life	81	0.23%
740: Sexuality/Gay/Lesbian	80	0.23%
495: Colonial Chesapeake	76	0.22%
721: Health and Disease	75	0.22%
420: Postwar Britain and Ireland	73	0.21%
361: Ancient Greece	70	0.20%
494: Middle Colonies	68	0.20%
736: Public	65	0.19%
404: Russia, ca. 1500-1750	64	0.18%
280: South Asia	63	0.18%
239: People's Republic of China, since 1949	61	0.18%
373: Later Roman Empire	60	0.17%
483: 20th-Century Latin America	59	0.17%
705: Asian American	58	0.17%
718: Gay/Lesbian	57	0.16%
728: Literature	55	0.16%
391: France, ca. 1000-1500	54	0.16%
259: Taisho and Early Showa Japan, 1912-1941	53	0.15%
345: Sub-Saharan Africa 20th C.	53	0.15%
386: Western Europe	53	0.15%
440: The Americas	53	0.15%
285: Modern South Asia	52	0.15%
380: Byzantium	52	0.15%
738: Rural	52	0.15%
350: Southern Africa	48	0.14%

347: Western Africa	47	0.14%
409: Italy, ca. 1750-1914	47	0.14%
492: British Politics and Administration of North America	47	0.14%
496: Colonial Lower South	47	0.14%
100: Ancient Near East	46	0.13%
300: Southeast Asia	45	0.13%
392: Central and Eastern Europe, ca. 1000-1500	45	0.13%
416: Italy and the 2 World Wars	44	0.13%
467: General and Regional Andean	44	0.13%
534: Great Plains and Borderlands (United States)	44	0.13%
258: Meiji Restoration, 1868-1912 (Japan)	43	0.12%
326: Modern Era (Islamic World)	43	0.12%
487: 20th-Century Caribbean	43	0.12%
532: Northeast United States	43	0.12%
261: Postwar Japan	41	0.12%
517: Colonial Period Canada	40	0.12%
734: Oral	40	0.12%
753: World 1750-1914	40	0.12%
260: Rise of Militarism and World War II (Japan)	39	0.11%
702: Agricultural	39	0.11%
331: Modern Era Ottoman Empire	38	0.11%
475: 19th-Century Latin America	38	0.11%
485: 20th-Century Mexico	38	0.11%
463: General and Regional Spanish Borderlands	37	0.11%
470: Conquest and Early Settlement of Mexico and Central America	37	0.11%
703: Archaeology	37	0.11%
344: Sub-Saharan Africa 19th c.	36	0.10%
400: Netherlands, ca. 1500-1750	36	0.10%
461: General and Regional Studies (Latin America)	36	0.10%
307: Modern Period Vietnam	35	0.10%
473: Reform and Expansion in Spanish America, 1760-1800	33	0.10%
236: Ming Dynasty (China)	32	0.09%
335: Zionist Movement and Israel	32	0.09%
408: Spain and Portugal, ca. 1750-1914	32	0.09%
421: Postwar France	32	0.09%
468: General and Regional Southern Cone	32	0.09%
472: Spanish America, 1680-1760s	32	0.09%

707: Chicano/Latino	32	0.09%
479: 19th-Century Caribbean	31	0.09%
489: 20th-Century Southern Cone	31	0.09%
381: Proto-Byzantine or Late Roman Period	30	0.09%
415: Spain and Portugal and the 2 World Wars	30	0.09%
482: 20th-Century Latin America	29	0.08%
752: World 1450-1770 CE	29	0.08%
364: Classical Greece	28	0.08%
471: Conquest and Early Settlement of South America	27	0.08%
732: Music	27	0.08%
330: Modern Era Egypt	26	0.08%
393: Scandinavian Kingdoms, ca. 1000-1500	26	0.08%
474: 19th-Century Latin America	26	0.08%
303: Modern Period Southeast Asia, since 1750	24	0.07%
477: 19th-Century Mexico	24	0.07%
200: Central Asia	23	0.07%
325: Islamic Empires, 1500-1800	23	0.07%
481: 19th-Century Southern Cone	23	0.07%
348: Eastern Africa	22	0.06%
372: Early Roman Empire	22	0.06%
465: General and Regional Central America	22	0.06%
333: Modern Era Syria, Lebanon, and Jordan	21	0.06%
394: German Principalities	21	0.06%
716: Exploration	21	0.06%
234: Sung Dynasty (China)	20	0.06%
257: Tokugawa Period, 1600-1868 (Japan)	20	0.06%
270: Korea	20	0.06%
329: Modern Era Iran	20	0.06%
516: Discovery and Settlement of Canada	20	0.06%
105: Egypt (Ancient)	18	0.05%
382: Dark Ages (Byzantium)	18	0.05%
288: Postcolonial India	17	0.05%
336: Palestine and Palestinian Nationalism	17	0.05%
101: Mesopotamia (Ancient)	16	0.05%
371: Rome and Italy to 31 BCE	16	0.05%
218: Modern Central Asia since 1850	15	0.04%
284: Early Modern Empires (India)	15	0.04%
312: Modern Period Philippines	15	0.04%
332: Modern Era Tunisia, Algeria, and Morocco	15	0.04%

365: Hellenistic World	15	0.04%
395: Kingdoms of Eastern Europe	15	0.04%
424: Postwar Italy	15	0.04%
469: Exploration and Early Settlement of Caribbean	15	0.04%
486: 20th-Century Central America	15	0.04%
519: Canada since 1920	15	0.04%
322: The Caliphate in Power, 632-945	14	0.04%
423: Postwar Spain and Portugal	14	0.04%
442: Precontact American Indian	14	0.04%
488: 20th-Century Andean	14	0.04%
733: Numismatics	14	0.04%
324: Mongol and Post-Mongol Periods	13	0.04%
476: 19th-Century Spanish Borderlands	13	0.04%
498: Colonial French and British Canada	13	0.04%
749: World 1000 BCE-300 CE	13	0.04%
102: Syria-Palestine (Ancient)	12	0.03%
231: Ancient China	11	0.03%
240: Taiwan, since 1949	11	0.03%
321: PreIslamic Arabia and the Origins of Islam	11	0.03%
480: 19th-Century Andean	11	0.03%
497: Colonial British Islands	11	0.03%
511: General and Regional Studies of Canada	11	0.03%
720: General Studies	11	0.03%
323: The Fragmentation of Caliphal Power	10	0.03%
512: Atlantic Provinces (Canada)	10	0.03%
518: Dominion of Canada	10	0.03%
232: Ch'in-Han to Sui Dynasties (China)	9	0.03%
233: T'ang Dynasty (China)	9	0.03%
256: Sixteenth Century (Japan)	9	0.03%
343: Sub-Saharan Africa 17th to 18th c.	9	0.03%
349: Central Africa	9	0.03%
363: Archaic Greece	9	0.03%
499: Colonial French and Dutch North American Colonies	9	0.03%
513: Prairie Provinces (Canada)	9	0.03%
750: World 300-1000 CE	9	0.03%
751: World 1000-1500 CE	9	0.03%
202: Early Medieval Central Asia, ca. 550-1200	8	0.02%
276: Korea since 1945	7	0.02%

346: Northeastern Africa	7	0.02%
383: Age of Recovery (Byzantium)	7	0.02%
385: Late Byzantium	7	0.02%
484: 20th-Century Spanish Borderlands	7	0.02%
748: World 4000-1000 BCE	7	0.02%
201: Ancient Central Asia ca. 550 CE	6	0.02%
219: Tsarist Conquest and Rule	6	0.02%
283: "Medieval" India, ca. 600-1500	6	0.02%
327: Modern Era Sudan	6	0.02%
478: 19th-Century Central America	6	0.02%
514: British Columbia	6	0.02%
205: Western Eurasia, ca. 550-1200	5	0.01%
251: Prehistory and Protohistory (Japan)	5	0.01%
255: Muromachi Period, 1333-1660 (Japan)	5	0.01%
286: Postcolonial South Asia	5	0.01%
302: Middle Period Southeast Asia, ca. 1300-1750	5	0.01%
310: Modern Period Malaysia, Singapore, and Brunei	5	0.01%
362: Bronze Age Greece	5	0.01%
223: Under Communist Rule (Central Asia)	4	0.01%
235: Conquest Dynasties (China)	4	0.01%
253: Heian Period, 794-1185 (Japan)	4	0.01%
254: Kamakura Period, 1185-1333 (Japan)	4	0.01%
274: Opening of Korea, 1864-1910	4	0.01%
275: Colonial Korea, 1910-1945	4	0.01%
305: Modern Period Thailand	4	0.01%
306: Modern Period Indochina	4	0.01%
334: Modern Era Iraq	4	0.01%
337: Arabian Peninsula	4	0.01%
341: Sub-Saharan Africa to 600 CE	4	0.01%
422: Postwar Netherlands	4	0.01%
216: Mongol Successor States, Early Manchus	3	0.01%
241: Hong Kong and Macao	3	0.01%
281: Ancient India, ca. 600 BCE-600 CE	3	0.01%
282: Ancient India, ca. 600 BCE-600 CE	3	0.01%
301: Early Southeast Asia to ca. 1300	3	0.01%
304: Modern Period Burma	3	0.01%
311: Modern Period Indonesia	3	0.01%
342: Sub-Saharan Africa 7th to 16th c.	3	0.01%

103: Anatolia (Ancient)	2	0.01%
104: Iran (Ancient)	2	0.01%
106: Nubia (Ancient)	2	0.01%
212: Tibet and Mongols, ca. 1200-1450	2	0.01%
217: Early Modern Tibet	2	0.01%
252: Asuka Old Nara Periods (Japan)	2	0.01%
273: Late Choson and Modern Korea	2	0.01%
289: Postcolonial Pakistan and Bangladesh	2	0.01%
208: Chinggissid Iran and Transcaucasia, ca. 1200-1450	1	0.00%
209: Chinggissid Central Asia, ca. 1200-1450	1	0.00%
210: Golden Horde, ca. 1200-1450	1	0.00%
211: Timur and Timurids, ca. 1200-1450	1	0.00%
214: Volga and Crimean Khanates, ca. 1450-1850	1	0.00%
221: Modern Tibet	1	0.00%
222: Modern Mongolia	1	0.00%
271: Early Traditional Korea	1	0.00%
272: Late Traditional Korea	1	0.00%
287: Postcolonial Afghanistan, Nepal, and Bhutan	1	0.00%
308: Modern Period Cambodia	1	0.00%
309: Modern Period Laos	1	0.00%
328: Modern Era Libya	1	0.00%
Total	34,666	

8. Dropped/Resigned/Deceased members by category (compared to members added)

			Total Lost	1997 #s from Mem #	% lost from Mem #	Total Gained	Loss/Gain
Code 10	Over	\$70,000	23	845	3%	42	19
Code 11	Over	\$55,000	34	929	4%	61	27
Code 12	Over	\$45,000	41	1,013	4%	52	11
Code 13	Over	\$35,000	90	1,746	5%	113	23
Code 14	Over	\$20,000	94	1,582	6%	124	30
Code 15	Under	\$20,000	120	1,795	7%	241	121
Code 17	Students		299	3,543	8%	939	640
Code 18	K-12 Members		3	116	3%	33	30
Code 19	K-12 Members w. Review		10	154	6%	30	20
Code 20	Associate Members		43	771	6%	94	51
Code 03	Joint Spouse/Partner		7	177	4%	20	13
			764	12,671	5%	1,749	985

9. Institutional Services Program (ISP) Report

April 1, 1997 - March 31, 1998

ISP Category	1997 Subscribers	1998 Subscribers	Variance
Category I <i>(PhD program with 21 or more faculty)</i>	95	90	(5)
Category II <i>(PhD program with less than 21 faculty)</i>	44	45	1
Category III <i>(MA program)</i>	137	140	3
Category IV <i>(Undergraduate program only)</i>	252	250	(2)
Category V <i>(Two-year college program only)</i>	5	10	5
Category VI <i>(Libraries. Historical offices/societies, research institutions)</i>	75	74	(1)
Subtotal full subscribers	608	609	1
Category VIII <i>(Directory listing only)</i>	255	222	(33)
LISTING FEE <i>(for ISP subscribers)</i>	532	548	16

10. Institutional Subscription Status Report

Classes I, II

April 1, 1997 - March 31, 1998

Class	Rate	1996	1997	1998
Class I	\$85.00		375	122
Class I (Agency)	\$76.50		2,650	2,553
Subtotal Class I		2,634	3,025	2,675
Class II	\$105.00		93	62
Class II (Agency)	\$94.50		596	820
Subtotal Class II		632	689	882
Total		3,266	3,714	3,557

Class I: Receives the Review only

Class II: Receives the Review, Perspectives, Program, and Annual Report.

5.a.: Member Specialization Numbers (by geographic specialization)

Category Summary	1992	1998	Variance*
Asia	843	1,389	546
Islamic World/ Near East	135	585	450
Africa	227	369	142
Europe	9,760	9,275	(485)
Americas/ American Indian	89	642	553
Latin America	687	1,385	698
North America	9,498	8,099	(1,399)
World/Western Civilization	555	759	204
	21,239	21,744	505

** Variance can be partially attributed to the addition of a significant number of chronological subspecializations for regions outside of the U.S. and Europe, but also to changing patterns in the profession as a whole as reflected in the production of new jobs and history PhDs.*

5.b.: Member Specialization Numbers (by thematic specialization)

Category Summary	1992	1998	Variance*
701: African American	328	438	110
702: Agricultural		39	39
703: Archaeology		37	37
704: Art and Architecture	105	138	33
705: Asian American	22	58	36
706: Business		96	96
707: Chicano/Latino	44	32	(12)
708: Comparative		85	85
709: Cultural	618	932	314
710: Demography, Population, and Social Life		81	81
711: Diplomatic/International	784	641	(143)
712: Economic	288	267	(21)
713: Education	125	167	42
714: Environment		125	125
715: Ethnohistory		124	124
716: Exploration		21	21
717: Family		98	98
718: Gay/Lesbian	44	57	13
719: Gender		366	366

720: General Studies		11	11
721: Health and Disease		75	75
722: Historiography	178	326	148
723: Intellectual	839	802	(37)
724: International Relations		121	121
725: Jewish	288	234	(54)
726: Labor	264	382	118
727: Law	312	341	29
728: Literature		55	55
729: Medicine and Health	196	241	45
730: Military	594	483	(111)
731: Minorities and Minority Issues	156	134	(22)
732: Music		27	27
733: Numismatics		14	14
734: Oral		40	40
735: Political	524	569	45
736: Public		65	65
737: Religion	427	712	285
738: Rural		52	52
739: Science and Technology	513	488	(25)
740: Sexuality/Gay/Lesbian		80	80
741: Slavery		107	107
742: Society, Social System, and Values		144	144
743: Social	1361	1,012	(349)
744: Urban	310	364	54
745: Women	1046	1,152	106
999: Other		330	330
	9,366	12,163	2,797

** When the new membership forms were instituted in late 1996, a significant number of new categories were added.*

6. Use of Computers

1. Members who own computers: 62 percent
2. Members who have e-mail: 59 percent
3. Members with access to the World Wide Web: 53 percent

7. Other Organizations to which AHA Members Belong (ranked by number selected)

Organization of American Historians	2,689
Southern Historical Assoc.	342
Assoc. for the Advancement of Slavic Studies	303
American Studies Assoc.	302
American Sociological Assoc.	299
Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations	253
North American Conference on British Studies	213
American Antiquarian Society	185
World History Assoc.	177
Medieval Academy of America	170
Latin America Studies Assoc.	169
American Assoc. for State and Local History	164
History of Science Society	149
American Political Science Assoc.	148
Social Science History Assoc.	146
Society for Historians of the Early American Republic	130
Conference on Latin American History	123
German Studies Assoc.	116
American Society of Church History	113
National Council on Public History	111
Society for French Historical Studies	99
American Academy of Religion	95
Middle East Studies Assoc.	91
American Catholic Historical Assoc.	89
Society for the History of Technology	85
Renaissance Society of America	82
African Studies Assoc.	75
Society for Military History	74
American Assoc. of Museums	72

American Society for Legal History	72
American Assoc. for the History of Medicine	70
Assoc. for Asian Studies	70
Institute for Early American History and Culture	66
American Society for Environmental History	64
Society for History Education	63
Society of American Archivists	62
Forest History Society	59
Organization of History Teachers	58
Canadian Historical Assoc.	54
Society for Spanish and Portugese Historical Studies	54
National Council for Social Studies	53
American Society for 18th-century Studies	52
Economic History Assoc.	52
Coordinating Council for Women in History	50
Western Society for French History	50
Modern Language Assoc.	42
Assoc. for Jewish Studies	39
Society for Italian Historical Studies	39
Oral History Assoc.	38
Southern Assoc. Women Historians	38
16th-century Studies Conference	37
Phi Alpha Theta	37
Urban History Assoc.	34
Western Assoc. of Women Historians	33
National Council for History Education	32
American Academy of Arts and Sciences	31
New England Historical Assoc.	30
American Library Assoc.	29
Community College Humanities Assoc.	28
Northeast Womens Studies Assoc.	28
Assoc. for the Study of Afro-American Life and History	26
American Philosophical Assoc.	25
Immigration History Society	25
American Oriental Society	24
American Psychological Assoc.	24
Assoc. of Ancient Historians	24
College Art Assoc.	22
Archaeological Institute of America	19
Berkshire Conference of Women Historians	19
History of Education Society	19

Peace History Society	19
Society for History in the Federal Government	19
Agricultural History Society	18
Business History Conference	18
American Anthropological Assoc.	17
Conference Group for Central European History	17
American Assoc. of University Women	16
American Conference for Irish Studies	16
Society for Historians of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era	16
American Assoc. of University Professors	15
Conference on Faith and History	15
ACH	14
Society of American Historians	14
Iranian Studies Assoc.	14
American Academy of Research Historians of Medieval Spain	13
American Philological Assoc.	13
Society of Biblical Literature	13
Turkish Studies Assoc.	13
American Economic Assoc.	12
Assoc. of American Geographers	12
Conference on British Studies	12
Pacific Historical Assoc.	12
Society for Reformation Research	12
Society for the History of Authorship, Reading, and Publishing	12
American Jewish Historical Society	11
California Historical Society	11
French Colonial Historical Society	11
Phi Alpha Theta	11
Popular Culture Assoc.	11
BRASA	10
Costumes Society of America	10
Polish American History Assoc.	10
Texas State Historical Assoc.	10
American Culture Assoc.	9
American Society for Ethnohistory	9
EBHS	9
MHS	9
ADE	8
American Philosophical Society	8

ARCE	8
British Assoc. of American Studies	8
Law and Society Assoc.	8
NAPS	8
NASSH	8
NCIS	8
RHS	8
SHS	8
Society of Architectural Historians	8
Louisiana Historical Assoc.	8
National Assoc. of Scholars	8
Western History Assoc.	8
AASS	7
ABWH	7
AERA	7
BSA	7
SLS	7
World War II Studies Assoc.	7
ACSUS	6
American Bar Assoc.	6
American Numismatic Society	6
AWSS	6
French History Assoc.	6
Historical Society of Pennsylvania	6
MARAC	6
Modern Greek Studies Assoc.	6
NECLAS	6
North American Society for Ocean History	6
Ohio Academy of History	6
RMCLAS	6
German History Assoc.	6

Plus another 1,089 organizations with 5 or fewer selections.