

*Program of the
Ninetieth Annual Meeting*

DECEMBER 28-29-30



Cover illustration. The Phoenix symbol was developed for Georgia State University by Joseph S. Perrin and Andrew Tomcik.

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Founded in 1884 Chartered by Congress in 1889

Office: 400 A Street S.E., Washington, D. C. 20003

MEMBERSHIP: Persons interested in historical studies, whether professionally or otherwise, are invited to membership. Present membership ca. 16,500. Members elect the officers by ballot.

MEETINGS: The association holds an annual meeting with a three-day program, December 28–30 of each year, at which time many professional historical groups meet jointly with it. The Pacific Coast Branch holds separate meetings in August on the Pacific Coast and publishes the *Pacific Historical Review*.

PUBLICATIONS AND SERVICES: The *American Historical Review*, published five times a year in October, December, February, April, and June, is the major professional historical journal in America. It is sent to all members and available by subscription to others. In addition, the association publishes its *Annual Report*, pamphlets designed to aid teachers of history, bibliographical as well as other volumes, and the *AHA Newsletter*. To promote history and assist historians, the association offers many other services.

PRIZES: The *Herbert B. Adams Prize* of \$800 awarded annually for a work in the field of European history. The *Troyer Steel Anderson Prize* awarded every ten years to the person whom the Council of the association considers to have made the most outstanding contribution to the advancement of the purposes of the association during the preceding ten years (next award, 1980). The *George Louis Beer Prize* of \$300 awarded annually for a work on any phase of European international history since 1895. The *Albert J. Beveridge Award* of \$1,000 awarded annually for the best book on the history of the United States, Canada, or Latin America. The *Albert B. Corey Prize*, sponsored jointly by the AHA and the Canadian Historical Association, of \$2,000 awarded biennially for the best book on the history of Canadian-American relations or the history of both countries (next award, 1976). The *John H. Dunning Prize* of \$300 awarded in the even-numbered years for a book on any subject relating to American history. The *John K. Fairbank Prize in East Asian History* of \$500 awarded in the odd-numbered years for an outstanding book in the history of China proper, Vietnam, Chinese Central Asia, Mongolia, Manchuria, Korea, or Japan, since the year 1800. The *Clarence H. Haring Prize* of \$500 to be awarded every five years to that Latin American who has published the most outstanding book in Latin American history during the preceding five years (next award, 1976). The *Howard R. Marraro Prize* of \$500 awarded annually for the best work on any epoch of Italian cultural history or of Italian-American relations. The *Robert Livingston Schuyler Prize* of \$500 awarded every five years for the best work in modern British and Commonwealth history (next award, 1976). The *Watumull Prize* of \$1,000 awarded in the even-numbered years for a work on the history of India originally published in the United States.

DUES: Annual dues are based on income. For an income of over \$30,000, dues are \$40.00; between \$20,000–\$29,999, \$35.00; \$15,000–\$19,999, \$30.00; \$10,000–\$14,999, \$20.00; below \$10,000, \$10.00. A joint membership (spouse of member) is \$10.00 and life membership \$650.00. All members receive the *American Historical Review*, the *AHA Newsletter*, and the program of the annual meeting, except for spouses of members who receive all membership mailings except the *AHR*.

FEATURES OF THE 1975 PROGRAM

1. *Bicentennial*. It is appropriate that on the eve of the Bicentennial Year a sequence of sessions should give emphasis to aspects of the American Revolution and its effects. Such sessions are marked by the official Bicentennial symbol.

In commemoration of the occasion, the AHA Bicentennial Committee will host a luncheon meeting on Sunday, December 28. Further details will appear in the November *Newsletter*.

2. *International Women's Year*. In recognition of 1975 as International Women's Year, the Program Committee has scheduled a variety of sessions which deal with the impact of women on world history. The IWY symbol denotes these sessions.

3. *Atlanta: Past to Present*. Professor Timothy J. Crimmins, of Georgia State University, has organized a series of tours which will point up the historical development of Atlanta. There will be an introductory slide presentation which will be followed by four tours. The program will be offered twice, on Sunday and Monday afternoons, December 28 and 29. Each tour, which costs \$2.00, will be limited to forty persons, and it will be necessary to register in advance. Forms may be obtained from the office of the executive director, 400 A Street S.E., Washington, D. C. 20003.

4. *Teaching: Discussions and Demonstrations*. An effort is being made to give emphasis to problems confronting the teacher of history. On the evening prior to the general program, Professor C. Warren Hollister, vice-president of the AHA Teaching Division, will chair a special session in which, with members of his committee, he will call attention to vital problems facing teachers of history. During the three days of programs, sessions will emphasize different aspects of teaching and, in association with these, there will be a number of demonstrations. See the schedule of sessions for times and places of these sessions and demonstrations.

5. *Colloquia*. The Program Committee is introducing this year a small number of informal colloquia in which distinguished members of the profession have agreed to discuss aspects of their work in progress. These are not scheduled during the regular sessions, but will meet from 5:00 to 6:30 p.m. on Sunday, December 28. Those participating include Philip D. Curtin, David Donald, J. H. Hexter, R. R. Palmer, Charles Gibson, and Barbara Tuchman. Those interested must sign up in advance. Forms may be obtained from the office of the executive director, 400 A Street S.E., Washington, D. C. 20003. More details will appear in the October *Newsletter*.

6. *Recent Ph.D.'s*. In order to encourage recent Ph.D.'s to participate in the annual meeting, two sessions have been organized outside the regular sessions for them to give brief summaries of their work.

7. *Abstracts*. Abstracts of the papers are being published separately from the *Program*. They may be obtained for \$1.50 prior to the meeting by writing to me at the University of Florida and will be available for \$2.00 at the registration tables during the meeting.

Arthur L. Funk, *Chairman*
1975 Program Committee

SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS

As is customary in professional meetings, the papers given here are intended solely for the hearing of those present and should not be tape-recorded or otherwise reproduced without the consent of the author. Recording or reproducing a paper without consent may encounter legal difficulties.

Saturday, December 27: 7:00–9:00 p.m.

Marriott Plantation Room	How Can the AHA Best Serve the Teaching of History? (p. 42)
Marriott Tara Rooms 4 & 5	Committee on Women Historians' Colloquium on Professional Issues (p. 42)

Sunday, December 28

(Numbers are session numbers)

Room	9:30 a.m.	2:30 p.m.
Hyatt Regency Italian Room	Politics & Justice in Ancient Courts (1)	
Hyatt Regency Essex Room	On the 450th Anniversary of the Peasants' War: A Reassessment (2)	The Papacy & Reform in the 15th Century (20)
Hyatt Regency Lancaster Room C	Involuntary Labor in Early Modern Mediterranean Societies (3)	Social Origin & Religious Style: The Netherlands, Iberia, Italy (21)
Marriott Grand Ballroom North	The American Revolution & the Spirit of Capitalism (4)	
Marriott Grand Ballroom Center		Anchors of Empire in America 1763–76 (CHA) (22)
Hyatt Regency Flemish Room	Three Blind Men & the Elephant: European Industrialization from Agrarian Perspectives (AHS) (5)	Forced Labor in Colonial Latin America (23)
Marriott Tara Room 2	Problems of Imperial Russia's Government & Bureaucracy: Yaney's <i>Systematization of Russian Government</i> (6)	Politicization of the Agrarian Elites of 19th-Century Tuscany & Emilia Romagna (SIHS) (24)
Hyatt Regency Lancaster Room A	The Brazilian Oligarchy during the Old Republic (7)	The Feminist Movement on the European Continent, 1850–1914 (25)
Hyatt Regency Stuart Room	Land Tenures in the Modern Middle East: Economic, Social, & Political Consequences (8)	Plague & Epidemics in Russian History (26)

Sunday, December 28

Room	9:30 a.m.	2:30 p.m.
Hyatt Regency Spanish Room	Family History in Africa (9)	Women & Early 19th-Century Utopian Communities (27)
Hyatt Regency Italian Room		Methodological Problems in Comparative Mining History (SGELWCH) (28)
Hyatt Regency Lancaster Room E	Separatism & Equality—Or Unity & Subordination: A Cross-Cultural Investigation of Women's Participation in Socialist Movements before World War I (10)	The Impact of Professionalism of the 20th-Century Latin American Military (29)
Hyatt Regency Lancaster Room D	Modernism & Science in France & England, 1890–1914 (ACHA) (11)	American Holidays & American Popular Culture: The Fourth of July as a Festival of National Purpose (PCA) (30)
Marriott Grand Ballroom Center	Two Reconstructions in Historical Perspective (12)	
Marriott Grand Ballroom South	Documenting the 'Woman Movement': A Workshop on Oral History Techniques (13)	New Approaches to Diplomatic History (31)
Hyatt Regency Austrian Room	Urban Crime & Economics: Comparative Analyses (14)	"You're Getting Paid to be Nosey?": The Federal Writers' Project Southern Life Histories Program, 1938–39 (32)
Hyatt Regency Tudor Room	Responses to Violence in Recent American History (15)	Fascism in Interwar Czechoslovakia: Three Varieties in a Multi-National Microcosm (33)
Marriott Tara Room 5	Unemployment Relief during the Great Depression: The Local System & the Recipient (SWHG) (16)	
Marriott Tara Room 4	Private Peace Missions in the 20th Century (CPRH) (17)	Authoritarian & Totalitarian Regimes: Comparisons with the Chinese Nationalist Case (34)
Marriott Tara Room 1	In the Matter of J. Robert Oppenheimer: New Evidence from Government Files (18)	The Future of the Past: Where is History Teaching Going? (35)
Hyatt Regency York Room	Teaching History: Faculty Development & Interinstitutional Cooperation (19)	
Marriott Grand Ballroom North		An-Other Atlanta: A Historical Analysis through Slides, Tours, & Discussion (36)

Sunday, December 28

- 12:15 p.m. **Luncheons** (pp. 52, 53):
American Catholic Historical Association
American Military Institute
Conference on Asian History
Conference on Latin American History
Modern European History Section
Polish American Historical Association
Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations
- 5:00–6:30 p.m. **Presentations of Recent Doctoral Research** (pp. 60, 61):
Early American History
Early Modern European History
- 5:00–6:30 p.m. **Informal Colloquia** (p. 34)
- 5:00–7:00 p.m. **Teaching Demonstrations** (pp. 61, 62):
Ohio Historians' Media Group
How to Locate Audio-Visual Resources for College History Teaching
Teaching Ethnic and Minority History with Audio-Visuals
Materials and Methods for Teaching Under-Prepared Students
The AHA Film Project
- 9:00 p.m. **General Meeting of the American Historical Association** (p. 62)

Monday, December 29
(Numbers are session numbers)

Room	9:30 a.m.	1:00 p.m.
Hyatt Regency Lancaster Room D	Comparative History & Traditional History: A Key to Reinterpretation (37)	Medieval Muslim Armies (55)
Hyatt Regency Lancaster Room C	The Spread of the Reformation (38)	Elites in Early Modern Hesse: Village, City, & Church (56)
Hyatt Regency York Room	Science & Woman (39)	Puritanism, Enthusiasm, & Revolution (ASCH) (57)
Marriott Grand Ballroom Center	Colonial Ethnohistory: A Closer View of the Mexican Indian (40)	
Hyatt Regency Lancaster Room E	American Sympathizers—In & Out of Parliament (41)	Crime in Britain (CBS) (58)
Marriott Tara Room 4	Jewish Self-Conceptions & Modern Society: A Compar- ative View (42)	Revisionism in Mexican History (Recent Mexican Histori- ography) (59)
Marriott Tara Room 2	Perspectives on Lenin (43)	Perspectives on the History of Childhood (60)
Marriott Tara Room 1	Science, Religion, & Society in Victorian Britain (44)	American Political History in the Era of Democracy (61)
Hyatt Regency Stuart Room	Women & Religion in 19th- Century America: Re-evaluat- ing Religious Values (45)	Analogy <i>versus</i> Identity in the Historical Study of Values (HSS) (62)
Hyatt Regency Essex Room	The Police in American His- tory: The Problem of Control (46)	Reform in China & the United States (63)
Hyatt Regency Tudor Room	Industrial Development & Social Change in the South since 1875 (SHOT) (47)	Economic Change in Early America: Agricultural Produc- tivity & Community Organiza- tion, 1700–1840 (EHA) (64)
Hyatt Regency Dutch Room		Psychoanalysis of Groups (GUPH) (65)
Marriott Plantation Room		The History of Communist Regimes & Movements (CSEEH) (66)
Hyatt Regency Flemish Room	Imperial America & Foreign Peoples: The Interaction, 1899–1905 (SHAFR) (48)	Power & Authority in Archaic Societies (67)
Marriott Grand Ballroom South		Contributions of Women's History to General Histori- ography & Historical Method- ology (68)

Monday, December 29

Room	9:30 a.m.	1:00 p.m.
Marriott Grand Ballroom Center		Beyond Booker T. Washington: Black Leadership 1880–1920 (69)
Hyatt Regency Austrian Room	Recovering the Past: Three Family History Methodologies (49)	War, Propaganda, Totalitarianism: The German Experience Re-examined (70)
Marriott Tara Room 5	Aircraft Industries as Business History (AFHF) (50)	The Beginnings of Decolonization in Africa (71)
Marriott Tara Room 3	The Struggle for Dominance in Europe 1944–46: From Resistance to Liberation Politics (51)	The Reorientation of American Social Thought since 1940 (72)
Marriott Grand Ballroom North	Presidential Papers—Public or Private (52)	Politics & Strategy in Vietnam: Kennedy and Johnson (73)
Marriott Hermitage Suite		Alternative Careers for A.B.'s & Ph.D.'s in History (74)
Hyatt Regency Lancaster Room A	Criteria for Historian-Produced Teaching Media (53)	Saving the Survey Course: Innovative Methods in Teaching (75)
Hyatt Regency Spanish Room	The Ethics of Scholarly Publishing (54)	An-Other Atlanta: A Historical Analysis through Slides, Tours, & Discussion (76)

9:00 a.m.–3:30 p.m. Workshops sponsored by the Conference Group in Women's History (p. 63)

3:30 p.m. Business Meeting of the American Historical Association (p. 77)

Tuesday, December 30
(Numbers are session numbers)

Room	9:30 a.m.
Hyatt Regency York Room	Spirituality of the Renaissance & Reformation (77)
Hyatt Regency Stuart Room	Women & Historical Process: Enlightenment Views (78)
Hyatt Regency Austrian Room	Loyalists & Amnesty (79)
Marriott Tara Room 5	The Realities of the Mid-Victorian United Kingdom (80)
Marriott Plantation Room	Sexuality & History: Some Approaches to Deviant Behavior (81)
Hyatt Regency Lancaster Room A	The Intellectual Currents of 19th-Century Latin American Conservatism (82)
Marriott Grand Ballroom Center	The Search for a Useable Past in Native American Studies (83)
Marriott Tara Room 2	The Party & the Professors (84)
Hyatt Regency Spanish Room	Hungarian Foreign Policy in the Interwar Period, 1918-41 (AASHH) (85)
Hyatt Regency Tudor Room	Perspectives on the Urban History of Japan (86)
Hyatt Regency Lancaster Room C	Solzhenitsyn's View of the Past (87)
Hyatt Regency Flemish Room	Myths & Realities in American Sport (88)
Hyatt Regency Lancaster Room E	The Jew as Revolutionary in Early 20th-Century America (AJHS) (89)
Marriott Tara Room 4	Unemployment & the Great Depression (90)
Hyatt Regency Lancaster Room D	FBI Files & the Historian: The Problem of Access (91)
Marriott Tara Room 3	Strategy for Victory in the Pacific: An Evaluation Thirty Years After (ACHSWW) (92)
Hyatt Regency Essex Room	History in the Community Colleges (93)

12:15 p.m. Luncheon (p. 83):

Society of American Archivists and Society of Georgia Archivists

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

Groups meeting jointly with the AHA

(See the schedule of sessions and general information section for group functions)

AHS	Agricultural History Society
AFHS	Air Force Historical Foundation
AASHH	American Association for the Study of Hungarian History
ACHA	American Catholic Historical Association
ACHSWW	American Committee on the History of the Second World War
AJHS	American Jewish Historical Society
ASCH	American Society of Church History
CHA	Canadian Historical Association
CBS	Conference on British Studies
CPRH	Conference on Peace Research in History
CSEEH	Conference on Slavic and East European History
EHA	Economic History Association
GUPH	Group for the Use of Psychology in History
HSS	History of Science Society
PCA	Popular Culture Association
SWHG	Social Welfare History Group
SHAFR	Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations
SHOT	Society for the History of Technology
SIHS	Society for Italian Historical Studies
SGELWCH	Study Group on European Labor and Working Class History

Saturday, December 27: 7:00–9:00 p.m.

HOW CAN THE AHA BEST SERVE THE TEACHING OF HISTORY?

Marriott, Plantation Room

Vice-President and Members of the Teaching Division

CHAIR: C. Warren Hollister, University of California,
Santa Barbara

PANEL: James C. Curtis, University of Delaware
H. D. Harootunian, University of Chicago
Arthur Marder, University of California, Irvine
Maxine Seller, State University of New York, Buffalo

COMMENT: The Audience

COMMITTEE ON WOMEN HISTORIANS' COLLOQUIUM ON PROFESSIONAL ISSUES

Marriott, Tara Rooms 4 and 5

CHAIR: Eleanor F. Straub, American Historical Association

PANEL: *The Woman Graduate Student*
Suzanne Lebsack, University of Virginia
Part-time Employment
Alison Olson, University of Maryland
Affirmative Action
Arnita A. Jones, Indiana University Southeast

COMMENT: Committee on Women Historians
The Audience

Sunday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

I. POLITICS AND JUSTICE IN ANCIENT COURTS

Hyatt Regency, Italian Room

CHAIR: Henry C. Boren, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

The Political Implication of Miltiades' Two Trials
Ronald P. Legon, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

Law and Order: Roman Republican Politics and the Courts
Richard E. Mitchell, University of Illinois,
Urbana-Champaign

The Adultery Trials of the Two Julias
Arther Ferrill, University of Washington

COMMENT: Eric S. Gruen, University of California, Berkeley

Sunday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**2. ON THE 450th ANNIVERSARY OF THE PEASANTS' WAR:
A REASSESSMENT**

Hyatt Regency, Essex Room

CHAIR: Theodore K. Rabb, Princeton University

*The Importance of the Peasants' War for an Interpretation of
the Reformation*

Abraham Friesen, University of California, Santa Barbara

*Clerical Lords and German Peasants, 1525: The Economic Basis
for Anticlericalism*

Henry J. Cohn, University of Warwick

The Reformation and the Peasants' War

Hans J. Hillerbrand, Graduate Center, City University
of New York

COMMENT: H. C. Erik Midelfort, University of Virginia

**3. INVOLUNTARY LABOR IN EARLY MODERN
MEDITERRANEAN SOCIETIES**

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room C

CHAIR: Ruth Pike, Hunter College, City University of New York

Mediterranean Galleys in the Context of Historical Penology

Paul Bamford, University of Minnesota

Christian Captives at 'Hard Labor' in Early Modern North Africa

Ellen G. Friedman, University of Kentucky

Crime and Punishment in Early Modern Spain

Ruth Pike

COMMENT: Harold B. Johnson, University of Virginia

**4. THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION AND THE SPIRIT OF
CAPITALISM**

Marriott, Grand Ballroom North

CHAIR: Jacob M. Price, University of Michigan

Economic Rationalism and the Rationale for Revolution

Joyce O. Appleby, San Diego State University

*Economics, Ideology, and the Rhetoric of Revolution in
Pennsylvania*

Stephen E. Lucas, University of Wisconsin, Madison

COMMENT: Thomas C. Cochran, Emeritus, University of Pennsylvania



Sunday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

5. THREE BLIND MEN AND THE ELEPHANT: EUROPEAN INDUSTRIALIZATION FROM AGRARIAN PERSPECTIVES

Hyatt Regency, Flemish Room

Joint Session with the Agricultural History Society

CHAIR: Rondo E. Cameron, Emory University

Land and Climate

Eric L. Jones, Latrobe University

Technological Change in Agriculture and Industry

William N. Parker, Yale University

Private Property and Economic Incentives

Douglass C. North, University of Washington

COMMENT: Walt W. Rostow, University of Texas, Austin

Donald Whitehead, Latrobe University

6. PROBLEMS OF IMPERIAL RUSSIA'S GOVERNMENT AND BUREAUCRACY: YANEY'S "SYSTEMATIZATION OF RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT"

Marriott, Tara Room 2

CHAIR: Nicholas V. Riasanovsky, University of California, Berkeley

PANEL: Richard Pipes, Harvard University
John M. Thompson, Indiana University
George Yaney, University of Maryland

COMMENT: The Audience

7. THE BRAZILIAN OLIGARCHY DURING THE OLD REPUBLIC

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room A

CHAIR: Richard Graham, University of Texas, Austin

The Pessoas of Paraíba

Linda Lewin, John Jay College, City University of New York

The Oligarchy in Pernambuco

Walter Brem, University of California, Santa Barbara

COMMENT: Eul Soo Pang, Vanderbilt University

Sunday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**8. LAND TENURES IN THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST:
ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES**

Hyatt Regency, Stuart Room

CHAIR: Richard L. Chambers, University of Chicago

Aspects of Land Tenure in Lower Iraq, 1869–1914

Albertine Jawaideh Cox, University of Toronto

The Changes in the Land Tenure System and their Affects on the Social and Political Structure of the Middle East in the Nineteenth Century

Kemal Karpat, University of Wisconsin, Madison

The Musha' Land System in Late Nineteenth- and Early Twentieth-Century Palestine

Kenneth Stein, University of Michigan

COMMENT: Richard L. Chambers

9. FAMILY HISTORY IN AFRICA

Hyatt Regency, Spanish Room

CHAIR: Marcia Wright, Columbia University

Syncretism in African Family Life: A Study of Marriage and Household Structure among the Modern Elite in Colonial Lagos

Kristin Mann, Stanford University

Problematic Patriarchy: Muslim Families in Colonial Mombasa

Margaret Strobel, University of California, Los Angeles

Family History in a Pre-Colonial Setting: Changing Modes in Households in Ukambani (Kenya): circa 1840–80

Kennell Jackson, Jr., Stanford University

COMMENT: Frederick Cooper, Harvard University

**10. SEPARATISM AND EQUALITY—OR UNITY AND
SUBORDINATION: A CROSS-CULTURAL INVESTIGATION
OF WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN SOCIALIST MOVEMENTS
BEFORE WORLD WAR I**

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room E



CHAIR: Helmut Gruber, Polytechnic Institute of New York

*Conflicting Loyalties: German Social Democrats Confront
the Woman Question*

Karen Honeycutt

*Causes and Choices: French Working Women in the Face of
Feminism and Socialism*

Charles Sowerwine, University of Melbourne

Russian Social-Democracy and the Woman Question, 1905–14

Barbara Evans Clements, University of Akron

COMMENT: Renate Bridenthal, Brooklyn College, City University of
New York

**11. MODERNISM AND SCIENCE IN FRANCE AND ENGLAND,
1890–1914**

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room D

Joint Session with the American Catholic Historical Association

CHAIR: Lawrence F. Barmann, St. Louis University

*Religious Modernism and Science: The New Apologetic in
France, 1890–1914*

Michael F. Reardon, Portland State University

English Catholic Modernism and Science, 1890–1914

John D. Root, Illinois Institute of Technology

COMMENT: Lawrence F. Barmann

David Tracy, University of Chicago Divinity School

Sunday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

12. TWO RECONSTRUCTIONS IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

Marriott, Grand Ballroom Center

CHAIR: Carl N. Degler, Stanford University

Retreat from Reconstruction: What Went Wrong, 1865–77

William Gillette, Rutgers University

The Second Reconstruction, 1954–75

Howard A. Glickstein, Howard University

COMMENT: Roy Wilkins, National Association for the Advancement
of Colored People

T. Harry Williams, Louisiana State University

13. DOCUMENTING THE 'WOMAN MOVEMENT': A WORKSHOP ON ORAL HISTORY TECHNIQUES

Marriott, Grand Ballroom South

CHAIR: Elizabeth Mason, Columbia University

When is Oral History a Valid Research Technique?

Amelia R. Fry, University of California, Berkeley

Oral History: A Tool for Teacher Training

Louise Pettus, Winthrop College

Taping the Suffragists

Constance Ashton Myers, College of Charleston

COMMENT: Jeannette Cheek, Radcliffe College

Elizabeth Mason



14. URBAN CRIME AND ECONOMICS: COMPARATIVE ANALYSES

Hyatt Regency, Austrian Room

CHAIR: John P. McKay, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
London, 1800–1970

David Peirce, Northwestern University

Nineteenth-Century Germany

Vincent E. McHale, Case Western Reserve University

Eric Johnson, University of Pennsylvania

Calcutta, 1800–1970

Richard C. Hula, University of Texas, Dallas

COMMENT: Frank Munger, Antioch School of Law

Marvin Wolfgang, University of Pennsylvania

15. RESPONSES TO VIOLENCE IN RECENT AMERICAN HISTORY

Hyatt Regency, Tudor Room

CHAIR: William Tuttle, University of Kansas

Responses to Criminal Violence in the 1960s and 1970s:

The Intellectuals' Dilemma

Robert Brent Toplin, University of Houston,
Clear Lake City

The Phenomenology of Vigilantism in Contemporary America

Peter C. Sederberg, University of South Carolina

COMMENT: Richard Maxwell Brown, College of William and Mary

Hugh Davis Graham, University of Maryland

Baltimore County

**16. UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF DURING THE GREAT
DEPRESSION: THE LOCAL SYSTEM AND THE RECIPIENT**

Marriott, Tara Room 5

Joint Session with the Social Welfare History Group

CHAIR: Blanche D. Coll, U.S. Department of Health, Education,
and Welfare

Changing Patterns of Assistance in New York City, 1929–33

Ellen Malino James, New School for Social Research

*Personal Perceptions of Failure in the 1930s: Relief Recipients in a Small
Midwestern City*

Bernard Sternsher, Bowling Green State University

COMMENT: Andrew W. Dobelstein, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

Richard T. Ortquist, Wittenberg University

**17. PRIVATE PEACE MISSIONS IN THE TWENTIETH
CENTURY**

Marriott, Tara Room 4

Joint Session with the Conference on Peace Research in History

CHAIR: Warren F. Kuehl, University of Akron

*Pacifists' Search for a Negotiated Peace during the First World War,
1914–17* David S. Patterson, Rice University

*Reasoning with Herr Hitler: The Personal Diplomacy of Lord Allen of
Hurtwood, 1935–38*

Thomas C. Kennedy, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville

*British Pacifism and the Fascist Dictatorships: George Lansbury and the
Peace Missions of the 1930s*

David C. Lukovitz, Hamline University

COMMENT: Sol Wank, Franklin and Marshall College

Sunday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**18. IN THE MATTER OF J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER: NEW
EVIDENCE FROM GOVERNMENT FILES**

Marriott, Tara Room 1

CHAIR: Cushing Strout, Cornell University

*In the Matter of J. Robert Oppenheimer: New Evidence from
Government Files*

Jack M. Holl, Energy Research and Development
Administration

COMMENT: Harold P. Green, George Washington University
John Major, University of Hull
Cushing Strout

**19. TEACHING HISTORY: FACULTY DEVELOPMENT AND
INTERINSTITUTIONAL COOPERATION**

Hyatt Regency, York Room

CHAIR: Howard Mehlinger, Indiana University

The AHA Faculty Development Project

Mack Thompson, American Historical Association

Planning and Implementing the Project

Charles Hoffmann, State University of New York, Stony Brook

COMMENT: Richard H. Brown, Newberry Library
Phil Nicholson, Nassau Community College

LUNCHEONS



A Venetian Banquet, Giovanni D. Tiepolo. Courtesy of Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Arthur Tracy Cabot Fund

Sunday, December 28: 12:15–2:00 p.m.

Luncheons

AMERICAN CATHOLIC HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Hyatt Regency, Tudor Room

PRESIDING: Colman J. Barry, o.s.b., Catholic University of America

*Presidential Address: James the Conqueror, King of Aragon-Catalonia,
1208–1276: Portrait and Self-Portrait*

Robert I. Burns, s.J., University of San Francisco

AMERICAN MILITARY INSTITUTE

Marriott, Plantation Room

PRESIDING: Russell F. Weigley, Temple University

Wine, Women, and V.D. in the American Expeditionary Force

Donald W. Smythe, s.J., John Carroll University

CONFERENCE ON ASIAN HISTORY

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room A

PRESIDING: David K. Wyatt, Cornell University

The World Challenge to History

John Whitney Hall, Yale University

CONFERENCE ON LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Rooms D and E

PRESIDING: David Bushnell, University of Florida

Process and Paradox in Latin American History

Eric R. Wolf, Herbert H. Lehman College, City University of
New York

The business meeting will follow.

Sunday, December 28: 12:15–2:00 p.m.

Luncheons

MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION

Marriott, Grand Ballroom South

PRESIDING: Peter Gay, Yale University

The Escalation of European Revolution: 1640, 1789, 1848, 1917

Martin E. Malia, University of California, Berkeley

POLISH AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Marriott, Tara Rooms 1 and 2

PRESIDING: M. J. Madaj, St. Mary of the Lake Seminary

The Meaning of the Bicentennial to the Polish-American Community

Frank A. Renkiewicz, College of Saint Teresa

**SOCIETY FOR HISTORIANS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN
RELATIONS**

Hyatt Regency, York Room

PRESIDING: Robert A. Divine, University of Texas, Austin

A New American Foreign Policy

Armin H. Rappaport, University of California, San Diego

The business meeting will follow.

20. THE PAPACY AND REFORM IN THE THIRTEENTH CENTURY

Hyatt Regency, Essex Room

CHAIR: Bennett Hill, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Restoring the Church and Restoring Churches: A Papal Topos in Franciscan History

Edward M. Peters, University of Pennsylvania

Dominicans and Cistercians in Early Thirteenth-Century Papal Policy

Elizabeth T. Kennan, Catholic University of America

Pastor Bonus: Pastoral Aspects of Papal Leadership in the Early Thirteenth Century

James M. Powell, Syracuse University

COMMENT: Leonard E. Boyle, Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies

James J. John, Cornell University

21. SOCIAL ORIGIN AND RELIGIOUS STYLE: THE NETHERLANDS, IBERIA, ITALY

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room C

CHAIR: Natalie Zemon Davis, University of California, Berkeley

Hedgepreaching in the Netherlands: 1566

Phyllis Crew, Rutgers University

Social Origin and Religious Style: The Jesuit Questionnaire of 1561–68

Thomas V. Cohen, York University

COMMENT: Richard C. Trexler, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign:

Problems of Method in the Social History of Religion

22. ANCHORS OF EMPIRE IN AMERICA, 1763–76

Marriott, Grand Ballroom Center

Joint Session with the Canadian Historical Association

CHAIR: Barry M. Gough, Wilfrid Laurier University

Detroit, Montreal, and the Continental Interior

David R. Farrell, University of Guelph

Savannah, Halifax, and the Atlantic Frontier

Donna Spindel, Duke University

COMMENT: Jack P. Greene, Johns Hopkins University



23. FORCED LABOR IN COLONIAL LATIN AMERICA

Hyatt Regency, Flemish Room

CHAIR: Ursula S. Lamb, University of Arizona

Black Slavery in Colonial Peru

Frederick Bowser, Stanford University

Enslavement of Indians in Colonial New Spain

Donald E. Chipman, North Texas State University

Penal Servitude in the Colonial Period

Samuel Kagan, City University of New York

COMMENT: Franklin W. Knight, Johns Hopkins University

Micheal G. Riley, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

**24. POLITICIZATION OF THE AGRARIAN ELITES OF
NINETEENTH-CENTURY TUSCANY AND
EMILIA ROMAGNA**

Marriott, Tara Room 2

Joint Session with the Society for Italian Historical Studies

CHAIR: Benjamin F. Brown, University of Kansas

*Progress and Prudence: Economic and Social Diversification and
the Tuscan Landholding Elite, 1830–48*

Marion S. Miller, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

*Agricultural Modernization and the Social Roots of Fascism:
The Bolognese Agrarian Elite: 1901–22*

Anthony Cardoza, Princeton University

COMMENT: Ira A. Glazier, Temple University

**25. THE FEMINIST MOVEMENT ON THE EUROPEAN
CONTINENT, 1850–1914**

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room A



CHAIR: Peter N. Stearns, Carnegie-Mellon University

The Movement in France

Claire G. Moses, George Washington University

The Movement in Russia

Richard Stites, Brown University

The Movement in Italy

Richard Camp, California State University, Northridge

COMMENT: Patricia Branca, Carnegie-Mellon University

Jean H. Quataert, North Harris College, Houston

26. PLAGUE AND EPIDEMICS IN RUSSIAN HISTORY

Hyatt Regency, Stuart Room

CHAIR: Roderick E. McGrew, Temple University

Rodents, Fleas, and Humankind: The Ecology of the Black Death
William H. McNeill, University of Chicago

Socio-Economic Aspects of the Evidence about Epidemics in Russia
Arcadius Kahan, University of Chicago

Plague Epidemics in Early Modern Russia: A Comparative Analysis
John T. Alexander, University of Kansas

COMMENT: Lawrence Langer, University of Connecticut
Roderick E. McGrew

27. WOMEN AND EARLY NINETEENTH-CENTURY UTOPIAN COMMUNITIES

Hyatt Regency, Spanish Room



CHAIR: Arthur Bestor, University of Washington

From Utopia to Reform: The Collaboration of Frances Wright and Robert Dale Owen, 1826–31

Arnita A. Jones, Indiana University Southeast

Roles, Rights, and Responsibilities of Women in the Shaker Settlements, 1820–65

D'Ann Mae Campbell, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

COMMENT: Ellen DuBois, State University of New York, Buffalo
Raymond Muncy, Harding College

28. METHODOLOGICAL PROBLEMS IN COMPARATIVE MINING HISTORY

Hyatt Regency, Italian Room

Joint Session with the Study Group on European Labor and Working Class History

CHAIR: Robert F. Wheeler, University of Southern California

Methodological Problems in Comparative Mining History
John Laslett, University of California, Los Angeles

COMMENT: *United States*: Steven Brier, University of California,
Los Angeles

France: Jean T. Joughin, American University

Spain: Robert W. Kern, University of New Mexico

Germany: Robert F. Wheeler

**29. THE IMPACT OF PROFESSIONALISM OF THE
TWENTIETH-CENTURY LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY**

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room E

CHAIR: Edwin Lieuwen, University of New Mexico

The Twentieth-Century Chilean Military

Frederick M. Nunn, Portland State University

The Twentieth-Century Brazilian Military

Frank D. McCann, Jr., University of New Hampshire

The Twentieth-Century Argentine Military

Robert A. Potash, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

COMMENT: Thomas M. Davies, Jr., San Diego State University

Robert L. Gilmore, University of Kansas

**30. AMERICAN HOLIDAYS AND AMERICAN POPULAR
CULTURE: THE FOURTH OF JULY AS A FESTIVAL OF
NATIONAL PURPOSE**

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room D

Joint Session with the Popular Culture Association

CHAIR: Francis N. Boney, University of Georgia

The Fourth of July Northern Style

William H. Cohn, Carnegie-Mellon University

The Fourth of July Southern Style

Alfred Hunt, University of Texas, Austin

COMMENT: Robert Hartje, Wittenberg University



31. NEW APPROACHES TO DIPLOMATIC HISTORY

Marriott, Grand Ballroom South

CHAIR: Samuel R. Williamson, Jr., University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

Alliance Politics and Dependency: The United States and Japan

Roger Dingman, University of Southern California

Coercive Diplomacy: Cases from Modern European History

Paul G. Lauren, University of Montana

Deterrence, Credibility, and American Foreign Policy

Jamie W. Moore, The Citadel

COMMENT: Stephen E. Pelz, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

32. "YOU'RE GETTING PAID TO BE NOSEY?": THE FEDERAL WRITERS' PROJECT SOUTHERN LIFE HISTORIES PROGRAM, 1938–39

Hyatt Regency, Austrian Room

CHAIR: Herbert G. Gutman, City College, City University of New York

The Life Histories: The Link between the FWP Folklore and Social-Ethnic Studies

Monty N. Penkower, Touro College

The FWP Southern Life Histories Program: Culture, Bureaucracy, and Relief

Jerrold M. Hirsch, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

The FWP Southern Life Histories Program: Nature and Contents

Tom E. Terrill, University of South Carolina

COMMENT: Lawrence C. Goodwyn, Duke University

William M. Stott, University of Texas, Austin

33. FASCISM IN INTERWAR CZECHOSLOVAKIA: THREE VARIETIES IN A MULTI-NATIONAL MICROCOSM

Hyatt Regency, Tudor Room

CHAIR: Josef Anderle, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Nazis Without Hitler: The DNSAP and the First Republic

Ronald Smelser, University of Utah

The Flaw in Masaryk's Democracy: Czech Fascism, circa 1927–42

Joseph F. Zacek, State University of New York, Albany

The Slovak Right during the First Czechoslovak Republic: Conservative or Fascist? A Retrospection

Yeshayahu Jelinek, University of Haifa

COMMENT: John Weiss, Herbert H. Lehman College, City University of New York

34. AUTHORITARIAN AND TOTALITARIAN REGIMES: COMPARISONS WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST CASE

Marriott, Tara Room 4

CHAIR: Merle D. Goldman, Boston University

The Kuomintang under Chiang Kai-shek as a Post-Revolutionary, Rightist-Authoritarian Regime

Lloyd E. Eastman, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Comparison from the Japanese Perspective

George M. Wilson, Indiana University

Comparison from the Soviet Perspective

Robert M. Slusser, Michigan State University

Comparison from the German Perspective

Dietrich O. Orlow, Boston University

**35. THE FUTURE OF THE PAST: WHERE IS HISTORY
TEACHING GOING?**

Marriott, Tara Room 1

CHAIR: Donald S. Detwiler, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

The Future of the Past

John Anthony Scott, Rutgers University, Newark

COMMENT: Mary Rulkotter Dearing, Montgomery College, Takoma Park
Charles F. Sidman, Jr., University of Kansas
The Audience

**36. AN-OTHER ATLANTA: A HISTORICAL ANALYSIS
THROUGH SLIDES, TOURS, AND DISCUSSION**

Marriott, Grand Ballroom North

CO-CHAIR: Timothy J. Crimmins, Georgia State University
Darlene Roth White, Emory University

Slide Presentation—*Atlanta: Past to Present*

Timothy J. Crimmins

An overview of Atlanta's development which will incorporate the major findings of the tour papers and will outline the routes of each tour.

Tour Presentations

Recycling the City's Past: Three Examples of Suburban Residential Change in Atlanta

Howard L. Preston, Atlanta Urban Fellow

Atlanta is a Female Noun: Evidence of City Building among Women

Darlene Roth White

The Black Sides of Atlanta: Population Movement, Suburbanization, and Residential/Business Development

Dana F. White, Emory University and Atlanta University

Bernard West, Emory University

Dean Rowley, Atlanta University

Backward into the City's Past: A Walking Tour of Downtown Atlanta

Elizabeth A. Lyon, Advisory Committee on Historic Sites in Atlanta

Sunday, December 28: 5:00–6:30 p.m.

PRESENTATIONS OF RECENT DOCTORAL RESEARCH

EARLY AMERICAN HISTORY

Marriott, Grand Ballroom South



CHAIR: Thad W. Tate, Institute of Early American History
and Culture

Separation of Church and State in Colonial South Carolina

John W. Brinsfield, 3rd Armored Cavalry Regiment
and University of Texas, El Paso

*A Town Study in Colonial New York: Newtown, Queens County,
1642–1790*

Jessica Ehrlich, University of South Carolina

*Tobacco and Slaves: Population, Economy, and Society in
Eighteenth-Century Prince Georges County, Maryland*

Allan Kulikoff, Institute of Early American History
and Culture

Occultism and Renaissance Science in Eighteenth-Century America

Herbert Leventhall, *Papers of Robert Morris*,
City University of New York

*Newbury, Massachusetts, 1635–85: The Social Foundations of Harmony
and Conflict*

Robert Goodman, Educational Cultural Complex, San Diego

*Backwoods Revolutionaries: Social Context and Constitutional Theories
of the North Carolina Regulators, 1765–71*

James P. Whittenburg, University of Missouri

The Anglican Ministry in Virginia, 1723–76: A Study of Social Class

Joan R. Gundersen, Vanderbilt University

COMMENT: Richard S. Dunn, University of Pennsylvania

Sunday, December 28: 5:00–6:30 p.m.

PRESENTATIONS OF RECENT DOCTORAL RESEARCH

EARLY MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY

Marriott, Grand Ballroom Center

CHAIR: Nancy Lyman Roelker, Boston University

The Protestant Cardinal: Reluctant Rebel

Lawrence Metzger

Doctoral candidate, Boston University: Nancy Lyman Roelker

*Amsterdam's Golden Age: Poverty, Public Order, Public Welfare,
and the Poor*

Jay Kaufman

Doctoral candidate, Brandeis University: Gerald L. Soliday

*The Death Penalty, For and Against: Re-evaluations of Punishment
in Pre-Revolutionary France*

Joanne S. Kaufmann

Doctoral candidate, Harvard University: Franklin L. Ford

The Migration of Italian Cultural Elites to Early Modern France

Alois von Isakovics

Doctoral candidate, Boston University: Herbert Moller

Poverty and Popular Culture in Siglo de Oro Madrid, 1560–1700

C. Lawrence Carlson

Doctoral candidate, University of California,
Berkeley: Richard Herr

Sunday, December 28: 5:00–7:00 p.m.

TEACHING DEMONSTRATIONS

OHIO HISTORIANS' MEDIA GROUP

Hyatt Regency, Austrian Room

COORDINATOR: K. Austin Kerr, Ohio State University

This demonstration presents examples of historian-produced classroom media, including *Japan on the Eve of Westernization*; *Invasion: Enemy Challenge and Russian Response*; and *Images of Industrialism: The United States, 1865–1919*. Each presentation will have a brief introduction and discussion with the audience will follow.

HOW TO LOCATE AUDIO-VISUAL RESOURCES FOR COLLEGE HISTORY TEACHING

Hyatt Regency, French Room

COORDINATOR: Gerald R. Kovac, West Lafayette, Indiana

This demonstration includes discussion of *The Fourth Revolution* (Carnegie Report, 1972) and how audio-visual aids can supplement teaching; visual introduction to commonly used software; slide program with audio-tape accompaniment, presenting a sample of resource catalogs and guides; and a display of catalogs and guides. Audience participation is encouraged.

Sunday, December 28: 5:00–7:00 p.m.

TEACHING ETHNIC AND MINORITY HISTORY WITH AUDIO-VISUALS

Hyatt Regency, Italian Room

COORDINATORS: Michael D. DeMichele and John L. Earl, III
University of Scranton

This demonstrates an approach to the teaching of ethnic history through films, seminars and television, by bringing the local community into the classroom for presentations and discussions, videotaping the proceedings for future use, and then sending the students into the community to complete academic projects. It includes an oral presentation on how the course was developed and a thirty-minute video-taped composite which demonstrates the different ethnic groups that participated. Audience involvement is encouraged.

MATERIALS AND METHODS FOR TEACHING UNDER-PREPARED STUDENTS

Hyatt Regency, Essex Room

COORDINATOR: Judith M. Walter, New York City Community College,
City University of New York

The under-prepared student in the basic history course is a major problem for many college instructors. This session demonstrates some strategies and materials which are proving useful in teaching history to students with below-average reading and study skills.

THE AHA FILM PROJECT

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room A

COORDINATOR: J. Joseph Huthmacher, University of Delaware

The AHA's Film and Document Series was undertaken to develop a means of using film resources in the study and teaching of history that would educate students in criticizing visual sources and would permit them to study film individually. It resulted in the production of four half-hour film cartridges, edited from the films *Becket*, *Martin Luther*, *Juarez*, and *The Emperor and the General*, each with a parallel book of readings, and now available from the Indiana University Audio-Visual Center.

Sunday, December 28: 9:00 p.m.

GENERAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Marriott, Grand Ballroom

PRESIDING: Mack Thompson, American Historical Association
Award of Prizes

Presidential Address: *History as a Moral Science*
Gordon Wright, Stanford University

**WORKSHOPS SPONSORED BY THE CONFERENCE GROUP
IN WOMEN'S HISTORY**



WOMEN IN THE SOUTH

Hyatt Regency, Italian Room, 9:00-11:00 a.m.

COORDINATORS: Mollie Davis Abernathy, Queens College, North Carolina
Gloria Blackwell, Clark College and Emory University
Marsha Kass Marks, Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical
University
Darlene Roth White, Emory University

METHODOLOGY

Hyatt Regency, French Room, 9:00-11:00 a.m.

COORDINATORS: Julia Kirk Blackwelder, Emory University
Persis Hunt, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Susan Kleinberg, University of California, San Diego
Ellen Ross, Connecticut College

TEACHING HISTORY OF U.S. WOMEN

Hyatt Regency, Italian Room, 11:15 a.m.-1:15 p.m.

COORDINATORS: Miriam Ciporen, Lincoln High School, Brooklyn
Allis Wolfe, City University of New York
Marlene Wortman, Illinois Institute of Technology

WOMEN AND POPULAR CULTURE

Hyatt Regency, French Room, 11:15 a.m.-1:15 p.m.

COORDINATORS: Linda Hyman and Irene Javors
Richmond College, City University of New York
Clara R. Mellman, Staten Island Community College,
City University of New York
Harold Mellman

TEACHING HISTORY OF EUROPEAN AND THIRD WORLD WOMEN

Hyatt Regency, Italian Room, 1:30-3:30 p.m.

COORDINATORS: Marilyn Boxer, San Diego State University
Barbara Engel, Sarah Lawrence College
Atina Grossman, Rutgers University
Kristin Mann, Stanford University

PROSTITUTION

Hyatt Regency, French Room, 1:30-3:30 p.m.

COORDINATORS: Ruth Rosen, University of California, Davis
Judith Walkowitz, Rutgers University
James Wunsch, University of Chicago

Participation in these workshops is by preregistration only: write to Allis Wolfe,
220 West 93rd Street, New York, New York 10025.

**37. COMPARATIVE HISTORY AND TRADITIONAL HISTORY:
A KEY TO REINTERPRETATION**

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room D

CHAIR: James W. Alexander, University of Georgia

The English Crisis of 1297 in the Light of French Experience

Charles T. Wood, Dartmouth College

*Attachment to the Crown and Conceptions of Monarchy in Medieval
England and France*

Elizabeth A. R. Brown, Brooklyn College, City University
of New York

*Anticipatory Association of the Heir: Early Capetian Succession
Re-examined in the Light of Noble Society*

Andrew W. Lewis, University of Western Ontario

COMMENT: Jeremy Y. duQ. Adams, Southern Methodist University

38. THE SPREAD OF THE REFORMATION

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room C

CHAIR: William J. Bouwsma, University of California, Berkeley

*The Wittenberg Theologians and the Spread of the Reformation
in Germany*

Mark U. Edwards, Wellesley College

The Spread of Protestant Influences in the Early English Reformation

Cissie Rafferty Bonini, Stanford University

Mechanisms and Phases of the Spread of the Reformation in France

Philip Benedict, Princeton University

COMMENT: Myron P. Gilmore, Harvard University

Harold J. Grimm, Ohio State University

John K. Yost, University of Nebraska

39. SCIENCE AND WOMAN

Hyatt Regency, York Room



CHAIR: Everett I. Mendelsohn, Harvard University

*Aristotle's Biology: A Source for Medieval and Renaissance
Views of Woman*

Maryanne Cline Horowitz, Occidental College

*Harvey and Bacon: Views of Nature and the Female during the
Scientific Revolution*

Carolyn Iltis, University of San Francisco

COMMENT: Marilyn Arthur, Columbia University

Joan Cadden, Harvard University

40. COLONIAL ETHNOHISTORY: A CLOSER VIEW OF THE MEXICAN INDIAN

Marriott, Grand Ballroom Center

CHAIR: Murdo J. MacLeod, University of Pittsburgh

Peasants in Trouble: Rural Crime and Criminal Testimony in Oaxaca and Central Mexico

William B. Taylor, University of Colorado

The Search for the Maya in Colonial Documentation

Marta Espejo-Ponce Hunt, University of California,
Los Angeles

From Inside the Indian World: Colonial Nahuatl Documentation

James Lockhart, University of California, Los Angeles

COMMENT: Karen Spaulding, Columbia University

41. AMERICAN SYMPATHIZERS—IN AND OUT OF PARLIAMENT

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room E

CHAIR: Carl B. Cone, University of Kentucky

British Pro-American Members of Parliament during the American Revolution: A Question of Identity

Mary Kinnear, University of Manitoba

English Sympathisers outside Parliament: The Problem of Objective

Colin Bonwick, University of Keele

COMMENT: Eugene C. Black, Brandeis University



42. JEWISH SELF-CONCEPTIONS AND MODERN SOCIETY: A COMPARATIVE VIEW

Marriott, Tara Room 4

CHAIR: Henry L. Feingold, Bernard M. Baruch College,
City University of New York

Nationalism and Identity: The Function of Ideology in the German Zionist Movement

Stephen M. Poppel, Bryn Mawr College

Assimilation and Pluralism in the Interwar French Jewish Community: The Youth Groups

Paula E. Hyman, Columbia University

Ethnicity and Acculturation in the 'Twenties: Public Education in New York City

Deborah Dash Moore, Columbia University

COMMENT: Peter J. Loewenberg, University of California, Los Angeles

43. PERSPECTIVES ON LENIN

Marriott, Tara Room 2

CHAIR: Rolf H. W. Theen, Purdue University

Gramsci on Lenin

John Cammett, John Jay College, City University of New York

Lukacs on Lenin

Norman Levine, University of Maryland Baltimore County

Sorel on Lenin

Jack J. Roth, Case Western Reserve University

COMMENT: Donald W. Treadgold, University of Washington

**44. SCIENCE, RELIGION, AND SOCIETY IN VICTORIAN
BRITAIN**

Marriott, Tara Room 1

CHAIR: Arnold Thackray, University of Pennsylvania

Nepotism and Patronage in Victorian Medicine

M. Jeanne Peterson, Indiana University

The Royal Institution and the Professionalization of Science

Morris Berman, Rutgers University

The Victorian Conflict between Science and Religion:

Thoughts toward a Reappraisal

Frank M. Turner, Yale University

COMMENT: Sydney Eisen, York University

Richard French, Privy Council Office, Government of Canada

**45. WOMEN AND RELIGION IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY
AMERICA: RE-EVALUATING RELIGIOUS VALUES**

Hyatt Regency, Stuart Room

CHAIR: Anne Firor Scott, Duke University

The Changing Art of Ministerial and Feminine Biography

Ann Douglas, Columbia University

Anti-Catholic Movements and the Vision of the Victimized Woman

David H. Bennett, Syracuse University

Harriet Beecher Stowe: Christianity and the Feminine Ideal

Carol V. R. George, Hobart and William Smith Colleges

COMMENT: Alice Crozier, Douglass College, Rutgers University

George Fredrickson, Northwestern University



46. THE POLICE IN AMERICAN HISTORY: THE PROBLEM OF CONTROL

Hyatt Regency, Essex Room

CHAIR: Roger Lane, Haverford College

*Discipline and Disciplinarians in Nineteenth-Century America:
Controlling the Police in the Formative Years*

Frank Morn, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

Professionalism versus Politics: The Police Quest for Autonomy

David R. Johnson, University of Texas, San Antonio

*Curbing Police Brutality in a Decade of Change: A California City
in the 1960s*

Henry Cohen, Loyola University of Chicago

COMMENT: Thomas Frost, Chicago Police Department

Roger Lane

James F. Richardson, University of Akron



47. INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL CHANGE IN THE SOUTH SINCE 1875

Hyatt Regency, Tudor Room

Joint Session with the Society for the History of Technology

CHAIR: Paul M. Gaston, University of Virginia

*A Slightly Different Vision: Southern Knights of Labor View
the New South*

Melton A. McLaurin, University of South Alabama

*Engineers and the New South Creed: The Origin and
Regional Impact of Georgia Tech*

Robert C. McMath, Jr., Georgia Institute of Technology

Vesta Mills: A Manufacturer's Response to Unionism, 1899–1901

Alan H. Stokes, Jr., University of South Carolina

COMMENT: Merl E. Reed, Georgia State University

**48. IMPERIAL AMERICA AND FOREIGN PEOPLES:
THE INTERACTION, 1899–1905**

Hyatt Regency, Flemish Room

Joint Session with the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations

CHAIR: Robert L. Beisner, American University

Filipino Responses: The American Occupation of Batangas, 1899–1902

Glenn A. May, University of Texas, Arlington

*Panamanian and Colombian Responses to American Occupations
of 1885, 1902, and 1903*

Alfredo Castillero Calvo, Universidad de Panamá

The Forgotten Occupation: Americans in Peking, 1900–01

Michael H. Hunt, Yale University

COMMENT: Jorge Dominguez, Harvard University

Marilyn B. Young, University of Michigan

**49. RECOVERING THE PAST: THREE FAMILY HISTORY
METHODOLOGIES**

Hyatt Regency, Austrian Room

CHAIR: John Demos, Brandeis University

Amazing Grace; Or, White Folks Just Can't Believe Niggers Like Us Exist

Lenus Jack, Louisiana State University

Introducing Students to Quantitative Family History

Kirk Jeffrey, Carleton College

*The Great Depression: WPA Interviews and Student Family
History Projects*

David H. Culbert, Louisiana State University

COMMENT: Mark Friedberger, Newberry Library

Demitri B. Shimkin, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

50. AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES AS BUSINESS HISTORY

Marriott, Tara Room 5

Joint Session with the Air Force Historical Foundation

CHAIR: Stanley L. Falk, Chief Historian, Office of Air Force History,
Department of the Air Force

German Aircraft Production, 1918–39

Edward L. Homze, University of Nebraska

The United States Aircraft Industry since 1945

Charles deL. Bright, Southwestern College

COMMENT: Robin Higham, Kansas State University

I. B. Holley, Jr., Duke University

**51. THE STRUGGLE FOR DOMINANCE IN EUROPE 1944–46:
FROM RESISTANCE TO LIBERATION POLITICS**

Marriott, Tara Room 3

CHAIR: John A. Petropulos, Amherst College

From Liberation to Civil War: The United States and Greece, 1944–46

John O. Iatrides, Southern Connecticut State College

Between Occupation and Amgot: Liberation Politics in France

Steven Philip Kramer, University of New Mexico

American Policy in Italy and the Fall of the Parri Government

Harry Cliadakis, University of South Carolina

COMMENT: Daphne Stassin Herzstein, University of Georgia

James Miller, National Archives and Records Service

52. PRESIDENTIAL PAPERS—PUBLIC OR PRIVATE

Marriott, Grand Ballroom North

CHAIR: Louis Morton, Dartmouth College

PANEL: Norman A. Graebner, University of Virginia

Daniel J. Reed, National Archives and Records Service

Richard S. Kirkendall, Indiana University

Alfred D. Chandler, Harvard University

Arthur S. Link, Princeton University

**53. CRITERIA FOR HISTORIAN-PRODUCED TEACHING
MEDIA**

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room A

CHAIR: Taylor Stults, Muskingum College

PANEL: Bruce Bigelow, Denison University

Donald G. Schilling, Denison University

Stephen C. Scholl, Ohio Wesleyan University

COMMENT: James B. Allen, Brigham Young University

54. THE ETHICS OF SCHOLARLY PUBLISHING

Hyatt Regency, Spanish Room

CHAIR: Rudolph Binion, Brandeis University

PANEL: James M. Banner, Jr., Princeton University

John Gallmann, Indiana University Press

William H. Y. Hackett, Hackett Publishing Company

Gerard F. McCauley, Gerard F. McCauley Agency

COMMENT: The Audience

55. MEDIEVAL MUSLIM ARMIES

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room D

CHAIR: Walter Kaegi, University of Chicago

The Emergence of a Professional Army

Jack Lassner, Wayne State University

The Use of Black Troops

Jere L. Bacharach, University of Washington

From Ayyubid Freeborn Troops to Mamluks

R. Stephen Humphreys, State University of New York, Buffalo

COMMENT: Walter Kaegi

**56. ELITES IN EARLY MODERN HESSE: VILLAGE, CITY,
AND CHURCH**

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room C

CHAIR: Gerald Strauss, Indiana University

Peasant Elites in Hesse, 1680–1820

George Thomas Fox, Vanderbilt University

Competing Urban Elites: Marburg, 1560–1800

Gerald L. Soliday, Brandeis University

*From Radical Outsiders to Establishment: Protestant Superintendents and
Urban Parish Preachers in Hesse, 1520–1605*

John C. Stalnaker, University of Cincinnati

COMMENT: James A. Vann, University of Michigan

57. PURITANISM, ENTHUSIASM, AND REVOLUTION

Hyatt Regency, York Room

Joint Session with the American Society of Church History

CHAIR: Sydney E. Ahlstrom, Yale University

Enthusiasts in Early America: Fanatics, Reformers, or Subversives?

David Sherman Lovejoy, University of Wisconsin, Madison

*How the Puritans Won the Revolution: Post-Revolutionary Literary
Perspectives*

Sacvan Bercovitch, Columbia University

COMMENT: David D. Hall, Boston University



58. CRIME IN BRITAIN

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room E

Joint Session with the Conference on British Studies

CHAIR: J. H. Hexter, Yale University

Criminal Courts and the Poor in Late Elizabethan Hertfordshire

Carol Wiener, University of Houston

The Seventeenth Century

Walter King, University of Michigan

Crime and the Administration of Justice in Surrey, 1736–53

John Beattie, University of Toronto

COMMENT: E. P. Thompson, University of Pittsburgh

59. REVISIONISM IN MEXICAN HISTORY (RECENT MEXICAN HISTORIOGRAPHY)

Marriott, Tara Room 4

CHAIR: James W. Wilkie, University of California, Los Angeles

The Eighteenth Century

Peggy K. Liss, Akron University

The Nineteenth Century

Laurens Perry, University of the Americas, Cholula, Mexico

The Revolution

David C. Bailey, Michigan State University

COMMENT: William H. Beezley, North Carolina State University

Charles H. Harris, III, New Mexico State University

60. PERSPECTIVES ON THE HISTORY OF CHILDHOOD

Marriott, Tara Room 2

CHAIR: Joseph F. Kett, University of Virginia

The English Puritans and Children: Psychohistory or Cultural History?

C. John Sommerville, University of Florida

Childhood and Public Policy in Recent American History

Robert H. Bremner, Ohio State University

Childhood and the Family Cycle: A Developmental Approach

Tamara K. Hareven, Clark University

COMMENT: Herbert Moller, Boston University

**61. AMERICAN POLITICAL HISTORY IN THE ERA OF
DEMOCRACY**

Marriott, Tara Room 1

CHAIR: Richard P. McCormick, Rutgers University

*A New Interpretation of American Political History in the
Democratic Era*

Edward Pessen, Bernard M. Baruch College and the
Graduate Center, City University of New York

COMMENT: Samuel P. Hays, University of Pittsburgh
Irwin Unger, New York University

**62. ANALOGY VERSUS IDENTITY IN THE HISTORICAL
STUDY OF VALUES**

Hyatt Regency, Stuart Room

Joint Session with the History of Science Society

CHAIR: John C. Greene, University of Connecticut

Herbert Spencer and Scientism

Harold Issadore Sharlin, Iowa State University

Social Darwinism and Constitutional Law

Joseph F. Wall, Grinnell College

COMMENT: David A. Hollinger, State University of New York, Buffalo

63. REFORM IN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES

Hyatt Regency, Essex Room

CHAIR: Charles W. Hayford, Oberlin College

Reform in China: The Nineteenth-Century Transformation

Suzanne W. Barnett, University of Puget Sound

Reform in the United States: Culture and Ideology

Redmond J. Barnett, University of Puget Sound

COMMENT: Paul A. Cohen, Wellesley College

William R. Hutchison, Harvard Divinity School

**64. ECONOMIC CHANGE IN EARLY AMERICA:
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIVITY AND COMMUNITY
ORGANIZATION, 1700–1840**

Hyatt Regency, Tudor Room

Joint Session with the Economic History Association

CHAIR: David Fischer, Brandeis University

The Agricultural Crisis of Eighteenth-Century New England

Robert A. Gross, Worcester Polytechnic Institute

*Agricultural Organization, Output, and Productivity: Chester County,
Pennsylvania, in the Eighteenth Century*

Duane E. Ball, University of Michigan, Dearborn

*Labor Allocations, Labor Productivity, and Output Composition
on Coastal Plantations in the Early Nineteenth Century*

Ralph V. Anderson, Elon College

COMMENT: Robert Gallman, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Wayne D. Rasmussen, U.S. Department of Agriculture

65. PSYCHOANALYSIS OF GROUPS

Hyatt Regency, Dutch Room

Joint Session with the Group for the Use of Psychology in History

CHAIR: Charles B. Strozier, Sangamon State University

*Power and Humanity in the Upbringing of the Nineteenth-Century
Russian Czars*

Richard S. Wortman, University of Chicago

Events and Affects: Aspects of the Psychoanalytic Study of Groups

Fred Weinstein, State University of New York, Stony Brook

COMMENT: Joel S. Kovel, M.D., Albert Einstein College of Medicine

**66. THE HISTORY OF COMMUNIST REGIMES AND
MOVEMENTS**

Marriott, Plantation Room

Joint Session with the Conference on Slavic and East European History

CHAIR: Ivo J. Lederer, Ford Foundation

*The ACLS Planning Group on the Comparative Study of Communism:
What Difference Does Its Work Make to the Historian?*

R. V. Burks, Wayne State University

COMMENT: Cyril E. Black, Princeton University
Albert Feuerwerker, University of Michigan

67. POWER AND AUTHORITY IN ARCHAIC SOCIETIES

Hyatt Regency, Flemish Room

CHAIR: H. D. Harootunian, University of Chicago

A Unified Field Theory of Kingship and Aristocracy

D. A. Miller, University of Rochester

Black and White Power: Kingship and Sorcery

Aidan Southall, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Power and Heroism in Balkan Societies

John Loud, Texas Christian University

COMMENT: H. D. Harootunian

68. CONTRIBUTIONS OF WOMEN'S HISTORY TO GENERAL HISTORIOGRAPHY AND HISTORICAL METHODOLOGY

Marriott, Grand Ballroom South

CHAIR: Joan Kelly-Gadol, City College, City University of New York

New Perspectives on the 'Status of Women' and Implications for the Study of Social Change

Sheila Ryan Johanssen, Seattle

The Importance of Women's History in Re-evaluating the Uses of Traditional Historical Sources

Hilda Smith, University of Maryland

COMMENT: Joan Kelly-Gadol

Daniel Smith, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle



69. BEYOND BOOKER T. WASHINGTON: BLACK LEADERSHIP, 1880–1920

Marriott, Grand Ballroom Center

CHAIR: Raymond Gavins, Duke University

Black U.S. Consuls and the Isolation of Black Leaders, 1880–1920

Allison Blakely, Howard University

Leadership and the Protest Tradition: The Black Press, 1880–1920

Hal S. Chase, University of Maryland

COMMENT: Louis R. Harlan, University of Maryland

Emma Lou Thornbrough, Butler University

**70. WAR, PROPAGANDA, TOTALITARIANISM: THE GERMAN
EXPERIENCE RE-EXAMINED**

Hyatt Regency, Austrian Room

CHAIR: Robert O. Paxton, Columbia University

Propaganda of Ecstasy: Goebbels and the Battle of France, 1940
Jay W. Baird, Miami University

*Victory or Death: The 'Deutsche Wochenschaueu' as Solace and
Threat, 1943–45*

Robert Edwin Herzstein, University of South Carolina

COMMENT: William E. Griffith, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and
Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy

George H. Stein, State University of New York, Binghamton

71. THE BEGINNINGS OF DECOLONIZATION IN AFRICA

Marriott, Tara Room 5

CHAIR: Leonard Thompson, Yale University

*Colonial Policies during World War II: Decolonization and the
Trusteeship Controversy*

William Roger Louis, University of Texas, Austin

The Political Foundations of Decolonization

Prosser Gifford, Amherst College

The Economic Dimensions of Decolonization

Ralph A. Austen, University of Chicago

COMMENT: G. O. Ibingira, Woodrow Wilson International Center
for Scholars

**72. THE REORIENTATION OF AMERICAN SOCIAL THOUGHT
SINCE 1940**

Marriott, Tara Room 3

CHAIR: Warren Susman, Rutgers University

Richard Hofstadter, C. Wright Mills, and American Social Thought
Richard Gillam, Palo Alto

COMMENT: Pete E. Clecak, University of California, Irvine
John P. Diggins, University of California, Irvine
Richard King, Federal City College

73. POLITICS AND STRATEGY IN VIETNAM: KENNEDY AND JOHNSON

Marriott, Grand Ballroom North

CHAIR: Theodore Ropp, Duke University

Measured Retaliation: The Johnson Administration's Search for a Vietnam Strategy

Richard A. Hunt, Center of Military History,
Department of the Army

Vietnam: John F. Kennedy's 'Proving Ground of Democracy in Asia'

Charles A. Cannon, Stanford University

COMMENT: Dean Rusk, University of Georgia

James C. Thomson, Nieman Foundation, Harvard University

74. ALTERNATIVE CAREERS FOR A.B.'s AND PH.D.'s IN HISTORY

Marriott, Hermitage Suite

CHAIR: Dan Krieger, California Polytechnic State University

PANEL: Gary Messinger, Advisory Council on Historic Preservation
Frances E. Phipps, National Urban Coalition
Louis L. Tucker, State Historian of New York

COMMENT: The Audience

75. SAVING THE SURVEY COURSE: INNOVATIVE METHODS IN TEACHING

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room A

CHAIR: Lorman A. Ratner, Herbert H. Lehman College,
City University of New York

Competency-Based Methods

Howard A. Barnes, Winston-Salem State University

Cognitive Mapping

Robert V. Schnucker, Northeast Missouri State University

Self-Instructional Approaches

Jean D. Moss, West Virginia University

COMMENT: Jan Shipps, Indiana University–Purdue University,
Indianapolis

Monday, December 29: 1:00–3:00 p.m.

**76. AN-OTHER ATLANTA: A HISTORICAL ANALYSIS
THROUGH SLIDES, TOURS, AND DISCUSSION**

Hyatt Regency, Spanish Room

CO-CHAIR: Timothy J. Crimmins, Georgia State University
Darlene Roth White, Emory University

Slide Presentation—*Atlanta: Past to Present*

Timothy J. Crimmins

An overview of Atlanta's development which will incorporate the major findings of the tour papers and will outline the routes of each tour.

Tour Presentations

Recycling the City's Past: Three Examples of Suburban Residential Change in Atlanta

Howard L. Preston, Atlanta Urban Fellow

Atlanta is a Female Noun: Evidence of City Building among Women

Darlene Roth White

The Black Sides of Atlanta: Population Movement, Suburbanization, and Residential/Business Development

Dana F. White, Emory University and Atlanta University

Bernard West, Emory University

Dean Rowley, Atlanta University

Backward into the City's Past: A Walking Tour of Downtown Atlanta

Elizabeth A. Lyon, Advisory Committee on Historic Sites in Atlanta

Monday, December 29: 3:30 p.m.

**BUSINESS MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL
ASSOCIATION**

Marriott, Grand Ballroom

PRESIDING: Gordon Wright, Stanford University

Report of the Executive Director (see front of Program)

Report of the Nominating Committee

Nancy N. Barker, University of Texas, Austin

Reports of the Vice-Presidents:

Professional Division

Jean T. Joughin, American University

Research Division

Leo F. Solt, Indiana University

Teaching Division

C. Warren Hollister, University of California, Santa Barbara

Other Business

PARLIAMENTARIAN: Alfred H. Kelly, Wayne State University

77. SPIRITUALITY OF THE RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION

Hyatt Regency, York Room

CHAIR: Lewis Hanke, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Spirituality of the Renaissance and Reformation: Mainline Protestantism
David C. Steinmetz, Duke University

Spirituality of the Renaissance and Reformation: Radical Protestantism
George H. Williams, Harvard University

*Spirituality of the Renaissance and Reformation: Orthodox
(Transformed Catholicism)*

Cyriac K. Pullapilly, Saint Mary's College

COMMENT: William J. Bouwsma, University of California, Berkeley
Eric W. Cochrane, University of Chicago
John Tedeschi, Newberry Library

78. WOMEN AND HISTORICAL PROCESS: ENLIGHTENMENT VIEWS

Hyatt Regency, Stuart Room



CHAIR: Authur M. Wilson, Emeritus, Dartmouth College

Rousseau and Human History
Margot Drekmeier, Palo Alto

Rousseau's 'New Woman'
Marlene LeGates, California State College, Sonoma

Women's History: Enlightenment Historiography
Abby Kleinbaum, Manhattan Community College

COMMENT: Carolyn Chappell Lougee, Stanford University

79. LOYALISTS AND AMNESTY

Hyatt Regency, Austrian Room



CHAIR: Robert A. East, Program for Loyalist Studies and Publications,
and Brooklyn College, City University of New York

The Problem of Amnesty after the American Revolution
Roberta Tansman Jacobs, George Mason University

*Political Struggles in Massachusetts Towns during the American
Revolution: Some Hypothetical Models*
David E. Maas, Wheaton College, Illinois

Loyalism in Eastern Virginia: A Case Study
Adele Hast, Atlas of Early American History

COMMENT: Eugene Fingerhut, California State University, Los Angeles

80: THE REALITIES OF THE MID-VICTORIAN UNITED KINGDOM

Marriott, Tara Room 5

CHAIR: David Spring, Johns Hopkins University

Politics, Economics, Religion, and Society, 1856–68

Michael Hurst, St. John's College, Oxford

The Mid-Nineteenth Century Electoral Structure

Richard W. Davis, Washington University

The Cause of Parliamentary Reform, 1848–67

Charles Taylor, Virginia Polytechnic Institute

81. SEXUALITY AND HISTORY: SOME APPROACHES TO DEVIANT BEHAVIOR

Marriott, Plantation Room

CHAIR: John Burnham, Ohio State University

Buggery and the British Navy during the Napoleonic Wars

Arthur N. Gilbert, University of Denver

The Effect of Deviant Marriage Patterns on Fertility in Nineteenth-Century America

R. Christian Johnson, Office of Population Research,
Princeton University

Challenges to Societal Attitudes Toward 'Deviant' Sex in the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries

Vern L. Bullough, California State University, Northridge

COMMENT: Stephen R. Kern, Northern Illinois University

82. THE INTELLECTUAL CURRENTS OF NINETEENTH-CENTURY LATIN AMERICAN CONSERVATISM

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room A

CHAIR: Harold E. Davis, American University

Lucas Alamán and Mexican Conservatism

Jaime Rodríguez, University of California, Irvine

M. A. Caro and Colombian Conservatism

George Brubaker, University of Arizona

Bartolomé Herrera and Peruvian Conservatism

Daniel Gleason, St. Thomas University

COMMENT: John D. Martz, III, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Martin Stabb, Pennsylvania State University

83. THE SEARCH FOR A USEABLE PAST IN NATIVE AMERICAN STUDIES

Marriott, Grand Ballroom Center

CHAIR: Samuel Proctor, University of Florida

Out of the Shadows: Writing Native American History from White Records

James H. O'Donnell, III, Marietta College

Neglected Resources: The Native American and White Man's Law before 1800

Yasuhide Kawashima, University of Texas, El Paso

Capturing the Indian Point of View: Ethnocentricity and Ethnohistory

Wilbur R. Jacobs, University of California, Santa Barbara

COMMENT: Charles Hudson, University of Georgia

Robert Powless, University of Minnesota, Duluth

84. THE PARTY AND THE PROFESSORS

Marriott, Tara Room 2

CHAIR: Karl A. Schleunes, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

National Socialism and German University Professors: An Overview

Reece C. Kelly, Fort Lewis College

National Socialism and German University Professors:

The Physics Community

Alan D. Beyerchen, United States Army

COMMENT: William S. Allen, State University of New York, Buffalo

Karl A. Schleunes

Sanford L. Segal, University of Rochester

85. HUNGARIAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE INTERWAR PERIOD, 1918–41

Hyatt Regency, Spanish Room

Joint Session with the American Association for the Study of Hungarian History

CHAIR: Stephen Borsody, Chatham College

Hungary between Wilson and Lenin: The Foreign Policy of the Revolutionary Regime of Mihaly Karolyi

Peter Pastor, Montclair State College

From Isolation to Alliance: Hungarian Foreign Policy in the 1920s

Eva Balogh, Yale University

Miklos Horthy, Hungary, and the Coming of the European Crisis, 1932–41

Thomas Sakmyster, University of Cincinnati

COMMENT: Anna M. Cienciala, University of Kansas

John Lukacs, Chestnut Hill College

86. PERSPECTIVES ON THE URBAN HISTORY OF JAPAN

Hyatt Regency, Tudor Room

CHAIR: Marius B. Jansen, Princeton University

Kyoto: The Several Faces of an Imperial Capital

Mary Elizabeth Berry, University of Michigan

Osaka: Civic Spirit in Administration

Donald H. Shively, Harvard University

Edo: The Making of an Urban Identity

Henry D. Smith, II, Cornell University

COMMENT: Robert M. Hartwell, University of Pennsylvania:

From the Perspective of Chinese Urban History

R. Burr Litchfield, Brown University:

From the Perspective of European Urban History

87. SOLZHENITSYN'S VIEW OF THE PAST

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room C

CHAIR: Sidney Heitman, Colorado State University

"The Gulag Archipelago" as a Political Document

Nancy Heer, Wheaton College

Anti-Modernism of Solzhenitsyn

Abbott Gleason, Brown University

COMMENT: Robert H. McNeal, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Edward C. Thaden, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

88. MYTHS AND REALITIES IN AMERICAN SPORT

Hyatt Regency, Flemish Room

CHAIR: Richard D. Mandell, University of South Carolina

Professional Baseball and American Society: The Progressive Era

Steven Riess, University of Michigan, Dearborn

American Intercollegiate Football: An Overview

Robin D. Lester, Trinity School

COMMENT: Gordon B. McKinney, Valdosta State College

John Lax, Mount Holyoke College

**89. THE JEW AS REVOLUTIONARY IN EARLY
TWENTIETH-CENTURY AMERICA**

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room E

Joint Session with the American Jewish Historical Society

CHAIR: Louis Ruchames, University of Massachusetts, Boston

Daniel DeLeon

L. Glen Seretan, University of Toronto

Morris Hillquit

Irwin H. Yellowitz, City College, City University of New York

Abraham Cahan

Leon Stein, International Ladies Garment Workers Union

COMMENT: Bernard Johnpoll, State University of New York, Albany

90. UNEMPLOYMENT AND THE GREAT DEPRESSION

Marriott, Tara Room 4

CHAIR: Joel Colton, Duke University and Rockefeller Foundation

Labor Unions and the Unemployed in the Depression

John A. Garraty, Columbia University

Unemployment: Keynes's Anticipations and Responses

David Felix, Bronx Community College, City University
of New York

COMMENT: Joel Colton

Bernard Sternsher, Bowling Green State University

**91. FBI FILES AND THE HISTORIAN: THE PROBLEM OF
ACCESS**

Hyatt Regency, Lancaster Room D

CHAIR: James MacGregor Burns, Williams College

The W. E. B. DuBois Files

Clarence G. Contee, Howard University

The Hiss and Rosenberg Files

Allen Weinstein, Smith College

COMMENT: John Shattuck, National Staff Counsel,
American Civil Liberties Union

Tuesday, December 30: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

92. STRATEGY FOR VICTORY IN THE PACIFIC: AN EVALUATION THIRTY YEARS AFTER

Marriott, Tara Room 3

Joint Session with the American Committee on the History of the Second World War

CHAIR: Philip A. Crowl, Naval War College

The Washington Perspective:

Admiral Ernest J. King

Clark Reynolds, University of Maine

General George C. Marshall

Forrest C. Pogue, Smithsonian Institution

The Theater Perspective:

Admiral Chester W. Nimitz and the Central Pacific

Offensive, 1943–45

E. B. Potter, United States Naval Academy

General Douglas MacArthur and the War in the
Southeast Pacific

D. Clayton James, Mississippi State University

COMMENT: Raymond G. O'Connor, University of Miami

93. HISTORY IN THE COMMUNITY COLLEGES

Hyatt Regency, Essex Room

CHAIR: S. Fred Roach, Jr., Kennesaw Junior College

*Footnotes, Fertilizer, and Fine Arts: Historical Teaching Techniques
in a Junior College*

Robert W. Dubay, Bainbridge Junior College, Georgia

Problems in Community College Teaching

James Megginson, Garland County Community College

Writing Community College Textbooks

William Bean, Daytona Beach Community College

COMMENT: The Audience

Tuesday, December 30: 12:15–2:00 p.m.

Luncheon

SOCIETY OF AMERICAN ARCHIVISTS AND SOCIETY OF GEORGIA ARCHIVISTS

Marriott, Grand Ballroom South

PRESIDING: Elizabeth Hamer Kegan, Library of Congress

Getting the NHP&RC on the Track

Frank G. Burke, National Archives and Records Service

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